

# **2016 27th Annual SEMI Advanced Semiconductor Manufacturing Conference (ASMC 2016)**

**Saratoga Springs, New York, USA  
16-19 May 2016**



**IEEE Catalog Number: CFP16ASC-POD  
ISBN: 978-1-5090-0271-9**

**Copyright © 2016 by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc  
All Rights Reserved**

*Copyright and Reprint Permissions:* Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries are permitted to photocopy beyond the limit of U.S. copyright law for private use of patrons those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

For other copying, reprint or republication permission, write to IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, Piscataway, NJ 08854. All rights reserved.

***\*\*\*This publication is a representation of what appears in the IEEE Digital Libraries. Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.***

IEEE Catalog Number:	CFP16ASC-POD
ISBN (Print-On-Demand):	978-1-5090-0271-9
ISBN (Online):	978-1-5090-0270-2
ISSN:	1078-8743

**Additional Copies of This Publication Are Available From:**

Curran Associates, Inc  
57 Morehouse Lane  
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA  
Phone: (845) 758-0400  
Fax: (845) 758-2633  
E-mail: [curran@proceedings.com](mailto:curran@proceedings.com)  
Web: [www.proceedings.com](http://www.proceedings.com)

CURRAN ASSOCIATES INC.  
**proceedings**  
.com

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>EFFECT OF POST CMP IN-SITU CLEANING AND ITS OPTIMIZATION ON THE DEFECT IMPROVEMENT: CFM: CONTAMINATION FREE MANUFACTURING</b> .....	1
<i>Hong Jin Kim ; Tae Hoon Lee ; Venugopal Govindarajulu ; Jason Mazzotti</i>	
<b>FOUP PURGE PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT USING EFEM FLOW CONVERTER</b> .....	6
<i>Seong Chan Kim ; Greg Schelske</i>	
<b>A SOLVENT FREE METHOD FOR POST PAD ETCH WAFER CLEANING</b> .....	12
<i>Mohamed Boumerzoug</i>	
<b>QUALITY CONTROL FOR ULTRAFILTRATION OF ULTRAPURE WATER PRODUCTION FOR HIGH END SEMICONDUCTOR MANUFACTURING</b> .....	16
<i>Jochen Ruth ; Rolf Berndt</i>	
<b>MOLYBDENUM CONTAMINATION IN BF<sub>2</sub> HIGH CURRENT ION IMPLANTATION CAUSING PNP BETA VARIABILITY: CFM/CONTAMINATION FREE MANUFACTURING</b> .....	23
<i>Aaron Smith ; Peter Kurkowski ; Thanas Budri</i>	
<b>MANUFACTURING EXCELLENCE USING MULTI-PLATFORM ELLIPSOMETRY THICKNESS MEASUREMENT FLEET ON ADVANCED NODES</b> .....	30
<i>Michael Lenahan ; Alok Vaid ; Sridhar Mahendrakar ; Steven Seipp ; David Jayez ; Alice Yueh ; Shweta Saxena ; Eric Solecky ; Samuel Gizzi ; Amir Heller ; Tianhao Zhang ; Da Song ; Nam Hee Yoon ; Janay Camp ; Kartik Venkataraman</i>	
<b>HRXRD FOR IN-LINE MONITORING OF ADVANCED FD-SOI TECHNOLOGY: USE-CASES: AM: ADVANCED METROLOGY</b> .....	37
<i>D. Le Cunff ; R. Duru ; A. Durand ; F. Pernot ; M. Wormington ; A. Tokar ; D. Rouchon ; P. Gergaud</i>	
<b>INLINE MONITORING OF SIGE STRAIN RELAXED BUFFERS (SRBS) USING HIGH-RESOLUTION X-RAY DIFFRACTION: AM: ADVANCED METROLOGY</b> .....	44
<i>B. Mendoza ; B. L'Herron ; N. Loubet ; J. Fronheiser ; A. Reznicek ; J. Gaudiello ; P. Gin ; K. M. Matney ; J. Wall ; P. Ryan ; M. Wormington</i>	
<b>POLY RECESS DEPTH IN TWO DIFFERENT TRENCH MOSFETS MEASURED WITH SCATTEROMETRY: AM: ADVANCED METROLOGY</b> .....	50
<i>Franz Heider ; Christian Janeschitz ; Martin Haberjahn ; Chi Eng New ; Kin Loon Chow ; Jeffrey W. Roberts</i>	
<b>NON-DESTRUCTIVE ACOUSTIC METROLOGY AND VOID DETECTION IN 3X50<math>\mu</math>M TSV</b> .....	54
<i>R. Mair ; M. Kotelyanskii ; M. Mehendale ; X. Ru ; P. Mukundhan ; T. Kryman ; M. Liebens ; S. Van Huylenbroeck ; L. Haensel ; A. Miller ; E. Beyne ; T. Murray</i>	
<b>LINE END VOIDS DEFECTIVITY IMPROVEMENT ON 64 PITCH CU WIRE INTERCONNECTS OF 14 NM TECHNOLOGY</b> .....	60
<i>Michael Daino ; Graham Jensen ; Ankit Jain ; Sumanth Kini ; Atul Bawari ; Balajee Rajagopalan ; Hirokazu Aizawa ; Jae Choo ; Amit Srivastava ; Ian Tolle ; Ronald Huang ; Shiran Xiao ; Hoang Nguyen</i>	
<b>PROCESS WINDOW DISCOVERY METHODOLOGY DEVELOPMENT FOR ADVANCED LITHOGRAPHY</b> .....	65
<i>Dieter Van Den Heuvel ; Philippe Foubert ; Bart Baudemprez ; Angelica Lee ; Andrew Cross ; Kaushik Sah ; Naoshin Haque ; Paolo Parisi ; Oksen Baris</i>	
<b>DETECTION OF PRINTABLE EUV MASK ABSORBER DEFECTS AND DEFECT ADDERS BY FULL CHIP OPTICAL INSPECTION OF EUV PATTERNED WAFERS</b> .....	72
<i>Luciana Meli ; Scott D. Halle ; Ravi Bonam ; Nelson Felix ; Kaushik Vemareddy</i>	
<b>A STUDY ON THE INTERACTION BETWEEN BARRIER AND PLATING CAUSING EDGE STRINGER DEFECTS IN 28NM</b> .....	79
<i>Eswar Ramanathan ; Antonio Fiacco ; Silvestre Mary Claire ; Val Parks ; Balajee Rajagopalan ; Hildreth Scott ; Barker John ; Riendeau ; Jeffrey ; Laloe ; Jean-Baptiste ; Frank Smith</i>	
<b>NOVEL METHODS FOR SPC DEFECT MONITORING: NORMALIZABLE DIVERSITY SAMPLING: DEFECT INSPECTION</b> .....	83
<i>Ian Tolle ; Ankit Jain ; Martin Plihal ; Sumanth Kini</i>	
<b>EMPOWERING EXISTING AUTOMATED MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS TO RISING REQUIREMENTS: FA: FACTORY AUTOMATION</b> .....	87
<i>Christian Hammel ; Robert Schmalzer ; Thorsten Schmidt ; Jorg Lubke ; Matthias Schops ; Ulrich Horn ; Marcin Mosinski</i>	
<b>DISPATCHING RULES CONSIDERING TRANSPORT-RELATED RESTRICTIONS DURING FAILURE SCENARIOS - A USE CASE: FA: FACTORY AUTOMATION</b> .....	94
<i>Robert Schmalzer ; Christian Hammel ; Thorsten Schmidt ; Matthias Schops</i>	

<b>MODELING THE VARIANCE OF THE DURATIONS OF MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES IN SEMICONDUCTOR FABs</b> .....	100
<i>Itai Regev ; Yisrael Parmet ; Diamanta Benson-Karhi</i>	
<b>MANAGEMENT OF CRISIS SITUATIONS IN A LARGE UNIFIED AMHS OF A SEMICONDUCTOR MANUFACTURING FACILITY: IE: INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING</b> .....	106
<i>Moulaye Aidara Ndiaye ; Stephane Dauzere-Peres ; Claude Yugma ; Lionel Rulliere ; Gilles Lamiable</i>	
<b>AMHS DESIGN FOR RETICLES IN PHOTOLITHOGRAPHY AREA OF AN EXISTING WAFER FAB: IE: INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING</b> .....	110
<i>Ali Ben-Salem ; Claude Yugma ; Emmanuel Troncet ; Jacques Pinaton</i>	
<b>450MM PVD MHM TIN PROCESS DEVELOPMENT AND PROCESS CHAMBER EVALUATION USING DC POWER SYSTEM</b> .....	116
<i>Barry Wang ; M. H. Chen ; J. H. Xie ; Stock Chang</i>	
<b>ADVANCED CMP PROCESSES FOR 450MM APPLICATIONS</b> .....	119
<i>H. M. Wang ; I. Kobata ; T. Ishibashi ; G. Stapft ; Daniel Franca</i>	
<b>BEVEL RINSE OPTIMIZATION FOR REDUCED EDGE DEFECTIVITY AND IMPROVED EDGE YIELD</b> .....	124
<i>Mary Claire Silvestre ; Eswar Ramanathan ; Scott Hildreth ; Mark Duggan ; Jeffrey Riendeau ; Laurent Dumas</i>	
<b>COPPER PROCESS CONTROL WITH PICOSECOND ULTRASONIC TECHNOLOGY: A STUDY</b> .....	129
<i>Shravanthi L Manikonda ; Manasa Medikonda ; Snehal Patel ; Abner Bello ; Jun Song ; Priya Mukundhan</i>	
<b>THE CORRECT LEVEL OF MODEL COMPLEXITY IN SEMICONDUCTOR FAB SIMULATION - LESSONS LEARNED FROM PRACTICE</b> .....	133
<i>Sebastian Rank ; Christian Hammel ; Thorsten Schmidt ; Jan Muller ; Andre Wenzel ; Rainer Lasch ; Germar Schneider</i>	
<b>CU SEED OPTIMIZATION FOR MINIMUM PITCH WIRING IN 10NM AND BEYOND</b> .....	147
<i>Adam Da Silva ; Prakash Periasamy ; Jeric Sarad ; Anbu Selvam Mahalingam ; San Leong Liew ; Craig Child</i>	
<b>DATA MINING TO DETECT ION SOURCE FAILURES IN VARIAN VIISTA IMPLANTERS</b> .....	149
<i>Sidda Reddy Kurakula ; Joseph Trujillo</i>	
<b>DETECTION OF ELECTRICAL DEFECTS WITH SEMVISION IN SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTION MODE MANUFACTURING</b> .....	151
<i>Travis Newell ; Brock Tillotson ; Haim Pearl ; Andrei Miller</i>	
<b>DEVELOP GAP-FILL PROCESS OF SHALLOW TRENCH ISOLATION IN 450MM WAFER BY ADVANCED FLOWABLE CVD TECHNOLOGY FOR SUB-20NM NODE</b> .....	157
<i>Min-Hui Chen ; Stock Chang</i>	
<b>ELIMINATION OF TUNGSTEN-VOIDS IN MIDDLE-OF-LINE CONTACTS FOR ADVANCED PLANAR CMOS AND FINFET TECHNOLOGY</b> .....	160
<i>Wen Pin Peng ; Min-Hwa Chi</i>	
<b>ESTIMATION OF NUMBER OF PGV FOR A 450MM FAB: FA: FACTORY AUTOMATION</b> .....	164
<i>Chih-Wei Huang ; Christopher L. Borst</i>	
<b>IMPACT OF FOUP ENVIRONMENT ON PRODUCT YIELD IN ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES</b> .....	168
<i>Sara Case ; Stephanie Waite ; John Barker ; Wei Zhao ; Jong Soo Kim ; Joshua Moore ; Eswar Ramanathan</i>	
<b>IMPROVEMENT OF HYDROGEN DETECTION LIMIT FOR QUADRUPLE SIMS TOOL</b> .....	172
<i>Z. Zhang ; B. Hengstebeck ; F. A. Stevie ; M. Hopstaken</i>	
<b>MEASUREMENT OF NANOPARTICLES ON PARTS: FIGURES OF MERIT OF A LIQUID-BORNE PARTICLE COUNTER</b> .....	176
<i>Bin Liu ; Shi Liu</i>	
<b>MULTIPLE IN/MULTIPLE OUT, RUN TO RUN CONTROLLER FOR ACCURATE AND STABLE EPITAXY PROCESSES: APC: ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL</b> .....	180
<i>Rintsch Benjamin ; Lippl Gerhard ; Lipp Stefan</i>	
<b>NEXT GENERATION ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL: LEVERAGING BIG DATA AND PREDICTION</b> .....	191
<i>James Moyne ; Brad Schulze ; Jimmy Iskandar ; Michael Armacost</i>	
<b>NON-TRADITIONAL INSPECTION STRATEGY FOR INLINE MONITORING IN EXCURSION SCENARIOS: DEFECT INSPECTION</b> .....	197
<i>Amit Srivastava ; Ian Tolle ; Aleister Mrasz ; Sachin Gupta ; Ronald Huang ; Hoang Nguyen ; Liton Dey ; Ankit Jain ; Sang-Hyun Lee ; Sumanth Kini</i>	
<b>ON-SITE FLUORINE CHAMBER CLEANING FOR SEMICONDUCTOR THIN-FILM PROCESSES: SHORTER CYCLE TIMES, LOWER GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, AND LOWER POWER REQUIREMENTS</b> .....	201
<i>Jean-Charles Cigal ; Sean Lee ; Paul Stockman</i>	

<b>OPTIMIZATION OF PRE AND POST RECIPE SENSITIVITY FOR UNPATTEMED WAFER DEFECTIVITY INSPECTION</b> .....	206
<i>Darryl Restaino ; Nicole Hurst ; Todd Abrams ; Alexander Parker ; Chandar Palamadai ; Mayrita Arrandale ; Shawn Macnish</i>	
<b>PARAMETERS INFLUENCING UNWANTED GROWTH DURING EPITAXIAL GROWTH OF SIGE</b> .....	212
<i>Talapady Srivatsa Bhat ; Aaron Chadwick ; Hong Wei ; Ankur Sharma ; Sivakumar Kumarasamy ; Matthew Stoker ; Scott Hildreth ; Keith Chung ; Ying Hao Hsieh</i>	
<b>PROCESS EVALUATION, VALIDATION, AND MONITORING WITH RING OSCILLATOR SCRIBELANE MODULES</b> .....	218
<i>Hoang Dao</i>	
<b>RAPID UNCONSTRAINED FAB MODEL USING A BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE TOOL: DM: DATA MANAGEMENT AND DATA MINING TOOLS</b> .....	220
<i>Subramaniam Pazhani ; Madan Chakravarthi ; Diwas Adhikari</i>	
<b>RECOVERING FROM A YIELD EXCURSION: A SIMULATED CASE STUDY</b> .....	224
<i>Jeanne Paulette Bickford ; Allison Rose Bannister</i>	
<b>REDUCTION OF EXTRA PATTERN DEFECTS IN IMMERSION LAYER REWORKS BY CLEANS RECIPE OPTIMIZATION: CFM: CONTAMINATION FREE MANUFACTURING</b> .....	229
<i>Dhiman Bhattacharyya ; Wei Hong ; Kay Peng ; Vincent Sih</i>	
<b>RELIABILITY ASSESSMENT OF ANODIC FILMS UNDER PLASMA ETCHING PROCESS</b> .....	233
<i>Je-Boem Song ; Jin-Tae Kim ; Seung-Su Lee ; Seong-Geun Oh ; Eunsoon Oh ; Ju-Young Yun</i>	
<b>STI 28NM PITCH GUIDED DSA TO ENABLE THE 450MM TOOLS QUALIFICATION AND TRANSITION</b> .....	237
<i>Anne-Sophie Larrea ; Shannon Dunn ; Wenli Collison ; Daniel Franca ; Christopher Borst ; Janghee Lee ; Jongheun J H Lim ; Stock Chang</i>	
<b>SUPPLIER ENGAGEMENT</b> .....	243
<i>David Tucker ; Alison Brown ; Robert Royalty ; Curtis Hall</i>	
<b>SURFACE CONTAMINATION CONTROL THROUGH ATOMICALLY CLEAN SURFACE (ACS™) PROCESSING FOR SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT PARTS FOR SUB-20 NANOMETER NODES (TOPICS: CFM, DI, ER, YE)</b> .....	246
<i>Ardeshir Ardy J. Sidhwa ; Osama Khalil ; John Deem ; David Zuck ; Matthew House</i>	
<b>THERMAL TRANSPORT IN NANOSTRUCTURED ELECTRONIC MATERIALS: ET/ID: ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES AND INNOVATIVE DEVICES</b> .....	252
<i>Arthur France-Lanord ; Volker Eyert ; Alexander Mavromaras ; Roman Tarnovsky ; Erich Wimmer ; Clive Freeman ; Paul Saxe</i>	
<b>THE USE OF CGS TECHNOLOGY IN A 3D MANUFACTURING ENVIRONMENT</b> .....	258
<i>Jeffrey Mileham ; David M. Owen ; Doug Anberg ; Yasushi Tanaka</i>	
<b>VERY SENSITIVE REAL-TIME INLINE PROCESS MASS SPECTROMETER BASED ON FFT ION TRAP TECHNIQUE</b> .....	263
<i>Hin Yiu Chung ; Michel Aliman ; Gennady Fedosenko ; Alexander Laue ; Rudiger Reuter ; Valerie Derpmann ; Leonid Gorkhover ; Martin Antoni</i>	
<b>VISIBLE AND NONVISIBLE DEFECTS IN 3DIC FLOWS</b> .....	267
<i>Jacob Orbon</i>	
<b>VOLTAGE REGULATOR BIN FAILURE IMPROVED BY OPTIMIZED CIRCUIT LAYOUT AND NOVEL LASER ANNEAL PROCESS</b> .....	271
<i>Y. W. Ma ; Wei Liang Huang ; Chien Hsin Lai ; P. G. Lim ; Hein Mun Lam ; Chee Kong Leong</i>	
<b>YIELD ENHANCEMENT IN STRIPPER PROCESS AND RELATED PROCESS USING SENSARRAY HIGHTEMP WAFER</b> .....	274
<i>Shih-En Tseng ; Ming-Lang Chen</i>	
<b>IN-LINE CHARACTERIZATION OF EDRAM FOR A FINFET TECHNOLOGY USING VC INSPECTION</b> .....	278
<i>Oliver D. Patterson ; Richard Hafer ; Surbhi Mittal ; Ankur Arya ; Kenneth Stein ; Herbert Ho ; William Davies ; Xiaohu Tang ; Brian Yueh-Ling Hsieh ; Shuen-Cheng Chris Lei</i>	
<b>A CASE STUDY ON INLINE DEFECT DIAGNOSIS BY APPLYING E-BEAM INSPECTION SYSTEM</b> .....	285
<i>Hao-Yu Chien ; Chan-Hao Hsu ; Yue-Ying Yen ; Tzung-Hua Ying</i>	
<b>E-BEAM TOOL-TO-TOOL MATCHING METHODOLOGY: DI: DEFECT INSPECTION AND REDUCTION</b> .....	289
<i>Xing J. Zhou ; Ho Young Derek Kim</i>	
<b>DETECTION AND CLASSIFICATION OF GATE TO S/D SHORTS USING CHARGE DYNAMICS</b> .....	294
<i>Ming Lei ; Kevin Wu ; Qing Tian ; Yan Zhao</i>	

<b>LASER-BASED FA TECHNIQUES FOR MONITORING OF DEFECTIVE SRAM JUNCTIONS</b> .....	300
<i>Gregory M. Johnson ; Christopher D'Aleo</i>	
<b>IMPROVED 20NM DEVICE YIELD AND GATE DIELECTRIC INTEGRITY WITH OPTIMIZED ALUMINUM METAL FILL PROCESS</b> .....	308
<i>David Williams ; Clint Bordelon ; Sergei Drizlikh ; Paul D. Kirsch ; Kin-Sang Lam ; Paul Coppala ; Ian Guerassio ; Nikhil Bharat Hira ; Steven Trigno ; Paul Nester ; Ryan Paulsen ; Anuj Patel ; Jun-Han Kim ; Jungmin Park ; Taegyun Kim ; Hee Sung Kang ; Jinho Seo ; Chulwan An ; Sunjong Wang</i>	
<b>INVESTIGATION ON CRITICAL THICKNESS DEPENDENCE OF ALD TIN DIFFUSION BARRIER IN MOL</b> .....	313
<i>Archana Subramanian ; Domingo Ferrer Luppi ; Neal Makela ; Lawrence Bauer ; Anita Madan ; Richard Murphy ; Frieder Baumann ; Kriti Kohli ; Christopher Parks</i>	
<b>METAL WIRING CRITICAL DIMENSION SHRINK USING ALD SPACER IN BEOL SUB-50NM PITCH</b> .....	316
<i>Ketan Shah ; Prakash Periasamy ; Ashwini Chandrasekhar ; Anbu Selvam K M Mahalingam ; Shyam Pal ; Christopher Ordonio ; Peter Welti ; Chun Hui Low ; Craig Child</i>	
<b>INTERFACE PRESERVATION DURING GE-RICH SOURCE/DRAIN CONTACT FORMATION</b> .....	320
<i>C. Niu ; M. Raymond ; V. Kamineni ; J. Fronheiser ; S. Siddiqui ; H. Niimi ; J. M. Dechene ; A. Labonte ; P. Adusumilli ; A. V. Carr ; J. Shearer ; J. Demarest ; L. Jiang ; J. Li ; R. W. Hengstebeck</i>	
<b>MOORE'S LAW CONTINUES INTO THE 1X-NM ERA</b> .....	324
<i>Dick James</i>	
<b>REDUCTION OF "DARK-GATE" DEFECTS IN REPLACEMENT-METAL-GATE PROCESS AND MIDDLE-OF-LINE CONTACTS FOR ADVANCED PLANAR CMOS AND FINFET TECHNOLOGY</b> .....	330
<i>Wen Pin Peng ; Min-Hwa Chi</i>	
<b>DETECTING AND PREVENTING GATE OXIDE PLASMA DAMAGE DURING PECVD CARBON DEPOSITION THROUGH SURFACE PHOTOVOLTAGE MEASUREMENTS</b> .....	335
<i>Alan K. Fritz ; Leonard J. Olmer</i>	
<b>OPTIMIZED CIRCUIT DESIGN AND NOVEL AL DEPOSITION PROCESS CURE POWER SHORT FAILURE CAUSED BY AL WHISKER</b> .....	341
<i>Y. W. Ma ; Chien Hsin Lai ; Zhi Min Zhang ; Wei Liang Huang ; Chao Yong Li ; Cong Shu Zhou ; Chee Kong Leong</i>	
<b>YIELD IMPROVEMENT AND QUEUE TIME RELAXATION AT CONTACT PROCESS</b> .....	344
<i>Niti Garg ; Philippe Helal ; Pranesh Muralidhar ; Stephen Crown ; Vincent Sih ; Stephanie Waite ; Silas Scott</i>	
<b>TRANSIENT LEAKAGE OF POINT-DEFECTS IN GATE OXIDE DUE TO SPATIALLY TRANSPORTED CONSTANT-SOURCE OF PHOSPHORUS CONTAMINANTS</b> .....	350
<i>Lieyi Sheng ; Brett Williams ; Thomas Haskett ; Eddie Glines</i>	
<b>EXTRA-PATTERN KILLER DEFECTIVITY IMPROVEMENT AND ENHANCEMENT OF WITHIN-FEATURE BARRIER COVERAGE BY OPTIMIZATION OF TAN BARRIER PVD PROCESS IN 90P CU WIRE INTERCONNECTS FOR 28NM TECHNOLOGY</b> .....	354
<i>Balajee Rajagopalan ; Jean-Baptiste Laloe ; Mary Claire Silvestre ; Eswar Ramanathan ; Sohana Khanal ; Alain Laval ; Qian Ge ; Nobuyuki Takahashi ; Anbu Selvam Mahalingam ; San Leong Liew ; Robert Teagle</i>	
<b>PATTERN DEPENDENT PLASMA CHARGING EFFECT IN HIGH ASPECT RATIO 3D NAND ARCHITECTURE</b> .....	358
<i>Zusing Yang ; Yao-An Chung ; Sheng-Yuan Chang ; Hong-Ji Lee ; Nan-Tzu Lian ; Tahone Yang ; Kuang-Chao Chen ; Chih Yuan Lu</i>	
<b>PRECLEANS CHALLENGES ON MIDDLE-OF-THE-LINE CONTACTS FOR 14NM TECHNOLOGIES AND BEYOND</b> .....	361
<i>Domingo A. Ferrer ; Annie Levesque ; Asli Sirman ; Junedong Lee ; Archana Subramanian ; Lou Lanzerotti ; David F. Hilscher ; Emre Alptekin</i>	
<b>OPTIMIZATION OF WET CLEAN AND ITS IMPACT ON SUB-50 NM PITCH BEOL YIELD</b> .....	364
<i>A K M Sajjadul Islam ; Prakash Periasamy ; Ashwini Chandrasekhar ; Anbu Selvam K M Mahalingam ; Christian Witt ; Craig Child</i>	
<b>OPTIMIZING WET CLEAN OPERATIONS IN AN ESTABLISHED MANUFACTURING ENVIRONMENT</b> .....	367
<i>Raymond Van Roijen ; David F. Hilscher ; Colleen Meagher ; Ryan Rettmann ; Derek McKindles</i>	
<b>NOVEL HYBRID 3D NAND FLASH MEMORY CONTAINING VERTICAL-GATE AND GATE-ALL-AROUND STRUCTURES</b> .....	371
<i>Yao-An Chung ; Zusing Yang ; Yuan-Chieh Chiu ; Shih-Ping Hong ; Hong-Ji Lee ; Nan-Tzu Lian ; Tahone Yang ; Kuang-Chao Chen ; Chih-Yuan Lu</i>	
<b>LOGIC CHARACTERIZATION VEHICLE DESIGN FOR YIELD LEARNING</b> .....	375
<i>Ben Niewenhuis ; Zeye Dexter Liu ; Soumya Mittal ; R. D. Shawn Blanton</i>	

<b>PROCESS WINDOW TRIPLING BY OPTIMIZED SRAF PLACEMENT RULES: AP/DFM: ADVANCED PATTERNING/DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURABILITY .....</b>	<b>381</b>
<i>Lianghong Yin ; Changan Wang ; Luozhou Li ; William Wilkinson ; Shaowen Gao ; Jason Cantone ; Michael Hsieh</i>	
<b>IMMERSSION LITHOGRAPHY SCANNER READINESS FOR VOLUME MANUFACTURING ON 450MM SUBSTRATES: AP/DFM: ADVANCED PATTERNING/DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURABILITY .....</b>	<b>387</b>
<i>Christopher R. Carr ; Jasper P. Munson ; Russell A. Black</i>	
<b>MAINTENANCE OF VIRTUAL METROLOGY MODELS .....</b>	<b>393</b>
<i>Jimmy Iskandar ; James Moyne</i>	
<b>A MULTI-STEP WAFER-LEVEL RUN-TO-RUN CONTROLLER WITH SAMPLED MEASUREMENTS FOR FURNACE DEPOSITION AND CMP PROCESS FLOWS: APC: ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL .....</b>	<b>399</b>
<i>Yulei Sun ; Joerg Reichelt ; Tilo Bormann ; Andreas Gondorf</i>	
<b>OPTICAL EMISSION SPECTRUM PROCESSING USING DISCRETE-WAVELET TRANSFORM COMPRESSION .....</b>	<b>403</b>
<i>Taikang Ning ; C H Huang ; J. Jensen ; V. Wong ; H. Chan</i>	
<b>VIRTUAL METROLOGY BASED ON RELEVANT FEATURE EXTRACTION AND JUST-IN-TIME LEARNING APPROACH.....</b>	<b>407</b>
<i>M. A. Jebri ; G. Gratton ; E. M. El Adel ; M. Ouladsine ; J. Pinaton</i>	
<b>AN INTEGRATED APPROACH TO HOLISTIC METROLOGY QUALIFICATION FOR MULTI-PATTERNING PROCESS LAYERS: AM: ADVANCED METROLOGY .....</b>	<b>413</b>
<i>Emil Schmitt-Weaver ; Lotte Willems ; Hans Van Der Laan ; Jochem Wildenberg ; Omer Adam ; Grzegorz Grzela ; Joost Van Heijst ; Henry Megens ; Kaustuve Bhattacharyya</i>	
<b>ETCH PROCESS MONITORING POSSIBILITIES AND ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>419</b>
<i>T. Shapoval ; J. Engelmann ; C. Kroh ; N. Schmidt ; S. Agarwal ; R. Ramkhalawon ; A. Cangiano ; L. Debarge ; R. Haupt ; R. Melzer ; C. Hartig ; B. Schulz ; A. Reichel ; R. Seltmann ; M. Ruhm</i>	
<b>REDUCING METROLOGY MEAN-TIME-TO-DETECT BY UTILIZING PRODUCT DATA .....</b>	<b>423</b>
<i>Douglas Crauder ; Eric Solecky ; Jason Emans</i>	
<b>A NOVEL TECHNIQUE FOR EPITAXY TOOL-TO-TOOL AND CHAMBER MATCHING AND OPTIMIZATION: ER: EQUIPMENT RELIABILITY AND PRODUCTIVITY ENHANCEMENTS .....</b>	<b>429</b>
<i>Richard G. Cosway ; Steven R. Burch ; Andrew D. Rosser ; Phillip T. Lazok</i>	
<b>THROUGHPUT EVALUATION MODEL FOR THE LINEAR PLATFORM IN SEMICONDUCTOR MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>435</b>
<i>Kai-Ting Yang ; Elvis Huang ; Leo Ke ; Tina Shen</i>	
<b>WAIT-TIME-WASTE IMPROVEMENT OPPORTUNITIES AND 'SMART MANUFACTURING' IN LEGACY 200MM FABs .....</b>	<b>440</b>
<i>Jan Driessen ; Rene Sjardijn ; Frank Van Heukelom ; Corstian Van Roest ; Martijn Mom</i>	
<b>TRENCH FIRST METAL HARDMASK POST-LITHOGRAPHY NOVEL REWORK PROCESS FOR DEFECTIVITY AND YIELD IMPROVEMENT .....</b>	<b>446</b>
<i>Mary Claire Silvestre ; Mukesh Gogna ; Anbu Selvam K M Mahalingam ; Eswar Ramanathan ; Christopher Ordonio ; John Schaller</i>	
<b>INLINE ELECTRICAL YIELD VERSUS OPTICAL INSPECTION: CORRELATIONS, CONNECTIONS AND DISCONNECTIONS.....</b>	<b>451</b>
<i>Fan Zheng ; Dave Salvador ; Cathy Gow ; Lori Kernel ; Bryan Rhoads ; Kan Zhang ; Xiao Pan ; Ben Stahl ; William Davies ; Amanda Tessier ; Edward Crawford ; Rebekah Sheraw ; Ishtiaq Ahsan ; Brett Engel ; Brad Austin ; Yongchun Xin ; Jang Sim</i>	
<b>POLYMER SURFACE TREATMENT TO REDUCE RDL LEAKAGE AND SOLVE DELAMINATION ISSUE: YE: YIELD ENHANCEMENT/LEARNING.....</b>	<b>456</b>
<i>W. L. Huang ; J. J. Wong ; Danial Huang ; K. P. Chang ; H. S. Su ; Harry Ku</i>	
<b>PROCESS DEVELOPMENT AND OPTIMIZATION FOR HIGH-ASPECT RATIO THROUGH-SILICON VIA (TSV) ETCH .....</b>	<b>460</b>
<i>Kumarapuram Gopalakrishnan ; Anurag Peddaiahgari ; Daniel Smith ; Dingyou Zhang ; Luke England</i>	
<b>NON-CONDUCTIVE FILM UNDERFILL FOR 3D INTEGRATION OF 20 μM-THICK LSI WAFERS WITH FINE CU-TSVS .....</b>	<b>466</b>
<i>M. Murugesan ; J. C. Bea ; M. Koyanagi ; Y. Ito ; T. Fukushima ; T. Tanaka</i>	
<b>ADVANCED DETECTION METHOD FOR POLYMER RESIDUES ON SEMICONDUCTOR SUBSTRATES: 3D/TSV/INTERPOSER: THROUGH SILICON VIA AND PACKAGING.....</b>	<b>472</b>
<i>H. Richter ; L. Pfitzner ; M. Pfeiffer ; A. Bauer ; J. Siegert ; T. Bodner</i>	
<b>Author Index</b>	