# 2016 11th System of Systems Engineering Conference (SoSE 2016)

Kongsberg, Norway 12 – 16 June 2016



IEEE Catalog Number: ISBN:

CFP16SOS-POD 978-1-4673-8728-6

## Copyright © 2016 by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc All Rights Reserved

*Copyright and Reprint Permissions*: Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries are permitted to photocopy beyond the limit of U.S. copyright law for private use of patrons those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

For other copying, reprint or republication permission, write to IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, Piscataway, NJ 08854. All rights reserved.

### \*\*\*This publication is a representation of what appears in the IEEE Digital Libraries. Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

IEEE Catalog Number:	CFP16SOS-POD
ISBN (Print-On-Demand):	978-1-4673-8728-6
ISBN (Online):	978-1-4673-8727-9

#### Additional Copies of This Publication Are Available From:

Curran Associates, Inc 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571 USA Phone: (845) 758-0400 Fax: (845) 758-2633 E-mail: curran@proceedings.com Web: www.proceedings.com



### **Table of Contents**

*A Co-Design Approach for Embedded Control Software of Cyber-Physical Systems....1* Jan Broenink; Peter-Jan Vos; Zhou Lu; Maarten M. Bezemer

#### A Decade of Teaching Systems Engineering to Bachelor Students....6

G. Maarten Bonnema; Ilanit Lutters-Weustink; Juan Jauregui Becker

#### A Framework for Technology Assessment from Different Scientific Viewpoints: Preliminary Report....12

Hao Liang; Charles E. Dickerson; Donna Champion; David Battersby

### A Multi-core Context-Aware Management Architecture for Mixed-Criticality Smart Building Applications....17

Alexandros Dimopoulos; George Bravos; George Dimitrakopoulos; Mara Nikolaidou; Vassilis Nikolopoulos; Dimosthenis Anagnostopoulos

#### *A New Small-World Network Model for Instant Messaging Chat Network....23* Jinting Guan; Meishuang Tang; Guangzao Huang; Wenbing Zhu; Sun Zhou; Guoli Ji

## A Reference Architecture for the Development of Socio-Cyber-Physical Condition Monitoring Systems....28

Hans Fleischmann; Johannes Kohl; Jörg Franke

#### *A reflection on the use of A3 architecture overview in designing Wave Energy Converters....34* Gerrit Muller; Emilie Aune; Henrik Lind

### A Standards-based Approach for Domain Specific Modelling of Smart Grid System Architectures....40

Christian Neureiter; Mathias Uslar; Dominik Engel; Goran Lastro

# A Systematic Investigation of Tools in Model Based System Engineering for Embedded Systems....46

Muhammad Rashid; Muhammad Waseem Anwar

#### *An Architecture for Stewarding Enterprises....52* Brian E. White; L. McCaughin

An Integration Strategy for Controls and Computing Systems at a large Particle Accelerator based Research Facility....58 Thilo Friedrich; Daniel Piso Fernández

*Analysis of the Information Needs of an Autonomous Hauler in a Quarry Site....64* Sara Dersten; Peter Wallin; Joakim Fröberg; Jakob Axelsson

*Architecture and System-of-Systems Design for Integrated Missile Defense....70* James Kilian; Tod Schuck

*Architecture study of an Energy Microgrid....76* Ravi Patel; Daniel Selva; Walter Paleari

Are stakeholders in the constituent systems SoS aware? Reflecting on the current status in *multiple domains....84* Gerrit Muller

*Autonomous Robotic Fish for a Swarm Environment....89* Luke Kiebert; Matthew Joordens

*Bi-objective shortest path problem with one fuzzy cost function applied to dangerous goods transportation on a road network....95* Roberto Sacile

*Blended education for systems architecting: Evaluation of the initial blended course version....100* Gerrit Muller; Joris van den Aker; Herman Postema

*Building a HIS supervision Metamodel....106* Farid Lahboube; Ounsa Roudiès; Nissrine Souissi

*Challenges in the Modelling of SoS Design Alternatives with MBSE....112* Marco Di Maio; George Dimitrios Kapos; Niklas Klusmann; Charles Allen

*Checking the Architectural Feasibility of Systems-of-Systems using Formal Descriptions....117* Milena Guessi; Flavio Oquendo; Elisa Nakagawa

*Coalition Command and Control - Simulation Interoperation as a System of Systems....123* John Mark Pullen; Ole Martin Mevassvik *Combinatorial Models For Heterogeneous System Composition and Analysis....129* Saigopal Nelaturi; Vadim Shapiro; Johan de Kleer

Conceptual Reasoning in the Development of Particle Accelerator Control Systems: A case study on controls for a novel accelerator design....135 Thilo Friedrich

### DATASEM: A Simulation Suite for SoSE Management Research....141

Richard Turner; Alice E. Smith; Jeffrey Smith; Levent Yilmaz; Donghuang Li; Saicharan Chada; Alexey Tregubov

**Development of the xTAN method for Cyber Physical Systems (CPS) under electromagnetic** *environment....147* Olivier Maurice; Kambiz Therani; Philippe Durand

*Efficient Distributed Algorithm for Scheduling Workload-Aware Jobs on Multi-Clouds....153* Seyed Ali Miraftabzadeh; Paul Rad; Mo Jamshidi

*Engineering the Smarts: An Illustration of the Disconnect between Control Engineering and AI....161* Michael Borth; Martijn Hendriks

*Enhancing safety of transport by road by on-line monitoring of driver emotions....166* Roberto Sacile

*Enhancing Systems Engineering by Scenario-based Anticipation of Future Developments....170* Iris Graessler; Julian Hentze; Philipp Scholle

*Externalities and Peer Effects of Collective Adoption in Networks....175* Arash O.E. Vesaghi; Mo Mansouri

*Formal Methods for a System of Systems Analysis Framework Applied to Traffic Management....181* Charles E. Dickerson; Siyuan Ji; Rosmira Roslan

Formally Describing the Software Architecture of Systems-of-Systems with SosADL....187 Flavio Oquendo

*Fuzzy - Genetic Algorithm Approach to Generate an Optimal Meta-Architecture for a Smart, Safe & Efficient City Transportation System of Systems....193* Rahul Alaguvelu; David M Curry; Cihan H Dagli *Fuzzy Fault Tree Analysis of Conventional Propellant Temperature Control System....199* LinLin Du; Qiang Li

*Gaining and Keeping Overview of Complex RTDI Projects with the DEWI Assessment and Monitoring Framework (DEWI-Frame)....2*04 Joachim Hillebrand; Michael Karner; Werner Rom

*Generalized Hough Transform For Object Classification in the Maritime Domain....210* Pornrerk Rerkngamsanga; Murali Tummala; James Scrofani; John C. McEachen

*Handling Commercial, Operational and Technical Uncertainty in the Early Stage of Offshore Ship Design....216* Jose Garcia Agis; Sigurd Solheim Pettersen; Carl Fredrik Rehn; Ali Ebrahimi

How to stimulate SoSE engineers to develop soft skills? How effective is a lecture in Non-Verbal Communication?....222 Gerrit Muller; Lia Charite

*Impact Assessment of Cyber Attacks: A Quantification Study on Power Generation Systems....228* Unal Tatar; Hayretdin Bahsi; Adrian Gheorghe

*Increased Functionality of an Underwater Robotic Manipulator....234* Benjamin Champion; Mo Jamshidi; Matthew Joordens

*Interface Design in Cyber-Physical Systems-of-Systems....240* Bernhard Frömel

*Kinect with ROS, interact with Oculus: Towards Dynamic User Interfaces for Robotic Teleoperation....248* Michael Mortimer; Ben Horan; Matthew Joordens

*Leadership Under Conditions of Complexity....254* Brian E. White

*Logical Representation of Maintenance Procedures for Verification and Analysis....260* Sean Reed; Magnus Löfstrand

*Managing Complexity: Theory and Practice....266* George Rzevski

## MAS based Approach to HEMS Modeling: Application of Social Interaction Mechanism to Demand-side Dynamics....272

Dong Joo Kang; Sunju Park

#### Matlab2cpp: a Matlab-to-C++ code translator....278

Geir Yngve Paulsen; Jonathan Feinberg; Xing Cai; Bjørn Nordmoen; Hans Petter Dahle

*MBSE Driven Approach for Defining Problem Domain....283* Donatas Mazeika; Aurelijus Morkevicius; Aiste Aleksandraviciene

*Measuring Tool Chain Interoperability in Cyber-physical Systems....289* Didem Gürdür; Fredrik Asplund; Jad El-khoury

Model-based Interoperability Solutions for the Supervision of Smart Gas Distribution Networks.....293

Ahmed Ahmed; Mathias Kleiner; Lionel Roucoules; Rèmy Gaudy; Bertrand. Larat

Model-Based Requirements and Properties Specifications Trends for Early Design Verification of Embedded Systems....298

Muhammad Rashid; Muhammad Waseem Anwar; Farooque Azam; Muhammad Kashif

### Model-Based Systems Product Line Engineering with Physical Design Variability for Aircraft Systems....305

Mole Li; Alan Grigg; Lin Guan; Charles E. Dickerson

### Models Composition in FORM-L: Study of Complex Socio-Cyber-Physical Systems and Large Scale Systems of Systems....311 Thuy Nguyen

*Moving Towards Standardization for System of Systems Engineering.....317* Garry Roedler; Judith S. Dahmann

*On the impact of emergent properties on SoS security....323* Marco Mori; Tommaso Zoppi; Andrea Ceccarelli; Andrea Bondavalli

*Ontology-Based Collaboration in Multi-Robot System: Approach and Case Study....329* Alexander Smirnov; Alexey Kashevnik; Sergey Mikhailov; Mikhail Mironov; Mikhail Petrov

*Operation, Safety and Human: Critical Factors for the Success of Railway Transportation....335* Mohammad Rajabalinejad; Leo van Dongen; Alberto Martinetti π-Calculus for SoS: A Foundation for Formally Describing Software-intensive Systems-of-Systems....341
Flavio Oquendo

*Proposed Testbed for the Modeling and Control of a System of Autonomous Vehicles....347* Joaquin Labrado; Berat Alper Erol; Jacqueline Ortiz; Benjamin Champion; Patrick J Benavidez; Mo Jamshidi

*Recall Enhancement with Gaze Guiding: Performance Support and Error Reduction in Dual Tasks....353* Barbara Frank; Annette Kluge

Service Architectures for Product and Production Availability: A System of Systems Approach....359 Mathias Johanson; Lennart Karlsson

*Simplifying Solving Complex Problems....365* Joseph Kasser; Yang-Yang Zhao

*Simulation for a Coevolved System-of-Systems Meta-Architecture....371* George Muller; Cihan H Dagli

*Singapore's Smart Nation Program - Enablers and Challenges....377* Eng Seng Chia

*SmartDisability: A Smart System of Systems approach to Disability....382* Paul Whittington; Huseyin Dogan

*SOFL-based Dependency Graph Generation for Scheduling.....388* Zhuo Cheng; Haitao Zhang; Yasuo Tan; Yuto Lim

Sustainable Mobility Leveraging on 5G Mobile Communication Infrastructures in the Context of Smart City Operations....N/A George Dimitrakopoulos

*Systems Thinking: Foundations for Enhancing System of Systems Engineering....394* Charles Keating; Adrian Gheorghe

*The nuts and bolts of systems....400* Joseph Kasser

*Towards Trustworthy Smart Cyber-Physical-Social Systems in The Era of Internet of Things....406* Jingwei Huang; Mamadou Seck; Adrian Gheorghe

*Self-organising supply networks: a case study of the SA mining industry....412* Larissa Statsenko; Vernon Ireland; Alex Gorod; Mo Mansouri

*Transition from closed system to Internet of Things: A Study in Standardizing Building Lighting Systems....417* Emi Mathews; Gerrit Muller

*Typology Dimensions for Classifying SoSE Problem Spaces....423* Stephen Cook; Jaci Pratt

Use Case based Approach for an Integrated Consideration of Safety and Security Aspects for Smart Home Applications....429

Jan-Peter Nicklas; Michel Mamrot; Petra Winzer; Daniel Lichte; Stefan Marchlewitz; Kai-Dietrich Wolf

*Use of evidential reasoning for eliciting Bayesian subjective probabilities in human reliability analysis....435* Khalifa Abujaafar; Zhuohua Qu; Zaili Yang; Jin Wang; Salman Nazir; Kjell Ivar Øvergård

Useful Deviations for Deviation Management Information Systems: From pulse methodology to a generic description.....441 Onur Kaya; Dag Bergsjö

*Using Data Driven Documents (D3) to Explore a Whole Ship Model....447* John Calleya; Henrique Gaspar; Rachel J Pawling; Christopher Ryan

Using the View Model to Contextualize and Explain System-of-Systems Architecture Models....453 Joachim W. Walewski; Jürgen Heiles

*Value perception of an offshore crane using electrical- vs. hydraulic main machinery system....459* Elisabeth Masdal Hovden; Maria Varpen Unhjem; Henrique Gaspar

*Wicked problems: Wicked solutions....465* Joseph Kasser; Yang-Yang Zhao