

2007 Spanish Conference on Electron Devices

(6^a Conferencia de Dispositivos Electrónicos)

Proceedings

31 January 2007 - 2 February 2007

Madrid, Spain



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section 1: Materials, technology and process simulation

Electroluminescence from C- and Si- Rich Silicon Oxides in Continuous Wave and Pulsed Excitation	1
<i>O. Jambois, A. Perez-Rodríguez, P. Pellegrino, Josep Carreras, M. Perálvarez, C. Bonafos, S. Schamm, G. BenAssayag, V. Paillard, M. Perego and B. Garrido</i>	
Physics Based Models for Process Optimization.....	5
<i>Lourdes Pelaz, Luis A. Marqués, María Aboy, Pedro López and Iván Santos</i>	
Towards More Complex Shapes of Macroporous Silicon.....	9
<i>T. Trifonov, M. Garín, A. Rodríguez, L. F. Marsal, J. Pallarès and R. Alcubilla</i>	
Evaluation of Surface Passivation Layers for Bulk Lifetime Estimation of High Resistivity Silicon for Radiation Detectors	13
<i>J. M. Rafí, L. Cardona-Safont, M. Zabala, F. Campabadal, G. Pellegrini and M. Lozano</i>	
MOVPE Technology for the Growth of III-V Semiconductor Structures	17
<i>I. García, B. Galiana, I. Rey-Stolle and C. Algara</i>	
Atomistic Simulation of Damage Accumulation during Shallow B and as Implant Into Si	21
<i>Pedro López, Lourdes Pelaz, Luis A. Marqués, Iván Santos and J. A. Van den Berg</i>	
Increase on Siemens Reactor Throughput by Tailoring Temperature Profile of Polysilicon Rods	25
<i>G. del Coso, C. del Cañizo, I. Tobías and A. Luque</i>	
Boron Electrical Activation in SOI Compared to Bulk Si Substrates	29
<i>Maria Aboy, Lourdes Pelaz, Pedro López, J. Montserrat and F. J. Bermúdez</i>	
The Effect of RF and MW Power on the SiNx Films Grown by PECVD	33
<i>S. Ponce-Alcántara, C. del Cañizo, J. Hofstetter and A. Luque</i>	
Molecular Dynamics Study of Damage Generation Mechanisms in Silicon at the Low Energy Regime	37
<i>Iván Santos, Luis A. Marqués, Lourdes Pelaz and Pedro López</i>	
Study of Porous Alumina Porosity after Pore Widening Process.....	41
<i>L. Vojkuvka, L. F. Marsal and J. Pallares</i>	

Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Octadecaborane Implantation into Silicon.....	44
<i>Luis A. Marqués, Lourdes Pelaz, Iván Santos, Pedro López, María Aboy and Vincent C. Venezia</i>	
Section 2: Modeling and devices simulation	
Surface Charge Effects in Ballistic T-Branch Nanojunctions	48
<i>I. Iñiguez-de-la-Torre, J. Mateos, T. González, D. Pardo, S. Bollaert, Y. Roelens and A. Cappy</i>	
Semi-Classical Study of the Limitations of the "Mean-Field" Approximation for the Accurate Simulation of Nanometric Devices.....	52
<i>G. Albareda, J. Suñé and X. Oriols</i>	
Simulation of Tapered Lasers with Separate Contacts.....	56
<i>H. Odriozola, J. M. G. Tijero, L. Borruel, S. Sujecki, E. C. Larkins and I. Esquivias</i>	
Implementation of a Quantum Corrections in a 3D Parallel Drift-Diffusion Simulator	60
<i>Antonio J. García-Loureiro, Karol Kalna and Asen Asenov</i>	
Parameter Extraction Method using Genetic Algorithms for an Improved OTFT Compact Model.....	64
<i>P. Moreno, R. Picos, M. Roca, E. García-Moreno, B. Iñiguez and M. Estrada</i>	
Influence of Gate Geometry in Integrated MOS Varactors on Accumulation Mode for RF	68
<i>E. Amselem, B. González, J. García, I. Aldea, M. Marrero, A. G. Iturri, J. del Pino, S. L. Khemchandani and A. Hernández</i>	
Iterative Maps for the Nonlinear Pulsed Digital Oscillator for MEMS	72
<i>J. Ricart, J. Pons and M. Domínguez</i>	
Study of the Corner Effects on Pi-Gate SOI MOSFETs.....	76
<i>F. G. Ruiz, A. Godoy, F. Gámiz, L. Donetti and C. Sampedro</i>	
Monte Carlo Comparison Between InAlAs/ InGaAs Double-Gate and Standard HEMTs	80
<i>B. G. Vasallo, T. González, D. Pardo, J. Mateos, N. Wichmann, S. Bollaert and A. Cappy</i>	
Monte Carlo Simulation of AlGaN/GaN Heterostructures	84
<i>J. Mateos, S. Pérez, I. Iñiguez-de-la-Torre, D. Pardo and T. González</i>	

Quantum Corrected EMC Simulation of Ultrashort DGSOI Devices: Ballistic vs. Diffusive Regime	88
<i>C. Sampedro, F. Gámiz, A. Godoy, L. Donetti and F. G. Ruiz</i>	
Analysis of the Impact of Intrinsic Parameter Fluctuations in a 50 nm InP HEMT	92
<i>Natalia Seoane, Antonio García-Loureiro, Karol Kalna and Asen Asenov</i>	
Modeling Germanium p-n Junctions for Multi-junction Solar Cell Applications.....	96
<i>P. Espinet, I. Rey-Stolle, B. Galiana, M. Baudrit and C. Algara</i>	
Mesh Generation for "Atomistic" Simulation of Nanometre Scale MOSFETs.....	100
<i>Manuel Aldegunde, Antonio J. García-Loureiro, Karol Kalna and Asen Asenov</i>	
Effect of the Dielectric Background on the Quality Factors of Silver Metallo- Dielectric Photonic Crystals.....	104
<i>M. A. Ustyantsev, L. F. Marsal, J. Ferré-Borrull and J. Pallarès</i>	
Monte Carlo Analysis of Tunneling and Thermionic Transport in a Reverse Biased Schottky Diode.....	108
<i>Elena Pascual, Raúl Rengel and María J. Martín</i>	
Quasi-3D Model of Edge-Emitting Lasers Accounting for Coherent and Incoherent Coupling of Lateral Modes	112
<i>J. M. G. Tijero, H. Odriozola, L. Borruel and I. Esquivias</i>	
Shading Effects in Characteristic Parameters of PV Modules	116
<i>S. Silvestre and A. Chouder</i>	
Two-Dimensional Simulation of Current Self-Distribution in Oxide-Confining Vertical-Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers	119
<i>J. Arias, L. Borruel, B. Romero and I. Esquivias</i>	
New Explicit Charge and Capacitance Models for Undoped Surrounding Gate MOSFETs	123
<i>Oana Moldovan, Benjamin Iñiguez, David Jiménez and Jaume Roig</i>	
InAlAs/InGaAs Heterostructures for THz Generation.....	127
<i>S. Pérez, J. Mateos, D. Pardo and T. González</i>	
Optimisation of SiNx:H Anti-Reflection Coatings for Silicon Solar Cells	131
<i>J. Hofstetter, C. del Cañizo, S. Ponce-Alcántara and A. Luque</i>	

Section 3: Characterization and reliability

Equivalent Electrical Circuit Model for the Post-Breakdown Current in SiO₂/TiO₂ Gate Stacks	135
<i>E. Miranda, J. Tinoco, I. Garduno, M. Estrada and A. Cerdeira</i>	
Characterization of Impurities in GaInNAs pn Junctions from Capacitance Transient Spectroscopy	139
<i>J. A. Jiménez Tejada, M. J. Deen, P. Lara Bullejos, J. A. López Villanueva, F. M. Gómez-Campos and S. Rodríguez-Bolívar</i>	
Effects of Dielectric Degradation and Breakdown in MOSFETs Characteristics. Impact on Digital and Analog Circuits.....	143
<i>R. Fernández, J. Martín-Martínez, R. Rodríguez, M. Nafría and X. Aymerich</i>	
Electrodeposited CuIn(S,Se)₂ Films for Low Cost High Efficiency Solar Cell Applications: Microstructural Analysis	146
<i>V. Izquierdo-Roca, J. Álvarez-García, A. Pérez-Rodríguez, L. Calvo-Barrio, A. Romano-Rodríguez, J. R. Morante, O. Ramdani, V. Bermudez, P. P. Grand, L. Parissi and O. Kerrec</i>	
Electrical Characterization of New Electrochromic Devices.....	150
<i>Ricardo Vergaz, David Barrios, José M. Sánchez-Peña, Cristina Pozo-Gonzalo and José A. Pomposo</i>	
2-DEG Characteristics Improvement by N₂-Plasma Exposure in GaN HEMT Heterostructures.....	154
<i>F. González-Posada, A. F. Braña, D. L. Romero, M. F. Romero, A. Jimenez, A. Arranz, C. Palacio and E. Muñoz</i>	
SiGe Bipolar Transistors for Harsh Radiation Environments	158
<i>S. Díez, M. Ullán, F. Campabadal, M. Lozano, G. Pellegrini, D. Knoll and B. Heinemann</i>	
Nanoscale and Device Level Reliability of High-k Dielectrics Based CMOS Nanodevices	162
<i>L. Aguilera, E. Amat, R. Rodríguez, M. Porti, M. Nafría and X. Aymerich</i>	
A Portable Low-Cost SEU Evaluation Board for SRAMs.....	165
<i>Francisco J. Franco and Raoul Velasco</i>	

ARXPS Characterization of InGaP/GaAs Heterointerface Grown by MOVPE	169
<i>M. C. López, B. Galiana, C. Algora, I. Rey-Stolle, I. García, M. Gabas and J. R. Ramos-Barrado</i>	
Precise Characterization of the Frequency Chirp in Directly Modulated DFB Lasers.....	173
<i>Asier Villafranca, Javier Lasobras and Ignacio Garcés</i>	
Section 4: Sensors, Actuators and MEMS	
A Silicon-Based Direct Methanol Micro Fuel Cell.....	177
Non Linear Actuation Model for Lateral Electrostatically-Actuated DC-Contact RF MEMS Series Switches.....	181
<i>A. Lázaro, D. Girbau, L. Pradell and A. Nebot</i>	
Planar Microelectrodes on Flexible Polymeric Substrates for Cochlear Implants.....	185
<i>M. Aresti, N. Torres and F. J. Gracia</i>	
NO₂ Detection with Single Walled Carbon Nanotube Networks.....	189
<i>I. Sayago, E. Terrado, M. C. Horrillo, M. Aleixandre, M. J. Fernández, H. Santos, W. K. Maser, A. M. Benito, M. T. Martínez, J. Gutiérrez and E. Muñoz</i>	
High Frequency Response of a Novel Biosensor Based on Interdigitated μ-Electrodes (IDμE's)	193
<i>Enrique Valera, Javier Ramón-Azcón, F.-J. Sanchez, Luis M. Castañer, M.-P. Marco and Ángel Rodríguez</i>	
μ-Porous Silicon (μPS) Gas Sensor Based on Interdigitated μ-Electrodes (IDμE's)	197
<i>Enrique Valera, Olga Casals, Michael Vetter and Ángel Rodríguez</i>	
High Q Factor RF MEMS Tunable Metallic Parallel Plate Capacitor	201
<i>J. A. Etxeberria and F. J. Gracia</i>	
Dielectric Charging in MEMS Switches After Ion-Gun Irradiation	205
<i>D. Molinero and L. Castañer</i>	
Dimension-Scaling of Microcantilevers Resonators.....	209
<i>M. Narducci, E. Figueras, I. Gràcia, L. Fonseca, J. Santander and C. Cané</i>	
Piezoresistive Microcantilevers for Biomolecular Force Detection	212
<i>Guillermo Villanueva, Gemma Rius, Josep Montserrat, Francesc Pérez-Murano and Joan Bausells</i>	

Development and Optimization of Pre-Concentrator for Enhanced Benzene Detection	216
<i>F. Blanco, P. Ivanov, M. Vinaixa, X. Vilanova, I. Gracia, C. Cané and X. Correig</i>	
Silicon μ-Preconcentrator for Improved Gas Detection	219
<i>P. Ivanov, F. Blanco, I. Gràcia, N. Sabaté, A. Ruiz, X. Vilanova, X. Correig, L. Fonseca, E. Figueras, J. Santander and C. Cané</i>	
Study of a Palladium Coated Bragg Grating Sensor to Detect and Measure Low Hydrogen Concentrations	223
<i>M. Aleixandre, P. Corredora, M. L. Hernanz, I. Sayago, M. C. Horrillo and J. Gutierrez-Monreal</i>	
MEMS Actuated Piezoelectrically with AlN Films	226
<i>Sheila González-Castilla, Javier Malo, Lucía Vergara, Jimena Olivares, Marta Clement, José Ignacio Izpura, Jesús Sangrador and Enrique Iborra</i>	
Towards a Microsystem of Multiple Production of Micro-Drops Manufactured on Silicon.....	230
<i>Francisco Perdigones, Antonio Luque, Alfonso Gañan-Calvo, Jaume Esteve, Josep Monserrat and José M. Quero</i>	
Section 5: Photovoltaic and optoelectronic devices and displays	
Effect of Thickness on Bifacial Silicon Solar Cells	234
<i>A. C. Pan, C. del Cañizo and A. Luque</i>	
c-Si Surface Passivation for Photovoltaic Applications by Means of Antireflective Amorphous Silicon Carbide Layers	238
<i>R. Ferre, I. Martín, P. Ortega, M. Vetter, M. Garín and R. Alcubilla</i>	
III-V Multijunction Solar Cells for Concentrations Around 1000X: The IES-UPM Strategy.....	242
<i>B. Galiana, I. García, J. R. González, M. Baudrit, I. Rey-Stolle and C. Algara</i>	
Optical Switch for Instrumentation Based on Liquid Crystals	246
<i>C. Vázquez, P. C. Lallana, D. S. Montero, J. M. S. Pena and J. M. Otón</i>	
Strained M-Plane GaN for Polarization-Sensitive Applications	250
<i>C. Rivera, P. Misra, J. L. Pau, E. Muñoz, O. Brandt, H. T. Grahn and K. H. Ploog</i>	

Role of Doping and Thickness of Emitter in the Efficiency of Monocrystalline Si Solar Cells	254
<i>C. Vázquez, J. Alonso, M. A. Vázquez, L. J. Caballero, A. Martínez, R. Romero and J. R. Ramos-Barrado</i>	
Measurement of Pretilt Angle and Cell Gap in Reflective Vertically Aligned Nematics	258
<i>X. Quintana, M. A. Geday, B. Cerrolaza, D. Pérez-Medialdea, N. Bennis and J. M. Otón</i>	
A Multijunction Solar Cell Simulation Program for the Development of Concentration Systems	262
<i>J. A. López Villanueva, V. Díaz, S. Rodríguez Bolívar, J. A. Jiménez Tejada and E. Rodríguez</i>	
Modal Suppression and Single-Mode Emission in Photonic Crystal Coupled-Cavity Ring-Like Lasers.....	266
<i>L. J. Martínez, A. R. Alija, C. Seassal, P. Viktorovitch and P. A. Postigo</i>	
See-Through Passive Antiferroelectric Helmet-Mounted Liquid Crystal Display	270
<i>X. Quintana, J. M. Otón, N. Bennis and H. De Smet</i>	
Evaluation of the Limiting Efficiencies of Photovoltaic Converters under Monochromatic Illumination	274
<i>Rafael Peña and Carlos Algara</i>	
A 4k Projection Display for D-Cinema, Medical Imaging and Simulation.....	277
<i>J. M. Otón, X. Quintana, M. A. Geday, N. Bennis, G. Van Doorselaer, M. Vermandel, B. Meerschman, A. Van Calster, H. De Smet, D. Cuypers, T. Podprocky, K. H. Kraft, S. Haussler, R. Dabrowski, P. Kula, B. Maximus, K. Van Belle, P. Scarfield, K. Murray, M. Ba</i>	
Highly Asymmetric Antiferroelectric Liquid Crystal Displays	281
<i>M. A. Geday, V. Urruchi, N. Bennis, A. Spadlo, E. Martinelli, G. Galli, X. Quintana and J. M. Otón</i>	
Thermophotovoltaic Systems Based on Gallium Antimonide Infrared Cells	285
<i>Diego Martín, Alejandro Datas, Victoria Corredor and Carlos Algara</i>	
Photovoltaic Mini-Modules Using Silicon on Insulator Technology	289
<i>P. Ortega, S. Bermejo, M. Vetter and L. Castañer</i>	

Reflection Analysis of 2D-Photonic Crystal Lattice Using Bragg-Diffraction Phenomena	293
<i>Zdenek Král, Josep Ferré-Borrull, Lluis F. Marsal, Josep Pallarès, Trifon Trifonov, Angel Rodriguez and Ramon Alcubilla</i>	
Design of InGaN Based Photodiodes by Internal Field Engineering.....	296
<i>J. Pereiro, C. Rivera, J. L. Pau, A. Navarro, S. Fernandez-Garrido, E. Muñoz, R. Czernecki, S. Grzanka and M. Leszczynski</i>	
Real Metals in Metallo-Dielectric Photonic Crystals in the Visible.....	300
<i>Josep Ferré-Borrull, Elisabet Xifré-Pérez, Lluis F. Marsal and Josep Pallarès</i>	
Reduction of Thermal Load in the Fabrication Process of Bifacial Silicon Solar Cells	304
<i>J. Coello, C. del Cañizo and A. Luque</i>	
Novel Lithographic Technology for OLED-Based Display Manufacturing.....	307
<i>B. Arredondo, B. Romero, X. Quintana, A. Gutiérrez-Llorente, A. L. Alvarez, R. Mallavia and J. M. Otón</i>	
Near Room Temperature InAs Quantum Wires Lasers on InP at Short Wavelength Infrared.....	311
<i>F. Suárez, D. Fuster, L. González, Y. González, J. M. García and M. L. Dotor</i>	
Light Emitting Devices in the Visible Obtained by PECVD and Ion Implantation.....	315
<i>M. Perálvarez, J. Barreto, O. Jambois, J. Carreras, C. Domínguez, J. A. Rodríguez and B. Garrido</i>	
Automated Characterisation System for Liquid Crystal Displays	318
<i>M. A. Geday, X. Quintana, N. Bennis, B. Cerrolaza, D. Pérez-Medialdea and J. M. Otón</i>	
Noise Study in Photodiodes Based on InGaN/GaN MQW.....	321
<i>Alvaro Navarro, Carlos Rivera, Roberto Cuerdo, José Luis Pau, Juan Pereiro, Fernando Calle and Elías Muñoz</i>	
Section 6: Micro and nano-devices	
Quantum Dot Infrared Photodetector for Mid-Infrared Detection at High Temperatures	325
<i>R. Gargallo-Caballero, M. Sanz, A. Guzmán, E. Calleja and E. Muñoz</i>	

Local Growth of Carbon Nanotubes by Thermal Chemical Vapor Deposition from Iron Based Precursor Nanoparticles	329
<i>I. Martin, G. Rius, G. Gabriel, M. J. Esplandi, N. Mestres, F. Perez-Murano, E. Lora-Tamayo and P. Godignon</i>	
A Study on Band Nonparabolicity Effects in Nanostructures	333
<i>F. M. Gómez-Campos, S. Rodríguez-Bolívar and J. E. Carceller</i>	
Photonic Sensors Based on Integrated Reflectivity, Ellipsometry and Spectrometry Measurements in Submicron Size Geometries.....	336
<i>R. Casquel, M. Holgado, C. Molpeceres, M. Morales and J. L. Ocaña</i>	
Monte Carlo Analysis of Carrier Transport from Diffusive to Ballistic Regime in Nanometer SOI MOSFETs	340
<i>Maria J. Martín, Raúl Rengel, Elena Pascual and Tomás González</i>	
Section 7: RF microwave and power devices	
Punch-Through Effects in RF Bulk LDMOS Transistors	344
<i>I. Cortés, P. Fernández-Martínez, D. Flores, S. Hidalgo and J. Rebollo</i>	
Emitter Pedestal Design of GaInP/GaAs Heterojunction Bipolar Transistors.....	348
<i>Juan M. López-González</i>	
A CAD Model of Nanoscale Double-Gate MOSFET for RF and Noise Applications Including Quantum and Non-Stationary Effects	351
<i>A. Lázaro, B. Nae, O. Moldovan and B. Iñiguez</i>	
A Compact Quantum Model of Nanoscale Double-Gate MOSFET for RF and Noise Simulations	355
<i>A. Lázaro, B. Nae, O. Moldovan and B. Iñiguez</i>	
A Physical-Based Method for Parameter Extraction of On-Chip Spiral Inductor	359
<i>Amaya Goñi, Javier del Pino, Javier García, Benito González, S. L. Khemchandani and Antonio Hernández</i>	
Author Index	follows page 364