

2006 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

**Orlando, Florida
15-19 May, 2006**

Volume 1 of 10



IEEE Catalog Number:
ISBN:

06CH37729
0-7803-9505-0

Proceedings 2006 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Copyright and Reprint Permission: Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries are permitted to photocopy beyond the limit of U.S. copyright law for private use of patrons those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. For other copying, reprint or republication permission, write to IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Operations Center, 445 Hoes Lane, P. O. Box 1331, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331. All rights reserved. Copyright ©2006 by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

© 2006 IEEE. Personal use of this material is permitted. However, permission to reprint/republish this material for advertising or promotional purposes or for creating new collective works for resale or redistribution to servers or lists, or to reuse any copyrighted component of this work in other works must be obtained from the IEEE.

IEEE Catalog Number: 06CH37729

ISBN: 0-7803-9505-0

ISSN: 1050-4279

Library of Congress: 94-640158

Table of Contents

Tu-AM1-01

Nonlinear Control of Robotic Systems

A Vision-based Nonlinear Decentralized Controller for Unmanned Vehicles	1
<i>Omar A. A. Orqueda, Rafael Fierro</i>	
Bounded Torque Control for Robot Manipulators Subject to Joint Velocity Constraints	7
<i>Khoi B. Ngo, Robert Mahony</i>	
A New Velocity Field Controller for Robot Arms	13
<i>Javier Moreno-Valenzuela</i>	
Tracking Control of On-line Time-Scaled Trajectories for Robot Manipulators Under Constrained Torques	19
<i>Javier Moreno-Valenzuela</i>	
Proxy-Based Sliding Mode Control For Accurate and Safe Position Control	25
<i>Ryo Kikuuwe, Hideo Fujimoto</i>	
The Design of a Friction Compensation Control Architecture for a Heavy Lift Precision Manipulator in Contact with the Environment	31
<i>Justin R. Garretson, William T. Becker, Steven Dubowsky</i>	

Tu-AM1-02

Localization

Global Localization Using Odometry	37
<i>Jason M. O’Kane</i>	
Automatic Self-Calibration of a Vision System during Robot Motion	43
<i>Agostino Martinelli, Davide Scaramuzza, Roland Siegwart</i>	
Adapting Proposal Distributions for Accurate, Efficient Mobile Robot Localization	49
<i>Patrick Beeson, Aniket Murarka, Benjamin Kuipers</i>	
Guassain Process Models for Sensor-Centric Robot Localisation	56
<i>Alex Brooks, Alexei Makarenko, Ben Upcroft</i>	

Further Studies On The Use Of Negative Information In Mobile Robot Localization ... <i>Jan Hoffmann, Michael Spranger, Daniel Göhring, Matthias Jünger, Hans-Dieter Burkhard</i>	62
Incremental RANSAC for Online Relocation in Large Dynamic Environments <i>Kanji Tanaka, Eiji Kondo</i>	68

Tu-AM1-03

Humanoid Design

Development of a New Humanoid Robot WABIAN-2 <i>Yu Ogura, Hiroyuki Aikawa, Kazushi Shimomura, Hideki Kondo, Akitoshi Morishima, Hun-ok Lim, Atsuo Takanishi</i>	76
Development of Musculoskeletal Humanoid Kotaro <i>Ikuo Mizuuchi, Tomoaki Yoshikai, Yoshinao Sodeyama, Yuto Nakanishi, Akihiko Miyadera, Taichi Yamamoto, Tuomas Niemelä, Marika Hayashi, Junichi Urata, Yuta Namiki, Tamaki Nishino, Masayuki Inaba</i>	82
Modular Joint Design for Performance Enhanced Humanoid Robot LOLA <i>Sebastian Lohmeier, Thomas Buschmann, Heinz Ulbrich, Friedrich Pfeiffer</i>	88
Design of the Robot-Cub (iCub) Head <i>Ricardo Beira, Manuel Lopes, Miguel Praça, José Santos-Victor, Alexandre Bernardino, Giorgio Metta, Francesco Becchi, Roque Salterén</i>	94
Development of a Human-like Sensory Feedback Mechanism for an Anthropomorphic Talking Robot <i>Kotaro Fukui, Kazufumi Nishikawa, Shunsuke Ikee, Masaaki Honda, Atsuo Takanishi</i>	101
Humanoid Synthesis using Clifford Algebra <i>Maria Cruz Villa Uriol, Alba Perez Gracia, Falko Kuester</i>	107

Tu-AM1-04

Motion Planning

Smooth Interpolation of Orientation by Rolling and Wrapping for Robot Motion Planning <i>Yueshi Shen, Knut Hüeper, Fátima Silva Leite</i>	113
--	-----

Ridge-Valley Path Planning for 3D Terrains	119
<i>D. L. Page, A. F. Koschan, M. A. Abidi, J. L. Overholt</i>	
A Motion Planning Processor on Reconfigurable Hardware	125
<i>Nuzhet Atay, Burchan Bayazit</i>	
Motion Planning for a Class of Planar Closed-Chain Manipulators	133
<i>Guanfeng Liu, J. C. Trinkle, N. Shvalb</i>	
A Multiresolution Approach for Motion Planning Under Differential Constraints	139
<i>Stephen R. Lindemann, Steven M. LaValle</i>	
RRT Path Planner with 3DOF Local Planner	145
<i>Jade Yang, Elisha Sacks</i>	

Tu-AM1-05

Computer Vision Systems

A Multi-Focal High-Performance Vision System	150
<i>Kolja Kühnlenz, Mathias Bachmayer, Martin Buss</i>	
A Hybrid Vision + Ladar Rural Road Follower	156
<i>Christopher Rasmussen</i>	
Extending the Dynamic Range of Robotic Vision	162
<i>Stephen Nuske, Jonathan Roberts, Gordon Wyeth</i>	
Robust Motion Capture System against Target Occlusion using Fast Level Set Method	168
<i>Yumi Iwashita, Ryo Kurazume, Tsutomu Hasegawa, Kenji Hara</i>	
Bias-Tolerant Terrain Following Method for a Field Deployed Manipulator	175
<i>Marc Freese, Surya P.N. Singh, Eduardo F. Fukushima, Shigeo Hirose</i>	
Dynamic Regrasping Using a High-speed Multifingered Hand and a High-speed Vision System	181
<i>Noriatsu Furukawa, Akio Namiki, Senoo Taku, Masatoshi Ishikawa</i>	

Tu-AM1-06

MultiRobot Systems

Relative Localization and Communication Module for Small-Scale Multi-Robot Systems <i>Jim Pugh, Alcherio Martinoli</i>	188
MONEA: Message-Oriented Networked-Robot Architecture <i>Tepei Nakano, Shinya Fujie, Tetsunori Kobayashi</i>	194
Experiments with an Ecological Interface for Monitoring Tightly-Coordinated Robot Teams <i>Gal A. Kaminka, Yehuda Elmaliach</i>	200
A Behavior Based Layered, Hybrid, Control Architecture for Robot/Sensor Networks .. <i>Berkant Akin, Aydan M. Erkmén, Ismet Erkmén</i>	206
PEIS Ecology: Integrating Robots into Smart Environments <i>Mathias Broxvall, Marco Gritti, Alessandro Saffiotti, Beom-Su Seo, Young-Jo Cho</i>	212
A Bayesian Formulation for The Prioritized Search of Moving Objects <i>Jake Toh, Salah Sukkarieh</i>	219

Tu-AM1-07

Surgical Robots I

Portability and Applicability of Virtual Fixtures Across Medical and Manufacturing Tasks <i>Henry C. Lin, Keith Mills, Peter Kazanzides, Gregory D. Hager, Panadda Maray- ong, Allison M. Okamura, Ray Karam</i>	225
Constrained Control for Surgical Assistant Robots <i>Ankur Kapoor, Ming Li, Russell H. Taylor</i>	231
Predictive Control Algorithms Using Biological Signals for Active Relative Motion Can- celing in Robotic Assisted Heart Surgery <i>Ozkan Bebek, M. Cenk Cavusoglu</i>	237
Control Movement Scheme Based On Manipulability Concept for a Surgical Robotic As- sistant <i>V. F. Muñoz, I. García-Morales, C. Perez del Pulgar, J. M. Gomez-DeGabriel, J. Fernández-Lozano, A. Garcia-Cerezo, C. Vara-Thorbeck, R. Toscano</i>	245
A Robotized Positioning Platform Guided by Computed Tomography : Practical Issues and Evaluation <i>B. Maurin, B. Bayle, J. Gangloff, P. Zanne, M. de Mathelin, Olivier Piccin</i>	251

A Remote Surgery Experiment between Japan-Korea Using the Minimally Invasive Surgical System	257
<i>Jumpei Arata, Koji Okamura, Young Soo Kim, Sung Min Kim, Joon-Soo Hahm, Makoto Hasizume, Mamoru Mitsuishi, Hiroki Takahashi, Phongsaen Pitakwatchara, Shin'ichi Warisawa, Kozo Konishi, Kazuo Tanoue, Satoshi Ieiri, Shuji Shimizu, Naoki Nakashima</i>	

Tu-AM1-08

MicroRobotics I

Force-Controlled Microcontact Printing using Microassembled Particle Templates	263
<i>Afshin Tafazzoli, Chytra Pawashe, Metin Sitti</i>	
Calibration of Multi-Axis MEMS Force Sensors Using the Shape from Motion Method .	269
<i>Yu Sun, Keekyoung Kim, Richard M. Voyles, Bradley J. Nelson</i>	
Visual Measurement of MEMS Microassembly Forces Using Template Matching	275
<i>Yasser H. Anis, James K. Mills, William L. Cleghorn</i>	
Development of a 6 Degree of Freedom Robotic Micromanipulator for Use in 3D MEMS Microassembly	281
<i>Nikolai Dechev, Lu Ren, William Liu, William L. Cleghorn, James K. Mills</i>	
A Rapidly Prototyped 2-Axis Positioning Stage for Microassembly Using Large Displacement Compliant Mechanisms	289
<i>A. M. Hoover, S. Avadhanula, R. E. Groff, Ronald S. Fearing</i>	
Towards a 3g Crawling Robot through the Integration of Microrobot Technologies	296
<i>Ranjana Sahai, Srinath Avadhanula, Richard Groff, Erik Steltz, Robert Wood, Ronald S. Fearing</i>	

Tu-AM1-09

Agile Automation I

Intelligent High-Speed, High-Variant Automation of Universal Coin Sorting For Charity Organizations	303
<i>Martin Fuerst, Christian Woegerer, Gernot Kronreif, Igor Hollaender, Harald Penz</i>	

Gentle Robotic Handling - Adaptation of Gripper-Orientation To Minimize Undesired Shear Forces	309
<i>Suei Jen Chen, Heinz Wörn, Uwe E. Zimmermann, Reiner Bischoff</i>	
Development of Dynamic Inspection Methods for Dimensional Measurement of Automotive Body Parts	315
<i>Quan Shi, Ning Xi, Weihua Sheng, Yifan Chen</i>	
Designing Generic/Reusable Functionality Based Controllers for Distributed Control using UML	321
<i>Seno Panjaitan, Georg Frey</i>	
Enhanced Real-Time Execution of Modular Control Software based on IEC 61499	327
<i>Alois Zoitl, Rene Smodic, Christoph Sünder, Gunnar Grabmair</i>	
Towards Programming Robots by Gestures, Test-Case: Programming Bore Inspection for Small Lotsizes	333
<i>Christof Eberst, Helmut Nöhmayer, Gerald Umgeher, Motoki Takagi</i>	

Tu-AM1-10

Education I

Bringing Robotics Closer to Students - A Threefold Approach	339
<i>Niko Sünderhauf, Thomas Krause, Peter Protzel</i>	
Mobile Robot Programming in Education	345
<i>Jean-François Lalonde, Christopher P. Bartley, Illah Nourbakhsh</i>	
ARMUS, an ARM Robotic Processing System for Educational Purposes	351
<i>Jean-Michel Aubin, Marius Bulota, Mathieu Gauthier, Jérôme Marchand, Patrick-André Savard, Vincent Simard-Bilodeau, Jean-Luc Ratté-Boulianne, François Michaud</i>	
Breaking Up Is Hard To Do-Dispersion: From Design to Implementation	357
<i>Matthew Isaacs, Monica Anderson, Samuel Ashworth, James Blackburn-Lynch, Bridgette Bynum, Janice Pearce, Christopher Pemberton</i>	
No Fear: University of Minnesota Robotics Day Camp Introduces Local Youth to Hands-on Technologies	363
<i>Kelly Cannon, Monica Anderson LaPoint, Nate Bird, Katie Panciera, Harini Veeraraghavan, Nikolaos Papanikolopoulos, Maria Gini</i>	

Fun With Robots: A Student-Taught Undergraduate Robotics Course	369
<i>Steven V. Shamlan, Katherine Killfoile, Ryan Kellogg, Felix Duvall</i>	

Tu-AM2-01

Control of Mechatronic Systems

Control of a Prototype Transmission-based Robot Servoactuator Using Real Time Application Interface	375
<i>Renbin Zhou, William R. Hamel</i>	
Autonomous Control of a Snake-Like Robot Utilizing Passive Mechanism	381
<i>Kazuyuki Ito, Yoshitaka Fukumori</i>	
Motion Duplication Control for Distributed Dynamic Systems by Natural Damping	387
<i>Joono Cheong, Seungjin Lee, Jung Kim</i>	
Adaptive Torque Control of Electro-Rheological Fluid Brakes Used in Active Knee Rehabilitation Devices	393
<i>Jason Nikitczuk, Abhimanyu Das, Harsh Vyas, Brian Weinberg, Constantinos Mavroidis</i>	
Cooperative Control of Two Snake Robots	400
<i>Motoyasu Tanaka, Fumitoshi Matsuno</i>	
A Hybrid System Design of A Mobile Manipulator	406
<i>Chih-Fu Chang, Li-Chen Fu</i>	

Tu-AM2-02

SLAM: Robustness and Consistency

Convergence Analysis for Extended Kalman Filter based SLAM	412
<i>Shoudong Huang, Gamini Dissanayake</i>	
Consistency Improvement for SLAM - EKF for Indoor Environments	418
<i>Diego Rodriguez-Losada, Fernando Matia, Agustin Jimenez, Ramon Galan</i>	
Consistency of the FastSLAM Algorithm	424
<i>Tim Bailey, Juan Nieto, Eduardo Nebot</i>	

Bounding Uncertainty in EKF-SLAM: The Robocentric Local Approach	430
<i>Ruben Martinez-Cantin, José A. Castellanos</i>	
Robust Stochastic Mapping towards the SLAM Problem	436
<i>Michael E. West, Vassilis L. Syrmos</i>	
Speeding-Up Rao-Blackwellized SLAM	442
<i>Giorgio Grisetti, Gian Diego Tipaldi, Cyrill Stachniss, Wolfram Burgard, Daniele Nardi</i>	

Tu-AM2-03

Humanoid Architecture and Framework

The Task Matrix: An Extensible Framework for Creating Versatile Humanoid Robots .	448
<i>Evan Drumwright, Victor Ng-Thow-Hing</i>	
NBHA - A Distributed Network-Based Humanoid Software Architecture	456
<i>Dong To Nguyen, Do-Ik Kim, Bum-Jae You, Sang-Rok Oh</i>	
Cooking For Humanoid Robot, a Task That Needs Symbolic and Geometric Reasonings	462
<i>Fabien Gravat, Atsushi Haneda, Kei Okada, Masayuki Inaba</i>	
Deformation Compensation for Continues Force control of Wall Climbing Quadruped with Reduced-DOF	468
<i>Yusuke Ota, Toru Kuga, Kan Yoneda</i>	
Self-Learning Control of Cooperative Motion for a Humanoid Robot	475
<i>Yoon Kwon Hwang, Kook Jin Choi, Dae Sun Hong</i>	
Development and Evaluation of Face Robot to Express Various Face Shape	481
<i>Kouki Hayashi, Yoshitaka Onishi, Kazuko Itoh, Hiroyasu Miwa, Atsuo Takanishi</i>	

Tu-AM2-04

Mobile Robot Motion Planning

Trajectory Deformation Applied to Kinodynamic Motion Planning For a Realistic Car Model	487
<i>Fabrice Boyer, Florent Lamiraux</i>	

Development of an Elastic Path Controller	493
<i>B. Long, B. Rebsamen, E. Burdet, C. L. Teo</i>	
Corridor Planning for Natural Agents	499
<i>Zack Butler</i>	
Energy-Efficient Mobile Robot Exploration	505
<i>Yongguo Mei, Yung-Hsiang Lu, C. S. George Lee, Y. Charlie Hu</i>	
On-line Optimal Motion Planning for Nonholonomic Mobile Robots	512
<i>Tomás Martínez-Marín</i>	
Traversability Classification using Unsupervised On-line Visual Learning for Outdoor Robot Navigation	518
<i>Dongshin Kim, Jie Sun, Sang Min Oh, James M. Rehg, Aaron F. Bobick</i>	

Tu-AM2-05

Omnidirectional Vision

A New Approach to Vision-Based Robot Control with Omni-Directional Cameras	526
<i>Selim Benhimane, Ezio Malis</i>	
Calibration between a Central Catadioptric Camera and a Laser Range Finder for Robotic Applications	532
<i>Christopher Mei, Patrick Rives</i>	
Image-based Visual Servoing for Nonholonomic Mobile Robots with Central Catadioptric Camera	538
<i>Gian Luca Mariottini, Domenico Prattichizzo, Giuseppe Oriolo</i>	
Omnidirectional Vision for Visual Landmark Identification using p2-invariants	545
<i>Carlos López-Franco, Eduardo Bayro-Corrochano</i>	
Localization with Omnidirectional Images using the Radial Trifocal Tensor	551
<i>C. Sagüés, A. C. Murillo, J. J. Guerrero, T. Goedemé, T. Tuytelaars, L. Van Gool</i>	
People Tracking and Following with Mobile Robot Using an Omnidirectional Camera and a Laser	557
<i>Marin Kobilarov, Gaurav Sukhatme, Jeff Hyams, Parag Batavia</i>	

Tu-AM2-06

Robotic Formations

Heuristic Search for Coordinating Robot Agents in Adversarial Domains	563
<i>Ilya Levner, Alex Kovarsky, Hong Zhang</i>	
Dynamically Formed Heterogeneous Robot Teams Performing Tightly-Coordinated Tasks	570
<i>E. Gil Jones, Brett Browning, M. Bernardine Dias, Brenna Argall, Manuela Veloso, Anthony Stentz</i>	
Task Allocation for Multi-Robot Teams with Self-Organizing Agents	576
<i>Cheng-Heng Fua, Shuzhi Sam Ge, Khiang Wee Lim</i>	
Towards Robust Multi-Robot Formations	582
<i>Gal A. Kaminka, Ruti Glick</i>	
Ganging up: Team-Based Aggression Expands the Population/Performance Envelope in a Multi-Robot System	589
<i>Yinan Zhang, Richard Vaughan</i>	
Environmental Tracking and Formation Control of a Platoon of Autonomous Vehicles Subject to Limited Communication	595
<i>Maurizio Porfiri, D. Gray Roberson, Daniel J. Stilwell</i>	

Tu-AM2-07

Surgical Robots II

Sensory Feedback Exploitation for Robot-Assisted Exploration of the Spinal Cord	601
<i>Ulisse Bertocchi, Luca Ascari, Cesare Stefanini, Cecilia Laschi, Paolo Dario</i>	
Robot-Assisted Catheter Insertion using Hybrid Impedance Control	607
<i>J. Jayender, R. V. Patel, S. Nikumb</i>	
Real-time 3D Ultrasound-based Servoing of a Surgical Instrument	613
<i>Jeffrey Stoll, Paul Novotny, Robert Howe, Pierre Dupont</i>	
Reality Based Needle Insertion Simulation for Haptic Feedback in Prostate Brachytherapy	619
<i>James T. Hing, Ari D. Brooks, Jaydev P. Desai</i>	

Patient-Specific Neurovascular Simulator for Evaluating the Performance of Medical Robots and Instruments	625
<i>S. Ikeda, F. Arai, T. Fukuda, M. Negoro, K. Irie, I. Takahashi</i>	

Toward Tool Gesture and Motion Recognition on a Novel Minimally Invasive Surgery Robotic System	631
<i>Jeff Hsu, Shahram Payandeh</i>	

Tu-AM2-08

MicroRobotics II

Designing Open-Loop Plans for Planar Micro-Manipulation	637
<i>David J. Cappelleri, Jonathan Fink, Barry Munkundakrisnam, Vijay Kumar, J. C. Trinkle</i>	

Application of Set Membership Identification for Fault Detection of MEMS	643
<i>Vasso Reppa, Anthony Tzes</i>	

Analysis, Design and Control of a Planar Micro-robot Driven by Two Centripetal-Force Actuators	649
<i>Panagiotis Vartholomeos, Evangelos Papadopoulos</i>	

Realization of Micromanipulating Gough-Stewart Platforms with Desired Dynamics ...	655
<i>Zhijiang Guo, John E. McInroy, Fahard Jafari</i>	

Mechanism of Micro Manipulation Using Oscillation	661
<i>Tetsuyou Watanabe, Zhongwei Jiang</i>	

Design, Development and Experiments of a High Stroke-Precision 2DoF (Linear-Angular) Microsystem	669
<i>Micky Rakotondrabe, Yassine Haddab, Philippe Lutz</i>	

Tu-AM2-09

Agile Automation II

Planning of sensory feedback in industrial robot workcells	675
<i>Mikko Sallinen, Tapio Heikkilä, Matti Sirviö</i>	

An Evolutionary Algorithm for Optimization of XML Publish/Subscribe Middleware in Electronics Production	681
<i>Ivan M. Delamer, Jose L. Martinez Lastra, Oscar Perez</i>	
TOMTAC: Translating Object Motion to Actuator Control	689
<i>Michael Wynblatt, Peter Krüeger, Z. K. Edmondson, Holger Grzonka</i>	
Flow Diversion Approaches for Shipment Routing in Automatic Cargo Handling Systems	695
<i>Raymond K. Cheung, Allen Lee, Daniel Mo</i>	
Dynamics and Control of a Gravity-assisted Underactuated Robot Arm for Assembly Operations inside an Aircraft Wing-Box	701
<i>Binayak Roy, H. Harry Asada</i>	
Bayesian Estimation for Autonomous Object Manipulation Based on Tactile Sensors ...	707
<i>Anna Petrovskaya, Oussama Khatib, Sebastian Thrun, Andrew Y. Ng</i>	

Tu-AM2-10

Education II

Educating C Language Using LEGO Mindstorms Robotic Invention System 2.0	715
<i>Seung Han Kim, Jae Wook Jeon</i>	
Innovative Robotics Teaching Using Lego Sets	721
<i>Stefano Galvan, Debora Botturi, Andrea Castellani, Paolo Fiorini</i>	
VIZMO++: a Visualization, Authoring, and Educational Tool for Motion Planning	727
<i>Aimée Vargas Estrada, Jyh-Ming Lien, Nancy M. Amato</i>	
Intro to Haptic Communications for High School Students	733
<i>Linda/JingYing Chen, Marc Holbein, John S. Zelek</i>	
Paths analysis for a safe forceps blades placement on the BirthSIM simulator	739
<i>Richard Moreau, Osama Olaby, Olivier Dupuis, Minh Tu Pham, Tanneguy Redarce</i>	
Stability Analysis and Control Law Design for Acrobots	745
<i>Xu-Zhi Lai, Jin-Hua She, Simon X. Yang, Min Wu</i>	

Tu-PM1-01

Parallel Manipulator Kinematics

Graphical Singularity Analysis of Planar Parallel Manipulators	751
<i>Amir Degani, Alon Wolf</i>	
Legs Interference Checking of Parallel Robots over a Given Workspace or Trajectory ...	757
<i>J-P. Merlet, D. Daney</i>	
Calibration Method for Parallel Mechanism using Micro Grid Pattern	763
<i>Wataru Tanaka, Tatsuo Arai, Kenji Inoue, Tomohito Takubo, Choong Sik Park</i>	
An Improved Method for the Geometrical Calibration of Parallelogram-based Parallel Robots	769
<i>Ludovic Savoure, Patrick Maurine, David Corbel, Sébastien Krut</i>	
Singular curves and cusp points in the joint space of 3-RPR parallel manipulators	777
<i>Mazen Zein, Philippe Wenger, Damien Chablat</i>	
On Redundant Flagged Manipulators	783
<i>Maria Alberich-Carramiñana, Federico Thomas, Carme Torras</i>	

Tu-PM1-02

Mobile Robot Mapping

Polygonal Approximation of Laser Range Data Based on Perceptual Grouping and EM	790
<i>Longin Jan Latecki, Rolf Lakaemper</i>	
Thinning-based Topological Exploration Using Position Probability of Topological Nodes	797
<i>Tae-Bum Kwon, Jae-Bok Song</i>	
Hierarchical Map Building and Planning based on Graph Partitioning	803
<i>Zoran Zivkovic, Bram Bakker, Ben Kröse</i>	
A Rao-Blackwellized Particle Filter for Topological Mapping	810
<i>Ananth Ranganathan, Frank Dellaert</i>	
Consistent Observation Grouping for Generating Metric-Topological Maps that Improves Robot Localization	818
<i>Jose Luis Blanco, Javier Gonzalez, Juan Antonio Fernández-Madrigal</i>	
Using Multi-hypothesis Mapping to Close Loops in Complex Cyclic Environments	824
<i>Haris Baltzakis, Panos Trahanias</i>	

Tu-PM1-03

Biped Control I

Biped Gait Optimization Using Spline Function Based Probability Model	830
<i>Lingyun Hu, Changjiu Zhou, Zengqi Sun</i>	
A Physical Principle of Gait Generation and its Stabilization from Mechanism of Fixed Point	836
<i>Yoshito Ikemata, Akihito Sano, Hideo Fujimoto</i>	
Torque and Compliance Control of the Pneumatic Artificial Muscles in the Biped "Lucy"	842
<i>Bram Vanderborght, Björn Verrelst, Ronald Van Ham, Michaël Van Damme, Pieter Beyl, Dirk Lefeber</i>	
A Bipedal Running Robot with One Actuator per Leg	848
<i>Neil Neville, Martin Buehler, Inna Sharf</i>	
Underactuated Dynamic Three-Dimensional Bipedal Walking	854
<i>Guobiao Song, Miloš Žefran</i>	
An Intelligent Joystick for Biped Control	860
<i>Joel Chestnutt, Philipp Michel, Koichi Nishiwaki, James Kuffner, Satoshi Kagami</i>	

Tu-PM1-04

Path Planning

Optimal Path Planning under Different Norms in Continuous State Spaces	866
<i>Ken Alton, Ian M. Mitchell</i>	
Path Planning above a Polyhedral Terrain	873
<i>Hamid Zarrabi-Zadeh</i>	
Design of a Collaborative Wheelchair with Path Guidance Assistance	877
<i>Qiang Zeng, Chee Leong Teo, Brice Rebsamen, Etienne Burdet</i>	
Path Planning and Control of Functionally Graded Materials for Rapid Tooling	883
<i>Ren C. Luo, Yen Lin Pan, Chen Jun Wang, Zhong Hong Huang</i>	
Efficiently Biasing PRMs with Passage Potentials	889
<i>Roman Katz, Seth Hutchinson</i>	

An Obstacle-Based Rapidly-Exploring Random Tree	895
<i>Samuel Rodríguez, Xinyu Tang, Jyh-Ming Lien, Nancy M. Amato</i>	

Tu-PM1-05

Computer Vision: Stereo

Ego-Motion Estimation by Matching Dewarped Road Regions Using Stereo Images	901
<i>Akihito Seki, Masatoshi Okutomi</i>	
Stereoscopic Depth-detection for Handling and Manipulation Tasks in a Scanning Electron Microscope	908
<i>Marco Jähnisch, Marc Shiffner</i>	
Attenuating Stereo Pixel-Locking via Affine Window Adaptation	914
<i>Andrew N. Stein, Andrés Huertas, Larry Matthies</i>	
Plane Detection with Stereo Images	922
<i>Jacopo Piazzi, Domenico Prattichizzo</i>	
Robust Sensing against Bubble Noises in Aquatic Environments with a Stereo Vision System	928
<i>Atsushi Yamashita, Susumu Kato, Toru Kaneko</i>	
Optimal Positioning of Multiple Cameras for Object Recognition Using Cramér-Rao Lower Bound	934
<i>F. Farshidi, S. Sirouspour, T. Kirubarajan</i>	

Tu-PM1-06

Robotic Flocks and Swarms

A Connection between Formation Control and Flocking Behavior in Nonholonomic Mul- tiagent Systems	940
<i>Dimos V. Dimarogonas, Kostas J. Kyriakopoulos</i>	
Maintaining Wireless Connectivity Constraints for Swarms in the Presence of Obstacles	946
<i>Joel M. Esposito, Thomas W. Dunbar</i>	
Hierarchical Abstractions for Robotic Swarms	952
<i>Marius Kloetzer, Calin Belta</i>	

Glowworm-inspired Robot Swarm for Simultaneous Taxis towards Multiple Radiation Sources	958
<i>K. N. Krishnanand, P. Amruth, M. H. Guruprasad, Sharschchandra V. Bidargaddi, D. Ghose</i>	
Controlling Three Dimensional Swarms of Robots	964
<i>Nathan Michael, Calin Belta, Vijay Kumar</i>	
Cooperative Control Design and Stability Analysis for Multi-agent Systems with Communication Delays	970
<i>Zhihua Qu, Jing Wang, Richard Hull, Jeffrey Martin</i>	

Tu-PM1-07

Hand Design and Control

100g-100N Finger Joint with Load-Sensitive Continuously Variable Transmission	976
<i>Takeshi Takaki, Toru Omata</i>	
Optimized Design of the Underactuated Robotic Hand	982
<i>Ramiro Cabás, Luis María Cabás, Carlos Balaguer</i>	
Model and Control of Tendon-Sheath Transmission Systems	988
<i>G. Palli, C. Melchiorri</i>	
Bio-Mimetic Study on Pinching Motions of A Dual-Finger Model with Synergistic Actuation of Antagonist Muscles	994
<i>Kenji Tahara, Zhi-Wei Luo, Ryuta Ozawa, Ji-Hun Bae, Suguru Arimoto</i>	
A Kinematic Thumb Model for the ACT Hand	1000
<i>Lillian Y. Chang, Yoky Matsuoka</i>	
Multi-fingered Dynamic Blind Grasping with Tactile Feedback in a Horizontal Plane ...	1006
<i>Ryuta Ozawa, Ji-Hun Bae, Suguru Arimoto</i>	

Tu-PM1-08

MicroRobotics III

Intelligent FMA using Flexible Displacement Sensor with Paste Injection	1012
<i>Kenji Kure, Takefumi Kanda, Koichi Suzumori, Shuichi Wakimoto</i>	

Driving Performance and Control of a Micro Artificial Muscle Cell using Electro-conjugate Fluid	1018
<i>Kenjiro Takemura, Shinichi Yokota, Kazuya Edamura</i>	
Adaptive Scanning Optical Microscope (ASOM) for Large Workspace Micro-robotic Applications	1024
<i>Benjamin Potsaid, John T. Wen, Yves Bellouard</i>	
Marking Techniques for Vision Recognition of Microgrippers for Micromanipulation	1030
<i>Anna Eisinberg, Keith Houston, Paolo Dario, Fabio Caparrelli, Bala Amavasi, Manuel Boissenin</i>	
Pneumatic Micro Hand and Miniaturized Parallel Link Robot for Micro Manipulation Robot System	1036
<i>Satoshi Konishi, Makoto Nokata, Ok Chan Jeong, Shinya Kusuda, Tsuyoshi Sakakibara, Miyuki Kuwayama, Hidetoshi Tsutsumi</i>	
Modeling, Identification and Control of a Thermal Glue-Based Temporary Fixing System: Application to the Micro-Robotic Field	1042
<i>Cédric Clévy, Arnaud Hubert, Nicolas Chillet</i>	

Tu-PM1-09

Manufacturing and Automation

Multivariate Simulation Assessment for Virtual Metrology	1048
<i>Yeh-Tung Chen, Haw-Ching Yang, Fan-Tien Cheng</i>	
A Virtual Metrology Scheme for predicting CVD Thickness in Semiconductor Manufacturing	1054
<i>Tung-Ho Lin, Min-Hsiung Hung, Rung-Chuan Lin, Fan-Tien Cheng</i>	
Quality Robustness Design of Manufacturing Systems with Repair and Rework	1060
<i>Jingshan Li, Dennis E. Blumenfeld, Samuel P. Marin</i>	
A SVM-Based Method for Engine Maintenance Strategy Optimization	1066
<i>Qing-Shan Jia, Qian-Chuan Zhao</i>	
Modelling and Vibration Suppression for Industrial Track Robots	1072
<i>WeiMin Tao, Mingjun Zhang, Ou Ma</i>	
Estimation of Optimal Elevator Scheduling Performance	1078
<i>Jin Sun, Qianchuan Zhao, Peter B. Luh, Mauro J. Atalla</i>	

Tu-PM1-10

Legged Robots

Evolution of Dynamic Maneuvers in a 3D Galloping Quadruped Robot	1084
<i>Darren P. Krasny, David E. Orin</i>	
Rough Terrain Locomotion of a Leg-Wheel Hybrid Quadruped Robot	1090
<i>Masashi Takahashi, Kan Yoneda, Shigeo Hirose</i>	
Torque Pattern Generation Towards the Maximum Jump Height	1096
<i>Mitsuru Higashimori, Manabu Harada, Idaku Ishii, Makoto Kaneko</i>	
Time Optimal Control for Quadruped Walking Robots	1102
<i>Hisashi Osumi, Shogo Kamiya, Hirokazu Kato, Kazunori Umeda, Ryuichi Ueda, Tamio Arai</i>	
A Fast and Adaptive Test of Static Equilibrium for Legged Robots	1109
<i>Timothy Bretl, Sanjay Lall</i>	
Gaits and Gait Transitions for Legged Robots	1117
<i>G. Clark Haynes, Alfred A. Rizzi</i>	

Tu-PM2-01

Parallel Manipulator Design/Control

Analysis of the Workspace of 2-DOF Spherical 5R Parallel Manipulator	1123
<i>Li-Jie Zhang, Yue-Wei Niu, Yong-Quan Li, Zhen Huang</i>	
Convex Synchronized Control for a 3-DOF Planar Parallel Manipulator	1129
<i>Lu Ren, James K. Mills, Dong Sun</i>	
Novel Design and Modeling of a Mobile Parallel Manipulator	1135
<i>Yangmin Li, Qingsong Xu, Yugang Liu</i>	
Fully-Isotropic Parallel Manipulators with Five Degrees of Freedom	1141
<i>Grigore Gogu</i>	
Fully-Isotropic Parallel Manipulators with Schönflies Motions and Complex Legs with Rhombus Loops	1147
<i>Grigore Gogu</i>	

Stiffness Control of redundantly actuated Parallel Manipulators	1153
<i>A. Müller</i>	

Tu-PM2-02

Representation and SLAM

Multi-scale Point and Line Range Data Algorithms for Mapping and Localization	1159
<i>Samuel T. Pfister, Joel W. Burdick</i>	
Feature Extraction from Laser Scan Data based on Curvature Estimation for Mobile Robotics	1167
<i>Pedro Núñez, Ricardo Vázquez-Martín, José C. del Toro, Antonio Bandera, Francisco Sandoval</i>	
Extended EM for Planar Approximation of 3D Data	1173
<i>Rolf Lakaemper, Longin Jan Latecki</i>	
Outdoor SLAM using Visual Appearance and Laser Ranging	1180
<i>P. Newman, D. Cole, K. Ho</i>	
A Cognitive Modeling of Space using Fingerprints of Places for Mobile Robot Navigation	1188
<i>Adriana Tapus, Roland Siegwart</i>	
Large-Scale Loop-Closing with Pictorial Matching	1194
<i>Cheng Chen, Han Wang</i>	

Tu-PM2-03

Biped Control II

A ZMP Sensor for a Biped Robot	1200
<i>Makoto Shimojo, Takuma Araki, Aigou Ming, Masatoshi Ishikawa</i>	
Feet Can Improve the Stability Property of a Control Law for a Walking Robot	1206
<i>D. Djoudi, C. Chevallereau</i>	
Biped Landing Pattern Modification Method with Nonlinear Compliance Control	1213
<i>Kenji Hashimoto, Yusuke Sugahara, Hiroyuki Sunazuka, Chiaki Tanaka, Akihiro Ohta, Masamiki Kawase, Hun-ok Lim, Atsuo Takanishi</i>	

A Fall Avoidance Foot Mechanism for A Biped Locomotor	1219
<i>Kenji Hashimoto, Yusuke Sugahara, Chiaki Tanaka, Masamiki Kawase, Hiroyuki Sunazuka, Akihiro Ohta, Hun-ok Lim, Atsuo Takanishi</i>	
Compensation for the Landing Impact Force of a Humanoid Robot by Time Domain Passivity Approach	1225
<i>Yong-Duk Kim, Bum-Joo Lee, Jung-Ki Yoo, Jong-Hwan Kim, Jee-Hwan Ryu</i>	
Online Free Walking Trajectory Generation for Biped Humanoid Robot KHR-3(HUBO)	1231
<i>Ill-Woo Park, Jung-Yup Kim, Jungho Lee, Jun-Ho Oh</i>	

Tu-PM2-04

Randomized Motion Planning

RRT-blossom: RRT with a local flood-fill behavior	1237
<i>Maciej Kalisiak, Michiel van de Panne</i>	
Replanning with RRTs	1243
<i>Dave Ferguson, Nidhi Kalra, Anthony Stentz</i>	
A Slicing Connection Strategy for Constructing PRMs in High-Dimensional Cspaces ...	1249
<i>Pekka Isto, Mitul Saha</i>	
Multi-Level Free-Space Dilation for Sampling Narrow Passages in PRM Planning	1255
<i>David Hsu, Gildaro Sánchez-Ante, Ho-lun Cheng, Jean-Claude Latombe</i>	
Adapting Probabilistic Roadmaps to Handle Uncertain Maps	1261
<i>Patrycja E. Missiuro, Nicholas Roy</i>	
Metrics for Analyzing the Evolution of C-Space Models	1268
<i>Marco A. Morales A., Roger Pearce, Nancy M. Amato</i>	

Tu-PM2-05

Computer Vision: Human-Centric Systems

Recognizing Human Behaviors with Vision Sensors in a Network Robot System	1274
<i>Keiichi Kemmotsu, Tetsuya Tomonaka, Shigetoshi Shiotani, Yoshihiro Koketsu, Masato Iehara</i>	

Development of Intelligent Robot System Realizing Human Skill - Realization of Ball Lifting Task Using a Mobile Robot with Monocular Vision System -	1280
<i>Ryosuke Mori, Fumiaki Takagi, Fumio Miyazaki</i>	
Human-like Person Tracking with an Anthropomorphic Robot	1286
<i>Thorsten Spexard, Axel Haasch, Jannik Fritsch, Gerhard Sagerer</i>	
Depth Perception in an Anthropomorphic Robot that Replicates Human Eye Movements	1293
<i>Fabrizio Santini, Michele Rucci</i>	
Human Like Vision Using Conformal Geometric Algebra	1299
<i>Eduardo Bayro-Corrochano, David Gonzalez-Aguirre</i>	
Speaker Localization among multifaces in noisy environment by audiovisual Integration	1305
<i>Hyun-Don Kim, Jong-Suk Choi, Munsang Kim</i>	

Tu-PM2-06

MultiRobot Cooperation and Coordination

Multirobot Cooperation for Surveillance of Multiple Moving Targets - A New Behavioral Approach	1311
<i>Andreas Kolling, Stefano Carpin</i>	
Transport of an Object by Six Pre-attached Robots Interacting via Physical Links	1317
<i>Roderich Groß, Francesco Mondada, Marco Dorigo</i>	
A Method Of Cooperative Control Using Occasional Non-Local Interactions	1324
<i>Brian Shucker, Todd Murphey, John K. Bennett</i>	
Implicit Coordination in Robotic Teams using Learned Prediction Models	1330
<i>Freek Stulp, Michael Isik, Michael Beetz</i>	
Coordinated Control for capturing a Highly Maneuverable Evader using Forward Reachable Sets	1336
<i>Chern F. Chung, Tomonari Furukawa, Ali H. Gökdoğan</i>	
An Integrated Particle Filter & Potential Field Method for Cooperative Robot Target Tracking	1342
<i>Roosbeh Mottaghi, Richard Vaughan</i>	

Tu-PM2-07

Tactile Measurement and Detection

Conformable and Scalable Tactile Sensor Skin for Curved Surface	1348
<i>Yoshiyuki Ohmura, Yasuo Kuniyoshi, Akihiko Nagakubo</i>	
A bio-inspired approach for the design and characterization of a tactile sensory system for a cybernetic prosthetic hand	1354
<i>B. B. Edin, L. Beccai, L. Ascari, S. Rocella, J. J. Cabibihan, M. C. Carrozza</i>	
A Triaxial Force Discernment Algorithm for Flexible, High Density, Artificial Skin	1359
<i>Seth Koterba, Yoky Matsuoka</i>	
Characteristics of Contact and Limit Surface for Viscoelastic Fingers	1365
<i>Paolo Tiezzi, Imin Kao</i>	
Surface Patch Reconstruction via Curve Sampling	1371
<i>Yan-Bin Jia, Liangchuan Mi, Jiang Tian</i>	
Discontinuity Detection for Force-based Manipulation	1378
<i>Antoine Schlechter, Dominik Henrich</i>	

Tu-PM2-08

Micro-Nano Robotics

Microfluidic End Effector for Manufacturing of Nano Devices	1384
<i>Uchechukwu C. Wejinya, Yantao Shen, Ning Xi, Jiangbo Zhang</i>	
3D 6DOF Manipulation of Micro-object Using Laser Trapped Microtool	1390
<i>Fumihito Arai, Toshiaki Endo, Ryuji Yamauchi, Toshio Fukuda</i>	
Hybrid Nanorobotic Approaches for Fabricating NEMS from 3D Helical Nanostructures	1396
<i>Lixin Dong, Li Zhang, Dominik J. Bell, Bradley J. Nelson, Detlev Grützmacher</i>	
Microrobot System for Automatic Nanohandling inside a Scanning Electron Microscope	1402
<i>Sargej Fatikow, Thomas Wich, Helge Hülsen, Torsten Sievers, Marco Jähnisch</i>	
Organized Motion Control of a lot of Microorganisms Using Visual Feedback	1408
<i>Kiyonori Takahashi, Naoko Ogawa, Hiromasa Oku, Koichi Hashimoto</i>	
Robust Motion Tracking Control of Piezoelectric Actuation Systems	1414
<i>Hwee Choo Liaw, Denny Oetomo, Bijan Shirinzadeh, Gursel Alici</i>	

Tu-PM2-09

Manufacturing: Scheduling and Layout

Work In Process Scheduling by Evolutionary Tuned Distributed Fuzzy Controllers	1420
<i>Nikos C. Tsourveloudis, Lefteris Doitsidis, Stratos Ioannidis</i>	
Using Dispatching Rules for Job Shop Scheduling with Due Date-based Objectives	1426
<i>Tsung-Che Chiang, Li-Chen Fu</i>	
Lagrangian Relaxation for Complex Job Shop Scheduling	1432
<i>Tao Sun, Peter B. Luh, Min Liu</i>	
Scheduling Multiple Agents for Picking Products in a Warehouse	1438
<i>Jose Ildefonso U. Rubrico, Jun Ota, Toshimitsu Higashi, Hirofumi Tamura</i>	
Dynamic Reconfiguration of Reconfigurable Manufacturing Systems Using Particle Swarm Optimization	1444
<i>Yasuhiro Yamada</i>	
Decentralized Optimization of Distributed Supply-Chain	1450
<i>Marco Ghirardi, Giusepppe Menga, Nicola Sacco</i>	

Tu-PM2-10

New Trends in Modular Robotics

A Broadcast-Probability Approach to the Control of Vast DOF Cellular Actuators	1456
<i>Jun Ueda, Lael Odhnar, Harry Asada</i>	
Scalable Shape Sculpting via Hole Motion: Motion Planning in Lattice-Constrained Modular Robots	1462
<i>Michael De Rosa, Seth Goldstein, Peter Lee, Jason Campbell, Padmanabhan Pillai</i>	
The Statistical Dynamics of Programmed Self-Assembly	1469
<i>Nils Napp, Samuel Burden, Eric Klavins</i>	
Mathematical Foundation for Hormone-Inspired Control for Self-Reconfigurable Robotic Systems	1477
<i>Feili Hou, Wei-Min Shen</i>	
Hierarchical Control for Self-assembling Mobile Trusses with Passive and Active Links	1483
<i>Carrick Detweiler, Marsette Vona, Keith Kotay, Daniela Rus</i>	

Stiffness Distribution Control - Locomotion of Closed Link Robot with Mechanical Softness	1491
<i>Takeshi Matsuda, Satoshi Murata</i>	

We-AM1-01

Robot Kinematics

Non-linear Observer for Slip Estimation of Skid-steering Vehicles	1499
<i>Zibin Song, Yahya H. Zweiri, Lakmal D. Seneviratne, Kaspar Althoefer</i>	
Generic Differential Kinematic Modeling of Articulated Multi-Monocycle Mobile Robots	1505
<i>Frederic Le Menn, Philippe Bidaud, Faiz Ben Amar</i>	
Fast Multiresolutive Approximations of Planar Linkage Configuration Spaces	1511
<i>Tom Creemers, Josep M. Porta, Lluís Ros, Federico Thomas</i>	
Reachable Boundary of A Humanoid Robot with Two Feet Fixed on The Ground	1518
<i>Yisheng Guan, Kazuhito Yokoi</i>	
Kinematics of a New 2-DoF Wrist with High Angulation Capability	1524
<i>Fontana Marco, Frisoli Antonio, Salsedo Fabio, Bergamasco Massimo</i>	
Collision Detection of Cylindrical Rigid Bodies for Motion Planning	1530
<i>John Ketchel, Pierre Larochelle</i>	

We-AM1-02

3D Localization and Mapping

Robust Multi-loop Airborne SLAM in Unknown Wind Environments	1536
<i>Jonghyuk Kim, Salah Sukkarieh</i>	
Towards Benchmarks for Vision SLAM Algorithms	1542
<i>Samer M. Abdallah, Daniel C. Asmar, John S. Zelek</i>	
6DOF Entropy Minimization SLAM	1548
<i>Juan Manuel Sáez, Francisco Escolano</i>	
Using Laser Range Data for 3D SLAM in Outdoor Environments	1556
<i>David M. Cole, Paul M. Newman</i>	

sigmaSLAM: Stereo Vision SLAM using the Rao-Blackwellised Particle Filter and a Novel Mixture Proposal Distribution	1564
<i>Pantelis Elinas, Robert Sim, James J. Little</i>	
Rao-Blackwellized Particle Filtering for 6-DOF Estimation of Attitude and Position via GPS and Inertial Sensors	1571
<i>Paul Vernaza, Daniel D. Lee</i>	

We-AM1-03

Biped Motion Control

Modulation of Simple Sinusoidal Patterns by a Coupled Oscillator Model for Biped Walking	1579
<i>Jun Morimoto, Gen Endo, Jun Nakanishi, Sang-Ho Hyon, Gordon Cheng, Darrin Bentivegna, Christopher G. Atkeson</i>	
Programmable Central Pattern Generators: an application to biped locomotion control	1585
<i>Ludovic Righetti, Auke Jan Ijspeert</i>	
Proposal of Smooth Biped Walking Control by means of Heel-off Motion	1591
<i>Masahiro Doi, Takayuki Matsuno, Yasuhisa Hasegawa, Toshio Fukuda</i>	
Online Trajectory Generation for Omnidirectional Biped Walking	1597
<i>Sven Behnke</i>	
Development and Control of a Micro Biped Walking Robot using Shape Memory Alloys	1604
<i>Mami Nishida, Kazuo Tanaka, Hua O. Wang</i>	
Optimal Trajectory Generation of Serially-Linked Parallel Biped Robots	1610
<i>Jung Han Yoon, Ohung Kwon, Je Sung Yeon, Jong Hyeon Park</i>	

We-AM1-04

Motion Planning with Kinematic and Dynamic Constraints

Minimum Wheel-Rotation Paths for Differential-Drive Mobile Robots	1616
<i>Hamidreza Chitsaz, Steven M. LaValle, Devin J. Balkcom, Matthew T. Mason</i>	
Controllability and Properties of Optimal paths for a Differential Drive robot with a field-of-view constraints	1624
<i>Sourabh Bhattacharya, Seth Hutchinson</i>	

Towards Automated Gait Generation for Dynamic Systems with Non-holonomic Constraints	1630
<i>Elie Shammas, Howie Choset, Alfred Rizzi</i>	
Motion Planning for the Roller Racer with a Sticking/Slipping Switching Model	1637
<i>Peng Cheng, Emilio Frazzoli, Vijay Kumar</i>	
Motion Planning for Kinematically Overconstrained Vehicles Using Feedback Primitives	1643
<i>Todd D. Murphey</i>	
Symbolic Control for Underactuated Differentially Flat Systems	1649
<i>Adriano Fagiolini, Luca Greco, Antonio Bicchi, Benedetto Piccoli, Alessia Marigo</i>	

We-AM1-05

Sensing: Motion Analysis and Control

Development of Wearable Sensor Combinations for Human Lower Extremity Motion Analysis	1655
<i>Tao Liu, Yoshio Inoue, Kyoko Shibata, Haruhiko Morioka</i>	
Model-Based Estimation of Off-Highway Road Geometry using Single-Axis LADAR and Inertial Sensing	1661
<i>Lars B. Cremean, Richard M. Murray</i>	
Adaptive Observer for the Calibration of the Force-Moment Sensor of a Space Robot ..	1667
<i>Kourosh Parsa, Farhad Aghili</i>	
Optical Torque Sensors for Implementation of Local Impedance Control of the Arm of Humanoid Robot	1674
<i>Dzmitry Tsetserukou, Riichiro Tadakuma, Hiroyuki Kajimoto, Susumu Tachi</i>	
Pervasive Sensor System for Evidence-based Nursing Care Support	1680
<i>Toshio Hori, Yoshifumi Nishida, Shin'ichi Murakami</i>	
Sensor Fusion for 3D Human Body Tracking with an Articulated 3D Body Model	1686
<i>Steffen Knoop, Stefan Vacek, Rüdiger Dillmann</i>	

We-AM1-06

Multirobot Coverage and Sweeping

Speeding-Up Multi-Robot Exploration by Considering Semantic Place Information	1692
<i>Cyrrill Stachniss, óscar Martínez Mozos, Wolfram Burgard</i>	
Constructing Spanning Trees for Efficient Multi-Robot Coverage	1698
<i>Noa Agmon, Noam Hazon, Gal A. Kaminka</i>	
Complete Coverage Control for Nonholonomic Mobile Robots in Dynamic Environments	1704
<i>Yi Guo, Mohanakrishnan Balakrishnan</i>	
Towards Robust On-line Multi-Robot Coverage	1710
<i>Noam Hazon, Fabrizio Miele, Gal A. Kaminka</i>	
Multi-robot Boundary Coverage with Plan Revision	1716
<i>Kjerstin Williams, Joel Burdick</i>	
A Multi-Robot System for Continuous Area Sweeping Tasks	1724
<i>Mazda Ahmadi, Peter Stone</i>	

We-AM1-07

Graspless Manipulation

Blades: A New Class of Geometric Primitives for Feeding 3D Parts on Vibratory Tracks	1730
<i>Onno C. Goemans, Ken Goldberg, A. Frank van der Stappen</i>	
Manipulating a Flat Object Against Stationary Barrier Using Airflows	1737
<i>Hyungpil Moon, Jonathan E. Luntz</i>	
A Quantitative Test for the Robustness of Graspless Manipulation	1743
<i>Yusuke Maeda, Satoshi Makita</i>	
An Approach for Object Manipulation Using Cooperative Agents	1749
<i>Qingguo Li, Shahram Payنده</i>	
Simple Motion Planning Algorithms For Ball-Plate Systems With Limited Contact Area	1755
<i>Mikhail Svinin, Shigeyuki Hosoe</i>	
Ball Control in High-speed Batting Motion using Hybrid Trajectory Generator	1762
<i>Taku Senoo, Akio Namiki, Masatoshi Ishikawa</i>	

We-AM1-08

Micro-Nanoscale Systems

Dynamics Modeling and Analysis of a Swimming Microrobot for Controlled Drug Delivery <i>Huaming Li, Jindong Tan, Mingjun Zhang</i>	1768
Dynamics Modeling and Analysis of Gene Guns for Gene Therapy <i>Mingjun Zhang, WeiMin Tao, Piero A. Pianetta</i>	1774
Semi-Automated Blastocyst Microinjection <i>Leonardo Mattos, Edward Grant, Randy Thresher</i>	1780
An Automated Biological Fluid Dispensing System For Microarray Fabrication Using Inkjet Technology <i>William Fisher, Mingjun Zhang</i>	1786
Characterization of Protein based Spring-like Elastic Joints for Biorobotic Applications <i>Mustapha Hamdi, Gaurav Sharma, Antoine Ferreira, Constantinos Mavroidis</i>	1794
Design of Classifier to Automate the Evaluation of Protein Crystallization States <i>Kanako Saitoh, Kuniaki Kawabata, Hajime Asama, Taketoshi Mishima, Mitsuaki Sugahara</i>	1800

We-AM1-09

Actuators I

Modeling and Control of a Miniature Servo Pneumatic Actuator <i>Zhihong Rao, Gary M. Bone</i>	1806
A Snake-like Swimming Robot Using IPMC Actuator/Sensor <i>Norihiro Kamamichi, Masaki Yamakita, Kinji Asaka, Zhi-Wei Luo</i>	1812
Nonlinear Grey-Box Identification of Linear Actuators Containing Hysteresis <i>Johan Gunnar, Erik Wernholt, Geir Hovland, Torgny Brogårdh</i>	1818
New Pneumatic Rubber Actuators to Assist Colonoscope Insertion <i>Koichi Suzumori, Takayuki Hama, Takefumi Kanda</i>	1824
Series Elasticity and Actuator Power Output <i>Daniel Paluska, Hugh Herr</i>	1830
Integrated Design of IPMC Actuator/Sensor <i>Masaki Yamakita, Akio Sera, Norihiro Kamamichi, Kinji Asaka, Zhi-Wei Luo</i>	1834

We-AM1-10

Redundant Robots

Practical Kinematics for Real-Time Implementation of Continuum Robots	1840
<i>Bryan A. Jones, William McMahan, Ian D. Walker</i>	
Propagation of Errors in Hybrid Manipulators	1848
<i>Yunfeng Wang, Gregory S. Chirikjian</i>	
A Hyper-Redundant Continuous Robot	1854
<i>Jingzhou Yang, Potratz Jason, Karim Abdel-Malek</i>	
Human-like Movements of Robotic Arms with Redundant DOFs: Virtual Spring-Damper Hypothesis to Tackle the Bernstein Problem	1860
<i>Suguru Arimoto, Masahiro Sekimoto</i>	
Kinematic Modeling and Redundancy Resolution of Nonholonomic Mobile Manipulators	1867
<i>Alessandro De Luca, Giuseppe Oriolo, Paolo Robuffo Giordano</i>	
An Integrated Approach to Inverse Kinematics and Path Planning for Redundant Manipulators	1874
<i>Dominik Bertram, James Kuffner, Ruediger Dillmann, Tamim Asfour</i>	

We-AM2-01

Robot Dynamics

Balanced Micro/Macro Contact Model for Forward Dynamics of Rigid Multibody	1880
<i>Tomomichi Sugihara, Yoshihiko Nakamura</i>	
Port-based Modelling of Manipulators with Flexible Links	1886
<i>Alessandro Macchelli, Stefano Stramigioli, Claudio Melchiorri</i>	
Plücker Basis Vectors	1892
<i>Roy Featherstone</i>	
Optimal Braking for Impact Force Reduction Using the Dynamics of Redundant Manipulators	1898
<i>Seong-Hee Jeong, Takayuki Takahashi</i>	
Stable Penalty-Based Model of Frictional Contacts	1904
<i>Katsu Yamane, Yoshihiko Nakamura</i>	

Proximity Queries between Convex Objects: An Interior Point Approach for Implicit Surfaces	1910
<i>Nilanjan Chakraborty, Jufeng Peng, Srinivas Akella, John Mitchell</i>	

We-AM2-02

Bearing-only SLAM

A Visual Compass based on SLAM	1917
<i>J.M.M. Montiel, Andrew J. Davison</i>	
A Unified Framework for Nearby and Distant Landmarks in Bearing-Only SLAM	1923
<i>Nikolas Trawny, Stergios I. Roumeliotis</i>	
Active Control for Single Camera SLAM	1930
<i>Teresa Vidal-Calleja, Andrew J. Davison, Juan Andrade-Cetto, David W. Murray</i>	
Evaluation of Algorithms for Bearing-Only SLAM	1937
<i>Kostas E. Bekris, Max Glick, Lydia E. Kavraki</i>	
A Framework for Vision Based Bearing Only 3D SLAM	1944
<i>P. Jensfelt, D. Kragic, J. Folkesson, M. Björkman</i>	
Bearing-Only Landmark Initialization by Using SUF with Undistorted SIFT Features ..	1951
<i>Xiang Wang, Hong Zhang</i>	

We-AM2-03

Biped Contact and Stability

Semi-Analytic Method of Contact Modelling	1957
<i>Douglas Turk, Gordon Wyeth</i>	
Contact Consistent Control Framework for Humanoid Robots	1963
<i>Jaeheung Park, Oussama Khatib</i>	
Zero Moment Point Manipulability Ellipsoid	1970
<i>Nirut Naksuk, C. S. George Lee</i>	
A Universal Stability Criterion of the Foot Contact of Legged Robots - Adios ZMP	1976
<i>Hirohisa Hirukawa, Shizuko Hattori, Kensuke Harada, Shuuji Kajita, Kenji Kaneko, Fumio Kanehiro, Kiyoshi Fujiwara, Mitsuharu Morisawa</i>	

Computing 3-Legged Equilibrium Stances in Three-Dimensional Gravitational Environments	1984
<i>Yizhar Or, Elon Rimon</i>	
Feedback Control of a Simple Walking Model driven by an Oscillator	1990
<i>Shinya Aoi, Kazuo Tsuchiya</i>	

We-AM2-04

Motion Planning for Manipulation

Swing-Free Trajectory Generation for Dual Cooperative Manipulators using Dynamic Programming	1997
<i>Daniel Zamoski, Gregory Starr, John Wood, Ron Lumia</i>	
Self-Motion Graph in Path Planning for Redundant Robots along Specified End-Effector Paths	2004
<i>Zhenwang Yao, Kamal Gupta</i>	
Pushing using Compliance	2010
<i>Dennis Nieuwenhuisen, A. Frank van der Stappen, Mark H. Overmars</i>	
Manipulability Optimization for Trajectory Generation	2017
<i>Luis Guilamo, James Kuffner, Koichi Nishiwaki, Satoshi Kagami</i>	
Searching Methodology with Goal State Optimization Considering Computational Resource Constraints - Application of the Method to the Task of Rearranging Several Movable Objects	2023
<i>Jun Ota</i>	
Reactive Rearrangement of Parts under Sensor Inaccuracy: Particle Filter Approach ...	2029
<i>Haluk Bayram, Ayşin Ertüzün, H. Işıl Bozma</i>	

We-AM2-05

Sensing: Olfactory and Visual

A Real-Time 3D IR Camera Based on Hierarchical Orthogonal Coding	2035
<i>Sukhan Lee, Jongmoo Choi, Seungsub Oh, Jaehyuk Ryu, Jungrae Park</i>	

Bi-Modal Search Using Complementary Sensing (Olfaction/Vision) for Odour Source Localisation	2041
<i>Gideon Kowadlo, David Rawlinson, R. Andy Russell, Ray Jarvis</i>	
Simulated Odor Tracking in a Plane Normal to the Wind Direction	2047
<i>Adam J. Rutkowski, Mark A. Willis, Roger D. Quinn</i>	
Integration of Visual and Inertial Information for Egomotion: a Stochastic Approach ..	2053
<i>Justin Domke, Yiannis Aloimonos</i>	
CMOS+FPGA Vision System for Visual Feedback of Mechanical Systems	2060
<i>Kazuhiro Shimizu, Shinichi Hirai</i>	
An Ecological Approach to Odour Recognition in Intelligent Environments	2066
<i>Mathias Broxvall, Silvia Coradeschi, Amy Loutfi, Alessandro Saffiotti</i>	

We-AM2-06

Robot Sensor Networks

Evaluation of a Large Scale Pervasive Embedded Network for Robot Path Planning	2072
<i>Keith J. OHara, Victor Bigio, Shaun Whitt, Daniel Walker, Tucker Balch</i>	
Range-Only SLAM for Robots Operating Cooperatively with Sensor Networks	2078
<i>Joseph Djugash, Sanjiv Singh, George Kantor, Wei Zhang</i>	
Towards the Deployment of a Mobile Robot Network with End-To-End Performance Guarantees	2085
<i>Mong-ying A. Hsieh, Anthony Cowley, Vijay Kumar, Camillo J. Taylor</i>	
Data Muling over Underwater Wireless Sensor Networks using an Autonomous Underwater Vehicle	2091
<i>Matthew Dunbabin, Peter Corke, Iuliu Vasilescu, Daniela Rus</i>	
Pervasive Surveillance using a Cooperative Mobile Sensor Network	2099
<i>Michael Huntwork, Amit Goradia, Ning Xi, Clayton Haffner, Chad Klochko, Matt Mutka</i>	
Autonomous Enhancement of Disruption Tolerant Networks	2105
<i>Brendan Burns, Oliver Brock, Brian Neil Levine</i>	

We-AM2-07

Grasping: Planning and Control

Closed-loop Controller for a Bio-inspired Multi-fingered Underactuated Prosthesis	2111
<i>C. Cipriani, F. Zaccone, G. Stellin, L. Beccai, G. Cappiello, M. C. Carrozza, P. Dario</i>	
The CX-Space A Unified Paradigm for Grasping Using Multifingered Hands	2117
<i>Arjang Hourtash</i>	
Stable "Blind Grasping" of a 3-D Object under Non-Holonomic Constraints	2124
<i>Suguru Arimoto, Morio Yoshida, Ji-Hun Bae</i>	
A Unified Control Scheme for a Whole Robotic Arm-Fingers System in Grasping and Manipulation	2131
<i>Ji-Hun Bae, Suguru Arimoto, Ryuta Ozawa, Masahiro Sekimoto, Morio Yoshida</i>	
Two-Finger Caging of Concave Polygon	2137
<i>Peam Pipattanasomporn, Attawith Sudsang</i>	
A Grasp Planning for Picking up an Unknown Object for a Mobile Manipulator	2143
<i>Kimitoshi Yamazaki, Masahiro Tomono, Takashi Tsubouchi, Shin'ichi Yuta</i>	

We-AM2-08

Aerial Robotics: Avionics

A Reinforcement Learning Approach to Lift Generation in Flapping MAVs: Simulation Results	2150
<i>Mehran Motamed, Joseph Yan</i>	
A Multiplatform On-board Processing System for Miniature Unmanned Vehicles	2156
<i>R. D. Garcia, K. P. Valavanis, M. Kontitsis</i>	
Autonomous Hovering of a Fixed-Wing Micro Air Vehicle	2164
<i>William E. Green, Paul Y. Oh</i>	
Attitude Estimation on SO(3) based on Direct Inertial Measurements	2170
<i>Tarek Hamel, Robert Mahony</i>	

Feasibility Study of an Actuator for Flapping Flight Using Fluid-Structure Interaction Analysis	2176
<i>Masaki Hamamoto, Yoshiji Ohta, Keita Hara, Toshiaki Hisada</i>	
Sensor Selection and Placement for Failure Diagnosis in Networked Aerial Robots	2182
<i>Nagarajan Kandasamy, Fadi A. Aloul, T. John Koo</i>	

We-AM2-09

Actuators II

A Mechatronics Testbed for Manipulator Joints	2188
<i>Farhad Aghili</i>	
MACCEPA: The Mechanically Adjustable Compliance and Controllable Equilibrium Position Actuator for 'Controlled Passive Walking'	2195
<i>Ronald Van Ham, Bram Vanderborght, Michaël Van Damme, Björn Verrelst, Dirk Lefeber</i>	
Antagonistic Control of Multi-DOF Joint by Using the Actuator with Non-Linear Elasticity	2201
<i>Koichi Koganezawa, Toshiki Nakazawa, Tomoya Inaba</i>	
A 2-DOF Electrostatic Sheet Conveyer Using Wire Mesh for Desktop Automation	2208
<i>Akio Yamamoto, Hisatomo Yoshioka, Toshiro Higuchi</i>	
Design of Vast DOF Artificial Muscle Actuators with a Cellular Array Structure and Its Application to a Five-Fingered Robotic Hand	2214
<i>Kyu-Jin Cho, Josiah Rosmarin, Harry Asada</i>	
Wearable Tactile Display Based on Soft Actuator	2220
<i>Igmo Koo, Kwangmok Jung, Jachoon Koo, Jea-do Nam, Youngkwan Lee, Hyouk Ryeol Choi</i>	

We-PM1-01

Motion and Force Control

Adaptive Jacobian Motion and Force Tracking Control for Constrained Robot with Uncertainties	2226
<i>C. C. Cheah, Y. Zhao, J. J. E. Slotine</i>	

A Two-Loop Implicit Force/Position Control Structure, Based on a Simple Linear Model: Theory and Experiment	2232
<i>Rafael Osypiuk, Torsten Kröger, Bernd Finkemeyer, Friedrich M. Wahl</i>	
A Passive Formulation of Force Control for Kinematically Constrained Manipulators ...	2238
<i>Nabil Zemiti, Guillaume Morel, Barthélemy Cagneau, Delphine Bellot, Alain Micaelli</i>	
Hybrid Vision-Force Robot Control for Tasks on Unknown Smooth Surfaces	2244
<i>Antonio C. Leite, Fernando Lizarralde, Liu Hsu</i>	
Development of 4-DOFs Forceps with Force Sensing using Pneumatic Servo System	2250
<i>Kotaro Tadano, Kenji Kawashima</i>	
Cutting, 'by Pressing and Slicing', Applied to the Robotic Cut of Bio-materials, Part II: Force during Slicing and Pressing Cuts	2256
<i>Debao Zhou, Mark R. Claffee, Kok-Meng Lee, Gary V. McMurray</i>	

We-PM1-02

Relative Localization and Mapping

Fast Iterative Alignment of Pose Graphs with Poor Initial Estimates	2262
<i>Edwin Olson, John Leonard, Seth Teller</i>	
nScan-Matching: Simultaneous Matching of Multiple Scans and Application to SLAM .	2270
<i>Peter Biber, Wolfgang Straßer</i>	
On the Treatment of Relative-Pose Measurements for Mobile Robot Localization	2277
<i>Anastasios I. Mourikis, Stergios I. Roumeliotis</i>	
SLAM With Sparse Sensing	2285
<i>Kristopher R. Beevers, Wesley H. Huang</i>	
Scan Matching in a Probabilistic Framework	2291
<i>Andrea Censi</i>	
Mapping Large Scale Environments Using Relative Position Information among Land- marks	2297
<i>Shoudong Huang, Zhan Wang, Gamini Dissanayake</i>	

We-PM1-03

Biomimetic Mechanisms

Modeling of the Supporting Legs for Designing Biomimetic Water Strider Robots	2303
<i>Yun Seong Song, Steve H. Suhr, Metin Sitti</i>	
Construction and Control of Biomimetic Robotic Dolphin	2311
<i>Junzhi Yu, Yonghui Hu, Rui Feng Fan, Long Wang, Jiyan Huo</i>	
Working and Assembly Modes of the Agile Eye	2317
<i>Ilian A. Bonev, Damien Chablat, Philippe Wenger</i>	
Design of Flapping Mechanism Based on Transverse Bending Phenomena in Insects	2323
<i>Zaeem A. Khan, Sunil K. Agrawal</i>	
Geckobot: A Gecko Inspired Climbing Robot Using Elastomer Adhesives	2329
<i>Ozgur Unver, Ali Uneri, Alper Aydemir, Metin Sitti</i>	
Field Trials and Testing of the OctArm Continuum	2336
<i>W. McMahan, C. D. Rahn, V. Chitrakaran, M. Csencsits, D. Dawson, I. D. Walker, B. A. Jones, M. Pritts, D. Dienno, M. Grissom</i>	

We-PM1-04

Motion Planning in Changing Environments

A Greedy Strategy for Tracking a Locally Predictable Target among Obstacles	2342
<i>Tirthankar Bandyopadhyay, Yuanping Li, Marcelo H. Ang Jr., David Hsu</i>	
PRIDE: A Hierarchical, Integrated Prediction Framework for Autonomous On-Road Driving	2348
<i>Craig Schlenoff, Raj Madhavan, Zeid Kootbally</i>	
Oriented Visibility Graphs: Low-Complexity Planning in Real-Time Environments	2354
<i>David Wooden, Magnus Edgerstedt</i>	
Fast Generator of Multiple Collision-Free Trajectories in Dynamic Environments	2360
<i>Enrique J. Bernabeu</i>	
Anytime Path Planning and Replanning in Dynamic Environments	2366
<i>Jur van den Berg, Dave Ferguson, James Kuffner</i>	

Anytime Dynamic Path-Planning with Flexible Probabilistic Roadmaps	2372
<i>Khaled Belghith, Froduald Kabanza, Leo Hartman, Roger Nkambou</i>	

We-PM1-05

Visual Servoing

Nonholonomic Epipolar Visual Servoing	2378
<i>G. López-Nicolás, C. Sagüés, J.J. Guerrero, D. Kragic, P. Jensfelt</i>	
Omnidirectional Visual Servoing From Polar Lines	2385
<i>H. Hadj-Abdelkader, Y. Mezouar, N. Andreff, P. Martinet</i>	
A Quaternion Formulation for Homography-based Visual Servo Control	2391
<i>G. Hu, W. E. Dixon, S. Gupta, N. Fitz-Coy</i>	
Homography-based 2D Visual Servoing	2397
<i>Selim Benhimane, Ezio Malis</i>	
Robust Statistics for 3D Object Tracking	2403
<i>Peter Preisig, Danica Kragic</i>	
Particle Filter Based Object Tracking in a Stereo Vision System	2409
<i>Anup S. Sabbi, Manfred Huber</i>	

We-PM1-06

Distributed and Decentralized Multirobot Systems

A Decentralized Motion Coordination Strategy for Dynamic Target Tracking	2416
<i>Timothy H. Chung, Joel W. Burdick, Richard M. Murray</i>	
Distributed Coverage with Multi-Robot System	2423
<i>Chan Sze Kong, New Ai Peng, Ioannis Rekleitis</i>	
Totally Distributed Motion Control of Sphere World Multi-Agent Systems Using Decentralized Navigation Functions	2430
<i>Dimos V. Dimarogonas, Kostas J. Kyriakopoulos, Dimitris Theodorakatos</i>	
Docking Station Relocation for Maximizing Longevity of Distributed Robotic Teams ...	2436
<i>Andrew Drenner, Nikolaos Papanikolopoulos</i>	

Pattern Generation with Multiple Robots	2442
<i>Mong-ying A. Hsieh, Vijay Kumar</i>	
Probabilistic Verification of a Decentralized Policy for Conflict Resolution in Multi-Agent Systems	2448
<i>Lucia Pallottino, Vincenzo Giovanni Scordio, Emilio Frazzoli, Antonio Bicchi</i>	

We-PM1-07

Soft Finger and Object Grasping

Study on Hemispherical Soft-Fingered Handling for Fine Manipulation by Minimum D.O.F. Robotic Hand	2454
<i>Takahiro Inoue, Shinichi Hirai</i>	
Soft Object Manipulation by Simultaneous Control of Motion and Deformation	2460
<i>Mizuho Shibata, Shinichi Hirai</i>	
Planning Motion in Completely Deformable Environments	2466
<i>Samuel Rodríguez, Jyh-Ming Lien, Nancy M. Amato</i>	
Efficient Continuous Re-grasp Planning for Moving and Deforming Planar Objects	2472
<i>Tripuresh Mishra, Prithwijit Guha, Ashish Dutta, K. S. Venkatesh</i>	
Motion Planning for Robotic Manipulation of Deformable Linear Objects	2478
<i>Mitul Saha, Pekka Isto</i>	
Manipulation Planning for Unraveling Linear Objects	2485
<i>Hidefumi Wakamatsu, Akira Tsumaya, Eiji Arai, Shinichi Hirai</i>	

We-PM1-08

Aerial Robotics: Guidance and Control

A Hierarchical Control Strategy for the Autonomous Navigation of a Ducted Fan Flying Robot	2491
<i>Jean Michel Pflimlin, Tarek Hamel, Philippe Soueres, Robert Mahony</i>	
Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Modelling Based on Supervised Neural Networks	2497
<i>R. San Martin, A. Barrientos, P. Gutierrez, J. del Cerro</i>	

A Visual Servoing Approach for Tracking Features in Urban Areas Using an Autonomous Helicopter	2503
<i>Luis Mejías, Srikanth Saripalli, Gaurav S. Sukhatme</i>	
A Hardware-in-the-Loop Test Rig for Designing Near-Earth Aerial Robotics	2509
<i>Vefa Narli, Paul Y. Oh</i>	
An Analysis of the Zero-Dynamics for Visual Servo Control of a Ducted Fan UAV	2515
<i>Abdelhamid Chriette</i>	
Recursive Bayesian Search-and-Tracking Using Coordinated UAVs for Lost Targets	2521
<i>Tomonari Furukawa, Frederic Bourgault, Benjamin Lavis, Hugh F. Durrant-Whyte</i>	

We-PM1-09

Modular Robotics

The Deformatron Robot: a Biologically Inspired Homogeneous Modular Robot	2527
<i>Kasper Støy</i>	
Selecting a Meta-Module to Shape-Change the ATRON Self-Reconfigurable Robot	2532
<i>David Johan Christensen, Kasper Støy</i>	
Evolution of Shape-Changing and Self-Repairing Control for the ATRON Self-Reconfigurable Robot	2539
<i>David Johan Christensen</i>	
Discrete Approximations to Continuous Curves	2546
<i>Sean B. Andersson</i>	
Multimode Locomotion via SuperBot Robots	2552
<i>Wei-Min Shen, Maks Krivokon, Harris Chiu, Jacob Everist, Michael Rubenstein, Jagadesh Venkatesh</i>	
Object Transport by Modular Robots that Self-assemble	2558
<i>Roderich Groß, Elio Tuci, Marco Dorigo, Michael Bonani, Francesco Mondada</i>	

We-PM2-01

Regulation and Stabilization of Robots

Adaptive Task-Space Regulation of Rigid-Link Flexible-Joint Robots with Uncertain Kinematics	2565
<i>Chao Liu, Chien Chern Cheah, Jean-Jacques Slotine</i>	
On Duality of Inverse Jacobian and Transpose Jacobian in Task-space Regulation of Robots	2571
<i>C. C. Cheah</i>	
Region Reaching Control for Robots with Uncertain Kinematics and Dynamics	2577
<i>C. C. Cheah, Y. C. Sun</i>	
Trajectory Tracking and Balance Stabilization Control of Autonomous Motorcycles	2583
<i>Jingang Yi, Dezhen Song, Anthony Levandowski, Suhada Jayasuriya</i>	
Passive Stabilization of Juggling-like Ball-Passing Task	2590
<i>Hiroaki Hirai, Fumio Miyazaki</i>	
Multi-Directional Stabilization of A Large-Scale Robotic Manipulator	2597
<i>Mehrdad R. Kermani, Rajni V. Patel, Mehrdad Moallem</i>	

We-PM2-02

3D Mapping and Modeling

Robust 3D Scan Point Classification using Associative Markov Networks	2603
<i>Rudolph Triebel, Kristian Kersting, Wolfram Burgard</i>	
Dense Object Modeling for 3-D Map Building Using Segment-based Surface Interpolation	2609
<i>Masahiro Tomono</i>	
Evaluation of Features through Grid Association for Building a Sonar Map	2615
<i>Se-Jin Lee, Dong-Woo Cho, Wan-Kyun Chung, Yucheol Lee, Jong-Hwan Lim, Chul-Ung Kang, Won-Soo Yun</i>	
View Planning for Automated Site Modeling	2621
<i>Paul S. Blaer, Peter K. Allen</i>	
3D-Curves and Ruled Surfaces for Graphics and Robotics using Conformal Geometric Computing	2627
<i>Luis Falc3n-Morales, Eduardo Bayro-Corrochano</i>	
Automatic Generation of Contact State Graphs Based on Curvature Monotonic Segmentation	2633
<i>Peng Tang, Jing Xiao</i>	

We-PM2-03

Humanoid Robot Control

A Whole-Body Control Framework for Humanoids Operating in Human Environments . <i>Luis Sentis, Oussama Khatib</i>	2641
Humanoid Robot Motion Generation with Sequential Physical Constraints <i>Miti Ruchanurucks, Shinichiro Nakaoka, Shunsuke Kudoh, Katsushi Ikeuchi</i>	2649
On the Walking Control for Humanoid Robot based on the Kinematic Resolution of CoM Jacobian with Embedded Motion <i>Youngjin Choi, Doik Kim, Bum-Jae You</i>	2655
Stepping Motion for a Human-like Character to Maintain Balance against Large Pertur- bations <i>Shunsuke Kudoh, Taku Komura, Katsushi Ikeuchi</i>	2661
High Frequency Walking Pattern Generation based on Preview Control of ZMP <i>Koichi Nishiwaki, Satoshi Kagami</i>	2667
Dynamics Simulation for a Biped Robot: Modeling and Experimental Verification <i>Thomas Buschmann, Sebastian Lohmeier, Heinz Ulbrich, Friedrich Pfeiffer</i>	2673

We-PM2-04

Navigation

Robot Navigation Using 1D Panoramic Images <i>Amy Briggs, Yunpeng Li, Daniel Scharstein, Matt Wilder</i>	2679
Qualitative Vision-Based Mobile Robot Navigation <i>Zhichao Chen, Stanley T. Birchfield</i>	2686
Embedded Vision System for Mobile Robot Navigation <i>Naoyuki Sawasaki, Manabu Nakao, Yoshinobu Yamamoto, Keiju Okabayashi</i>	2693
MRSAM: A Quadratically Competitive Multi-Robot Online Navigation Algorithm <i>Shahar Sarid, Amir Shapiro, Yoav Gabriely</i>	2699
Particle Filter-based Heading Estimation using Magnetic Compasses for Mobile Robot Navigation <i>Woong Kwon, Kyung-Shik Roh, Hak-Kyung Sung</i>	2705

Perceptual Navigation Strategy for Mobile Robots Intercepting Ground Balls	2713
<i>Zheng Wang, Abhay Paranjape, Thomas Sugar, Michael McBeath</i>	

We-PM2-05

Visual Tracking

3D Navigation Based On a Visual Memory	2719
<i>Anthony Remazeilles, François Chaumette, Patrick Gros</i>	
Real-time 3D Model-Based Tracking: Combining Edge and Texture Information	2726
<i>Muriel Pressigout, Éric Marchand</i>	
3D Pose Estimation for Robotic Applications Based on a Multi-Camera Hybrid Visual System	2732
<i>Vincenzo Lippiello, Bruno Siciliano, Luigi Villani</i>	
Uncalibrated Visual Tracking Control without Visual Velocity	2738
<i>Hesheng Wang, Yun-Hui Liu</i>	
Tracking Unobservable Rotations by Cue Integration	2744
<i>Ville Kyrki, Danica Kragic</i>	
Multi-Model Tracking Using Team Actuation Models	2751
<i>Yang Gu, Manuela Veloso</i>	

We-PM2-06

Distributed Robot Systems

AutoPower: Toward Energy-Aware Software Systems for Distributed Mobile Robots ...	2757
<i>Keith J. OHara, Ripal Natuji, Himanshu Raj, Karsten Schwan, Tucker Balch</i>	
Dynamics-Based Control of Robotic Swarms	2763
<i>Bradley E. Bishop</i>	
Vision-based Control Laws for Distributed Flocking of Nonholonomic Agents	2769
<i>Nima Moshtagh, Ali Jadbabaie, Kostas Daniilidis</i>	
Opening the Dialog: Robotics and the Internet	2775
<i>Anthony Cowley, Hwa-chow Oliver Hsu, C. J. Taylor</i>	

Dynamic Task Allocation for Robots via Auctions	2781
<i>Maitreyi Nanjanath, Maria Gini</i>	
Distributed Construction by Mobile Robots with Enhanced Building Blocks	2787
<i>Justin Werfel, Yaneer Bar-Yam, Daniela Rus, Radhika Nagpal</i>	

We-PM2-07

Human Grasp Measurement

Learning of demonstrated Grasping Skills by stereoscopic tracking of human hand configuration	2795
<i>Markus Hueser, Tim Baier, Jianwei Zhang</i>	
Grasp Recognition in Virtual Reality for Robot Pregrasp Planning by Demonstration ..	2801
<i>Jacopo Aleotti, Stefano Caselli</i>	
Evaluation of Coordination between Grasp and Load Forces in Humans with a Haptic Interface	2807
<i>Janez Podobnik, Marko Munih</i>	
Dynamic Features and Prediction Model for Imaging Fingernail to Measure Fingertip Forces	2813
<i>Yu Sun, John M. Hollerbach, Stephen A. Mascaró</i>	
Learning EMG Control of a Robotic Hand: Towards Active Prostheses	2819
<i>Sebastian Bitzer, Patrick van der Smagt</i>	
Enhanced Visual Error in a Coordinated Pinch Task	2824
<i>Bambi R. Brewer, Roberta L. Klatzky, Yoky Matsuoka</i>	

We-PM2-08

Aerial Robotics: Vision-Based Navigation

Stereo Based Obstacle Detection for an Unmanned Air Vehicle	2830
<i>Jeffrey Byrne, Martin Cosgrove, Raman Mehra</i>	
Vision-based Altitude and Pitch Estimation for Ultra-light Indoor Microflyers	2836
<i>Antoine Beyeler, Claudio Mattiussi, Jean-Christophe Zufferey, Dario Floreano</i>	

Omnidirectional Vision on UAV for Attitude Computation	2842
<i>Cédric Demonceaux, Pascal Vasseur, Claude Pégard</i>	
Image Processing Algorithms for UAV "Sense and Avoid"	2848
<i>Ryan Carnie, Rodney Walker, Peter Corke</i>	
Real Time Object Detection for an Unmanned Aerial Vehicle using an FPGA based Vision System.	2854
<i>Andrew Price, Jacob Pyke, David Ashiri, Terry Cornall</i>	
Improving Vision-based Planar Motion Estimation for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles through Online Mosaicing	2860
<i>Fernando Caballero, Luis Merino, Joaquín Ferruz, Aníbal Ollero</i>	

We-PM2-09

Mechanisms

Robotic Manipulators with Remotely-Actuated Joints; Implementation Using Drive-Shafts and U-Joints	2866
<i>Eftychios G. Christoforou, Nikolaos V. Tsekos</i>	
Gravity-Balancing of Classes of Industrial Robots	2872
<i>Abbas Fattah, Sunil K. Agrawal</i>	
Impact Orientation Invariant Robot Design: An Approach to Projectile Deployed Robotic Platforms	2878
<i>Ian Burt, Andrew Drenner, Casey Carlson, Apostolos D. Kottas, Nikolaos Papanikolopoulos</i>	
A Dynamically Stable Single-Wheeled Mobile Robot with Inverse Mouse-Ball Drive	2884
<i>T. B. Lauwers, G. A. Kantor, R. L. Hollis</i>	
Study on the 3D Shape of Active Cord Mechanism	2890
<i>Hiroya Yamada, Shigeo Hirose</i>	
Cutting, 'by Pressing and Slicing', Applied to Robotic Cutting Bio-materials, Part I: Modeling of Stress Distribution	2896
<i>Debao Zhou, Mark R. Claffee, Kok-Meng Lee, Gary V. McMurray</i>	

Th-AM1-01

Teleoperation With Time Delay

Passive Bilateral Teleoperation with Constant Time Delays	2902
<i>Dongjun Lee, Mark W. Spong</i>	
The Wave Variable Method for Multiple Degree of Freedom Teleoperation Systems with Time Delay	2908
<i>Marc Alise, Rodney G. Roberts, Daniel Repperger</i>	
A Force Reflection Algorithm for Improved Transparency in Bilateral Teleoperation with Communication Delay	2914
<i>Ilia Polushin, Peter X. Liu, Chung-Horng Lung</i>	
Discrete-time Multi-model Control for Cooperative Teleoperation under Time Delay ...	2921
<i>Peyman Setoodeh, Shahin Sirouspour, Ali Shahdi</i>	
Predictive Motion Display for Acceleration Based Teleoperation	2927
<i>Yuichi Tsumaki, Mami Yokohama</i>	
Lossy Data Reduction Methods for Haptic Telepresence Systems	2933
<i>Martin Kuschel, Philipp Kremer, Sandra Hirche, Martin Buss</i>	

Th-AM1-02

Human Joint Biomechanics

An Ankle-Foot Emulation System for the Study of Human Walking Biomechanics	2939
<i>Samuel K. Au, Peter Dilworth, Hugh Herr</i>	
Classifying Knee Pathologies using Instantaneous Screws of the Six Degrees-of-Freedom Knee Motion	2946
<i>Alon Wolf, Amir Degani</i>	
The Control of Kinematically Constrained Shoulder Complexes: Physiological and Humanoid Examples	2952
<i>Vincent De Sapio, Katherine Holzbour, Oussama Khatib</i>	
In-vivo Estimation of the Human Elbow Joint Dynamics during Passive Movements Based on the Musculo-skeletal Kinematics Computation	2960
<i>Gentiane Venture, Katsu Yamane, Yoshihiko Nakamura</i>	
Assessment of Human Hand Kinematics	2966
<i>Mitja Veber, Tadej Bajd</i>	

Contact Probe Based Stiffness Sensing of Human Eye	2972
<i>Yuichi Kurita, Yoshichika Iida, Roland Kempf, Makoto Kaneko, Eiichiro Sugimoto, Hidetoshi Tsukamoto, Hiromu K. Mishima</i>	

Th-AM1-03

Learning Concepts

On Learning the Statistical Representation of a Task and Generalizing it to Various Contexts	2978
<i>Sylvain Calinon, Florent Guenter, Aude Billard</i>	
Error-Driven Active Learning in Growing Radial Basis Function Networks for Early Robot Learning	2984
<i>Qinggang Meng, Mark Lee</i>	
Autonomous Shape Model Learning for Object Localization and Recognition	2991
<i>Joseph Modayil, Benjamin Kuipers</i>	
Quasi-Online Reinforcement Learning for Robots	2997
<i>Bram Bakker, Viktor Zhumatiy, Gabriel Gruener, Jürgen Schmidhuber</i>	
Quadruped Robot Obstacle Negotiation via Reinforcement Learning	3003
<i>Honglak Lee, Yirong Shen, Chih-Han Yu, Gurjeet Singh, Andrew Y. Ng</i>	
Incremental Acquisition of Task Knowledge applying Heuristic Relevance Estimation ..	3011
<i>M. Pardowitz, R. Zöllner, R. Dillmann</i>	

Th-AM1-04

Collision Detection and Path Planning

Efficient Continuous Collision Detection for Bounding Boxes under Rational Motion ...	3017
<i>Dan Albocher, Uzi Sarel, Yi-King Choi, Gershon Elber, Wenping Wang</i>	
A Performance Comparison of Three Algorithms for Proximity Queries relative to Convex Polyhedra	3023
<i>Stefano Carpin, Claudio Mirolo, Enrico Pagello</i>	
A Time-Budgeted Collision Detection Method	3029
<i>Yu-Te Lin, Tsai-Yen Li</i>	

Fast C-obstacle Query Computation for Motion Planning	3035
<i>Liangjun Zhang, Young J. Kim, Gokul Varadhan, Dinesh Manocha</i>	
Topology Preserving Approximation of Free Configuration Space	3041
<i>Gokul Varadhan, Young J. Kim, Shankar Krishnan, Dinesh Manocha</i>	
Voronoi Diagram and Fast Marching applied to Path Planning	3049
<i>Santiago Garrido, Luis Moreno, Dolores Blanco</i>	

Th-AM1-05

Computer Vision: 3D Reconstruction

3D Reconstruction of Complex Structures with Bundle Adjustment: An Incremental Approach	3055
<i>Etienne Mouragnon, Maxime Lhuillier, Michel Dhome, Fabien Dekeyser, Patrick Sayd</i>	
Uncertainty Ellipsoids Calculations for Complex 3D Reconstructions	3062
<i>Maxime Lhuillier, Mathieu Perriollat</i>	
A Method for Integrating Range Images with Different Resolutions for 3-D Model Construction	3070
<i>Ken'ichi Morooka, Hiroshi Nagahashi</i>	
Photo-realistic 3D Model Reconstruction	3076
<i>Stephen Se, Piotr Jasiobedzki</i>	
Towards 3D Motion Estimation From Deformable Surfaces	3083
<i>Adrien Bartoli</i>	
Online Environment Reconstruction for Biped Navigation	3089
<i>Philipp Michel, Joel Chestnutt, Satoshi Kagami, Koichi Nishiwaki, James Kuffner, Takeo Kanade</i>	

Th-AM1-06

Sensor Networks

Placement and Distributed Deployment of Sensor Teams for Triangulation Based Localization	3095
<i>Volkan Isler</i>	

Distributed Algorithms for Sleep Scheduling in Wireless Sensor Networks	3101
<i>Sumit Chachra, Michael Marefat</i>	
A Practical Algorithm for Network Topology Inference	3108
<i>Dimitri Marinakis, Gregory Dudek</i>	
Stability Analysis of Information Based Control for Biochemical Source Localization ...	3116
<i>Panos Tzanos, Miloš Žefran</i>	
Optimal Information Propagation in Sensor Networks	3122
<i>Peng Yang, Randy A. Freeman, Kevin M. Lynch</i>	
Instrumenting Wireless Sensor Networks for Real-Time Surveillance	3128
<i>Songhwai Oh, Phoebus Chen, Michael Manzo, Shankar Sastry</i>	

Th-AM1-07

Rehabilitation and Exoskeleton: Upper Extremities

Design and Development of a 4 DOF Portable Haptic Interface with Multi-Point Passive Force Feedback for the Index Finger	3134
<i>M. J. Lelieveld, T. Maeno</i>	
On the Use of an Active Wearable Exoskeleton for Tremor Suppression via Biomechanical Loading	3140
<i>E. Rocon, A. F. Ruiz, F. Brunetti, J. L. Pons, J. M. Belda-Lois, J. J. Sánchez-Lacuesta</i>	
Neuro-Fuzzy based Motion Control of a Robotic Exoskeleton: Considering End-effector Force Vectors	3146
<i>Kazuo Kiguchi, Mohammad Habibur Rahman, Makoto Sasaki</i>	
ARMin Robot for Rehabilitation of the Upper Extremities	3152
<i>Tobias Nef, Matjaz Mihelj, Gery Colombo, Robert Riener</i>	
Assessment of EEG Event-Related Desynchronization in Stroke Survivors Performing Shoulder-Elbow Movements	3158
<i>Michael J. Fu, Janis J. Daly, M. Cenk Cavusoglu</i>	
Design, Construction and Testing of a Wheelchair-Mounted Robotic Arm	3165
<i>Kevin Edwards, Redwan Alqasemi, Rajiv Dubey</i>	

Th-AM1-08

Motion and Mobile Applications

Home Robot Service by Ceiling Ultrasonic Locator and Microphone Array	3171
<i>S. Kagami, S. Thompson, Y. Nishida, T. Enomoto, T. Matsui</i>	
Remote Control of Backhoe for Rescue Activities Using Pneumatic Robot System	3177
<i>Takahiro Sasaki, Takayuki Nagai, Kenji Kawashima</i>	
Sideslip Angles Observer for Vehicle Guidance in Sliding Conditions: Application to Agricultural Path Tracking Tasks	3183
<i>Roland Lenain, Benoit Thuilot, Christophe Cariou, Philippe Martinet</i>	
Motion Cueing Algorithms For Small Driving Simulator	3189
<i>L. Nehaoua, H. Arioui, S. Espie, H. Mohellebi</i>	
Design of Cursive Characters Using Robotic Arm Dynamics as Generation Mechanism .	3195
<i>Hiroyuki Fujioka, Hiroyuki Kano</i>	
Virtual Link Model for Redundantly Actuated Holonomic Omnidirectional Mobile Robots	3201
<i>Masayoshi Wada</i>	

Th-AM1-09

Marine Robotics I: Control and Multiple Robots

Underwater Transportation of Multiple Fish-like Robots Using Situation Based Action Selection	3208
<i>Jinyan Shao, Long Wang, Junzhi Yu</i>	
Adaptive/Integral Actions for 6-DOF Control of AUVs	3214
<i>Gianluca Antonelli</i>	
Mission Planning and Specification in the Neptus Framework	3220
<i>Paulo Sousa Dias, Rui M. F. Gomes, José Pinto, Gil M. Gonçalves, João Borges Sousa, Fernando Lobo Pereira</i>	
Multi-objective Optimization of Sensor Quality With Efficient Marine Vehicle Task Execution	3226
<i>Michael Benjamin, Matthew Grund, Paul Newman</i>	

Preliminary Thruster Control Experiments for Underwater Vehicle Positioning	3233
<i>Jinhyun Kim, Woong Hee Shon, Ho-Gil Lee, Wan Kyun Chung</i>	
A Reactive Neural Network Architecture to Redundancy Resolution for Underwater Vehicle-Manipulator Systems	3238
<i>Carlos Henrique dos Santos, Raul Guenther, Edson De Pieri</i>	

Th-AM2-01

Teleoperation and Telerobotics

EMG-based Teleoperation of a Robot Arm in Planar Catching Movements using ARMAX Model and Trajectory Monitoring Techniques	3244
<i>Panagiotis K. Artemiadis, Kostas J. Kyriakopoulos</i>	
Task Skill Transfer Method Using a Bilateral Teleoperation	3250
<i>Woo-Keun Yoon, Takashi Suehiro, Hiromu Onda, Kosei Kitagaki</i>	
Accurate Force Reflection for Kinematically Dissimilar Bilateral Teleoperation Systems Using Instantaneous Restriction Space	3257
<i>Keehoon Kim, Wan Kyun Chung, Il Hong Suh</i>	
Size Discrimination in Haptic Teleoperation - Influence of Teleoperator Stiffness	3263
<i>Göran Christiansson, Ying Tang, Richard van der Linde</i>	
Friction Compensation for a Force-Feedback Telerobotic System	3268
<i>Mohsen Mahvash, Allison M. Okamura</i>	
Wave Haptics: Using Motor Dynamics for Stiff Coupling to Virtual Environments	3274
<i>Nicola Diolaiti, Günter Niemeyer</i>	

Th-AM2-02

Haptic Interfacing and Control

Bilateral Control of a Teleoperator for Soft Tissue Palpation: Design and Experiments .	3280
<i>Mahdi Tavakoli, Rajni Patel, Mehrdad Moallem</i>	
Development of a Training System for Intraoral Radiography	3286
<i>Tatsushi Tokuyasu, Motoji Yamamoto, Kazutoshi Okamura, Kazunori Yoshiura</i>	

Haptic Modeling and Experimental Validation for Interactive Endodontic Simulation .. <i>Min Li, Yun-Hui Liu</i>	3292
Bilateral Teleoperation of a Wheeled Mobile Robot over Delayed Communication Network <i>Dongjun Lee, Oscar Martinez-Palafox, Mark W. Spong</i>	3298
Effects of Increased Device Dissipation on Haptic Two-Port Network Performance <i>Lawrence J. Tognetti, Wayne J. Book</i>	3304
Multirate Output Estimation for Real-Time Haptic Rendering <i>Kyungno Lee, Doo Yong Lee</i>	3312

Th-AM2-03

Learning Control

An Iterative Learning Control Algorithm for Contour Tracking of Unknown Objects ... <i>Antonio Visioli, Giacomo Ziliani, Giovanni Legnani</i>	3318
Learning to Predict Slip for Ground Robots <i>Anelia Angelova, Larry Matthies, Daniel Helmick, Gabe Sibley, Pietro Perona</i>	3324
Transfer of Learning for Complex Task Domains: A Demonstration Using Multiple Robots <i>Sameer Singh, Julie A. Adams</i>	3332
Using Reinforcement Learning to Improve Exploration Trajectories for Error Minimization <i>Thomas Kollar, Nicholas Roy</i>	3338
Policies Based on Trajectory Libraries <i>Martin Stolle, Christopher G. Atkeson</i>	3344
Self-Organizing Approach for Robot's Behavior Imitation <i>Sathit Wanitchaikit, Poj Tangamchit, Thavida Maneewarn</i>	3350

Th-AM2-04

Mobile Robot Architecture and Control

Performance Prediction of a Wheeled Vehicle on Unknown Terrain Using Identified Soil Parameter	3356
<i>Suksun Hutangkabodee, Yahya H. Zweiri, Lakmal D. Seneviratne, Kaspar Althoefer</i>	
Wheel-Ground Interaction Modelling and Torque Distribution for a Redundant Mobile Robot	3362
<i>Yuan Ping Li, Teresa Zielinska, Marcelo H. Ang Jr., Wei Lin</i>	
An Agent-based Mobile Robot System Using Configurable SOC Technique	3368
<i>Yan Meng</i>	
Omni-Directional Robot with Spherical Orthogonal Wheels: Concepts and Analyses ...	3374
<i>Gilles Mourioux, Cyril Novalés, Gérard Poisson, Pierre Vieyres</i>	
Portable Effector Docking Mechanism for a Service Mobile Robot and Its Positioning ..	3380
<i>Eijiro Takeuchi, Takashi Tsubouchi</i>	
Stabilization of Two-Wheeled Mobile Robot Using Smooth Control Laws - Experimental Study	3387
<i>K. Kozłowski, D. Pazderski</i>	

Th-AM2-05

Computer Vision: Features and Images

Adaptive Geometric Templates for Feature Matching	3393
<i>Harini Veeraraghavan, Paul Schrater, Nikolaos Papanikolopoulos</i>	
Feature Representation Based on Intrinsic Structure Discovery in High Dimensional Space	3399
<i>S. S. Ge, F. Guan, A. P. Loh, C. H. Fua</i>	
Probabilistic Location Recognition using Reduced Feature Set	3405
<i>Fayin Li, Jana Košecká</i>	
Color Classification Using Adaptive Dichromatic Model	3411
<i>Xiaohu Lu, Hong Zhang</i>	
A Kalman-filter Based Method for Creation of Super-resolved Mosaicks	3417
<i>Bryce B. Ready, Clark N. Taylor, Randal W. Beard</i>	
Vision-based Control of a Smart Wheelchair for the Automated Transport and Retrieval System (ATRS)	3423
<i>Humberto Sermeno-Villalta, John Spletzer</i>	

Th-AM2-06

Sensing Hardware and Software

Aligning Windows of Live Video from an Imprecise Pan-Tilt-Zoom Robotic Camera into a Remote Panoramic Display	3429
<i>Ni Qin, Dezhen Song, Ken Goldberg</i>	
Image Extraction by Wide Angle Foveated Lens for Overt-Attention	3437
<i>Sota Shimizu, Hao Jiang, Joel W. Burdick</i>	
Non-intrusive Eye Gaze Estimation using a Projective Invariant under Head Movement	3443
<i>Dong Hyun Yoo, Myung Jin Chung, Dan Byung Ju, In Ho Choi</i>	
A Minimum Variance Calibration Algorithm for Pan-Tilt Robotic Cameras in Natural Environments	3449
<i>Dezhen Song, Ni Qin, Ken Goldberg</i>	
Foveated Vision Systems with Two Cameras per Eye	3457
<i>Aleš Ude, Chris Gaskett, Gordon Cheng</i>	
Robot Skin Based on Touch-Area-Sensitive Tactile Element	3463
<i>Takayuki Hoshi, Hiroyuki Shinoda</i>	

Th-AM2-07

Rehabilitation and Exoskeleton: Lower Extremities

Control Scheme and Networked Control Architecture for the Berkeley Lower Extremity Exoskeleton (BLEEX)	3469
<i>Ryan Steger, Sung Hoon Kim, H. Kazerooni</i>	
System Identification for the Berkeley Lower Extremity Exoskeleton (BLEEX)	3477
<i>Justin Ghan, H. Kazerooni</i>	
Development of a Lightweight, Underactuated Exoskeleton for Load-Carrying Augmentation	3485
<i>Conor James Walsh, Daniel Paluska, Kenneth Pasch, William Grand, Andrew Valiente, Hugh Herr</i>	
Kinematics of a Robotic Gait Trainer for Stroke Rehabilitation	3492
<i>Kartik Bharadwaj, Thomas G. Sugar</i>	

Motion Control of Intelligent Passive-type Walker for Fall-prevention Function based on Estimation of User State	3498
<i>Yasuhisa Hirata, Asami Muraki, Kazuhiro Kosuge</i>	
Assist-as-needed Training Paradigms for Robotic Rehabilitation of Spinal Cord Injuries	3504
<i>Lance L. Cai, Andy J. Fong, Yongqiang Liang, Joel Burdick, V. Reggie Edgerton</i>	

Th-AM2-08

Robot Motion Control

Motion Control of Nonholonomic Mobile Underactuated Manipulator	3512
<i>Zhijun Li, Aiguo Ming, Ning Xi, Makoto Shimojo</i>	
A New Motion Control Hardware Architecture with FPGA-Based IC Design for Robotic Manipulators	3520
<i>Xiaoyin Shao, Dong Sun, James K. Mills</i>	
Motion Control and Sensing Strategy for a Two-axle Compliant Framed Wheeled Modular Mobile Robot	3526
<i>Xiaorui Zhu, Roy Merrell, Mark A. Minor</i>	
The Motion Control Problem for the CyberCarpet	3532
<i>Alessandro De Luca, Raffaella Mattone, Paolo Robuffo Giordano</i>	
An Adaptive Law for Slope Identification and Force Position Regulation Using Motion Variables	3538
<i>Yiannis Karayiannidis, Zoe Doulgeri</i>	
Dual-Modal Control of Configuration-Dependent Linkage Vibration in a Smart Parallel Manipulator	3544
<i>Xiaoyun Wang, James K. Mills</i>	

Th-AM2-09

Marine Robotics II: Mapping and Navigation

On the Performance of Color Tracking Algorithms for Underwater Robots under Varying Lighting and Visibility	3550
<i>Junaed Sattar, Gregory Dudek</i>	

AUV Navigation through Turbulent Ocean Environments Supported by Onboard H-ADCP	3556
<i>Bartolome Garau, Alberto Alvarez, Gabriel Oliver</i>	
Underwater 3D Mapping through Entropy Minimization	3562
<i>Juan Manuel Sáez, Andrew Hogue, Francisco Escolano, Michael Jenkin</i>	
Consistency Based Error Evaluation for Deep Sea Bathymetric Mapping with Robotic Vehicles	3568
<i>Chris Roman, Hanumant Singh</i>	
Towards Particle Filter SLAM with Three Dimensional Evidence Grids in a Flooded Subterranean Environment	3575
<i>Nathaniel Fairfield, George Kantor, David Wettergreen</i>	
Navigation of Unmanned Marine Vehicles in Accordance with the Rules of the Road ...	3581
<i>Michael R. Benjamin, Joseph A. Curcio, John J. Leonard, Paul M. Newman</i>	

Th-PM1-01

Man-Machine Systems I

Role Allocation in Human-Robot Interaction Schemes for Mission Scenario Execution ..	3588
<i>Ayanna M. Howard</i>	
Using a Qualitative Sketch to Control a Team of Robots	3595
<i>Marjorie Skubic, Derek Anderson, Samuel Blisard, Dennis Perzanowski, Alan Schultz</i>	
Primitive Communication based on Motion Recognition and Generation with Hierarchical Mimesis Model	3602
<i>Wataru Takano, Katsu Yamane, Tomomichi Sugihara, Kou Yamamoto, Yoshihiko Nakamura</i>	
A Decision Fusion Classification Architecture for Mapping of Tongue Movements Based on Aural Flow Monitoring	3610
<i>Ravi Vaidyanathan, Lalit Gupta, Hyunseok Kook, James West</i>	
Behavior Modeling in Man-Machine Cooperative System based on Stochastic Switched Dynamics	3618
<i>Naoyuki Yamada, Shinkichi Inagaki, Tatsuya Suzuki, Hiroyuki Okuda, Soichiro Hayakawa, Nuiro Tsuchida</i>	

Speaker Attention System for Mobile Robots Using Microphone Array and Face Tracking <i>Kai-Tai Song, Jwu-Sheng Hu, Chi-Yi Tsai, Chung-Min Chou, Chieh-Cheng Cheng, Wei-Han Liu, Chia-Hsing Yang</i>	3624
--	------

Th-PM1-02

Human and Biologically Oriented Applications

Genetic Code Based Coding and Mathematical Formulation for DNA Computation <i>Mingjun Zhang, Maggie X. Cheng, T. J. Tarn</i>	3630
High-Speed Focusing of Cells Using Depth-From-Diffraction Method <i>Hiromasa Oku, Theodorus, Koichi Hashimoto, Masatoshi Ishikawa</i>	3636
Learning Interaction Force Model for Endodontic Shaping with Support Vector Regression <i>Min Li, Yun-Hui Liu</i>	3642
Kinematic Approach for the Evaluation of Human Visual Perceptibility in the Workspace <i>Behdad Masih-Tehrani, Farrokh Janabi-Sharifi</i>	3648
Synthesizing Dance Performance Using Musical and Motion Features <i>Takaaki Shiratori, Atsushi Nakazawa, Katsushi Ikeuchi</i>	3654
A System for Converting Robot 'Emotion' into Facial Expressions <i>Hiroshi Shibata, Masayoshi Kanoh, Shohei Kato, Hidenori Itoh</i>	3660

Th-PM1-03

Control Concepts

Optimization and Design Methodology of Fuzzy Controller for Industrial Robotic Tasks <i>Youcef Touati, Yacine Amirat</i>	3666
A Neurally Controlled Robot Competes and Cooperates With Humans in Segway Soccer <i>Jason Fleischer, Botond Szatmáry, Donald Hutson, Douglas Moore, James Snook, Gerald M. Edelman, Jeffrey Krichmar</i>	3673
Neural Network Learning from Hint for the Cyclic Motion of the Constrained Redundant Arm <i>Samy F. M. Assal</i>	3679

Exergy and Irreversible Entropy Production Thermodynamic Concepts for Control System Design: Robotic Servo Applications	3685
<i>Rush D. Robinett, III, David G. Wilson</i>	
Learning Humanoid Motion Dynamics through Sensory-Motor Mapping in Reduced Dimensional Spaces	3693
<i>Rawichote Chalodhorn, David B. Grimes, Gabriel Y. Maganis, Rajesh P. N. Rao, Minoru Asada</i>	
Support Vector Network Enhanced Adaptive Friction Compensation	3699
<i>G. L. Wang, Y. F. Li, D. X. Bi</i>	

Th-PM1-04

Mobile Robot Stability and Control

Dynamic Stability of Off-Road Vehicles: A Geometric Approach	3705
<i>Moshe P. Mann, Zvi Shiller</i>	
An Analysis of Rollover Stability Measurement for High-Speed Mobile Robots	3711
<i>Steven C. Peters, Karl Iagnemma</i>	
Velocity and Orientation Control of an Anti-Tilting Mobile Robot Moving on an Inclined Plane	3717
<i>Danielle S. Nasrallah, Jorge Angeles, Hannah Michalska</i>	
Stable Switching Contour-Following Controller for Wheeled Mobile Robots	3724
<i>Juan Marcos Toibero, Ricardo Carelli, Benjamin Kuchen</i>	
Extension of Reeds & Shepp Paths to a Robot with Front and Rear Wheel Steer	3730
<i>Siddharth Sanan, Darshan Santani, K. Madhava Krishna, Henry Hexmoor</i>	
Docking Task for Nonholonomic Mobile Robots	3736
<i>Olivier Lefebvre, Florent Lamiroux</i>	

Th-PM1-05

Computer Vision: Pose Estimation and Object Recognition

Simultaneous Pose and Velocity Measurement by Vision for High-Speed Robots	3742
<i>Omar Ait-Aider, Nicolas Andreff, Philippe Martinet, Jean-Marc Lavest</i>	

A Framework for Human Pose Estimation by Integrating Data-Driven Markov Chain Monte Carlo with Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithm	3748
<i>Shih-Shinh Huang, Li-Chen Fu, Pei-Yung Hsiao</i>	
Pose Estimation From less than Six Non Coplanar Points	3754
<i>Omar Tahri, Christophe Leroux, Jean Marc Alexandre</i>	
Increasing Pose Estimation Performance using Multi-cue Integration	3760
<i>Fredrik Vikstén, Robert Söderberg, Klas Nordberg, Christian Perwass</i>	
3D Object Recognition using Multiple Features for Robotic Manipulation	3768
<i>Sukhan Lee, Eunyoung Kim, Yeonchool Park</i>	
Real Time, Online Detection of Abandoned Objects in Public Areas	3775
<i>Nathaniel Bird, Stefan Ateu, Nicolas Caramelli, Robert Martin, Osama Masoud, Nikolaos Papanikolopoulos</i>	

Th-PM1-06

Software and Fault Detection Tolerance Methodologies

Fault detection for mobile robots using redundant positioning systems	3781
<i>Paul Sundvall, Patric Jensfelt</i>	
Distributed Diagnosis of Coupled Mobile Robots	3787
<i>Matthew Daigle, Xenofon Koutsoukos, Gautam Biswas</i>	
Robust Fault Detection of Robotic Systems: New Results and Experiments	3795
<i>Bibhrajit Halder, Nilanjan Sarkar</i>	
Orthogonal Gough-Stewart Platforms with Optimal Fault Tolerant Manipulability	3801
<i>Chinmay S. Ukidve, John E. McInroy, Farhad Jafari</i>	
Particle Filtering for Adaptive Sensor Fault Detection and Identification	3807
<i>Tao Wei, Yufei Huang, Philip Chen</i>	
Software Components and Frameworks for Medical Robot Control	3813
<i>Ankur Kapoor, Anton Deguet, Peter Kazanzides</i>	

Th-PM1-07

MR-Compatible Robotics

Numerical Simulations and Lab Tests for Design of MR-Compatible Robots	3819
<i>Kiyoyuki Chinzei, Kiyoshi Yoshinaka, Toshikatsu Washio</i>	
A 2-DOF fMRI Compatible Haptic Interface to Investigate the Neural Control of Arm Movements	3825
<i>R. Gassert, L. Dovat, O. Lamercy, Y. Ruffieux, D. Chapuis, G. Ganesh, E. Burdet, H. Bleuler</i>	
Active Mechatronic Interface for Haptic Perception Studies with Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Compatibility and Design Criteria	3832
<i>R. Gassert, N. Vanello, D. Chapuis, V. Hartwig, E. Scilingo, A. Bicchi, L. Landini, E. Burdet, H. Bleuler</i>	
Manipulator for Magnetic Resonance Imaging Guided Interventions: Design, Prototype and Feasibility	3838
<i>Eftychios G. Christoforou, Alpay Özcan, Nikolaos V. Tsekos</i>	
A Hybrid Method for 6-DOF Tracking of MRI-Compatible Robotic Interventional Devices	3844
<i>A. Krieger, G. Metzger, G. Fichtinger, E. Atalar, L. L. Whitcomb</i>	
MR Compatible Manipulandum with Ultrasonic Motor for fMRI studies.	3850
<i>Jun Izawa, Takahiro Shimizu, Toshiyuki Aodai, Toshiyuki Kondo, Hiroaki Gomi, Shigeki Toyama, Koji Ito</i>	

Th-PM1-08

Space Robotics: Manipulation

Autonomous Capture of a Tumbling Satellite	3855
<i>Guy Rouleau, Ioannis Rekleitis, Régent L'Archevêque, Eric Martin, Kouros Parsa, Erick Dupuis</i>	
Point-to-Point Planning: Methodologies for Underactuated Space Robots	3861
<i>Ioannis Tortopidis, Evangelos Papadopoulos</i>	
Design of a Differentially Flat Open-Chain Space Robot with Arbitrarily Oriented Joints and Two Momentum Wheels at the Base	3867
<i>Sunil K. Agrawal, Kaustubh Pathak, Jaume Franch, Roberto Lampariello, Gerd Hirzinger</i>	
Identification of Actuation Efforts using Limited Sensory Information for Space Robots	3873
<i>P. Boning, S. Dubowsky</i>	

ROKVISS - Robotics Component Verification on ISS Current Experimental Results on Parameter Identification	3879
<i>A. Albu-Schäffer, W. Bertleff, B. Rebele, B. Schäfer, K. Landzettel, G. Hirzinger</i>	

Satellite Simulator with a Hydraulic Manipulator	3886
<i>Farhad Aghili, Mehrzad Namvar, George Vukovich</i>	

Th-PM1-09

Tactile Display

Improving Telerobotic Touch Via High-Frequency Acceleration Matching	3893
<i>Katherine J. Kuchenbecker, Günter Niemeyer</i>	

Reflective Grasp Force Control of Humans Induced by Distributed Vibration Stimuli on Finger Skin with ICPF Actuators	3899
<i>Nakamoto Masataka, Masashi Konyo, Takashi Maeno, Satoshi Tadokoro</i>	

A Compact Tactile Display for the Blind with Shape Memory Alloys	3905
<i>Ramiro Velázquez, Edwige E. Pissaloux, Michael Wiertlewski</i>	

Development of Supermedia Interface for Telediagnosics of Breast Pathology	3911
<i>Nandagopal S. Methil, Yantao Shen, Danyu Zhu, Craig A. Pomeroy, Ranjan Mukherjee, Ning Xi, Matt Mutka</i>	

Quantitative Tactile Display Device with Pin-Array Type Tactile Feedback and Thermal Feedback	3917
<i>Gi-Hun Yang, Ki-Uk Kyung, Mandayam A. Srinivasan, Dong-Soo Kwon</i>	

A Touch Rendering Device in a Virtual Environment with Kinesthetic and Thermal Feed- back	3923
<i>Johann Citérin, Aurélien Pocheville, A. Kheddar</i>	

Th-PM2-01

Man-Machine Systems II

Modeling Intuitive Behavior for Safe Human/Robot Coexistence and Cooperation	3929
<i>Dominik Henrich, Stefan Kuhn</i>	

Power Assist System for Sinusoidal Motion by Passive Element and Impedance Control	3935
<i>Mitsunori Uemura, Katsuya Kanaoka, Sadao Kawamura</i>	

Force-Presentation Method for Active Polyhedron for Realizing Physical Human-Machine Interaction	3941
<i>Hiroshi Ogawa, Kazuyoshi Kosaka, Koichi Suzumori, Takefumi Kanda</i>	
Human-in-the-loop Pose Control of a Non-holonomic Vehicle	3948
<i>Kane Usher</i>	
Augmented Reality Visualisation for Player	3954
<i>T. H. J. Collett, B. A. MacDonald</i>	
Task Teaching System for a Force-Controlled Parallel Robot Using Multiple Teaching Modes with Human Demonstration Data	3960
<i>Daisuke Sato, Ryosuke Kobayashi, Akira Kobayashi, Masaru Uchiyama</i>	

Th-PM2-02

Human-Centric Robots

Robot Therapy in a Care House - Its Sociopsychological and Physiological Effects on the Residents	3966
<i>Kazuyoshi Wada, Takanori Shibata</i>	
A Sociable Robot to Encourage Social Interaction among the Elderly	3972
<i>Cory D. Kidd, Will Taggart, Sherry Turkle</i>	
Constraint Optimization Coordination Architecture for Search and Rescue Robotics ...	3977
<i>Mary Koes, Illah Nourbakhsh, Katia Sycara</i>	
3D-Free Rescue Robot System	3983
<i>Takanori Kiyota, Noboru Sugimoto, Mie Someya</i>	
Fast localization of avalanche victims using Sum of Gaussians	3989
<i>Pedro Piniés, Juan D. Tardós</i>	
Coordinated Motion of a New Staircase-Climbing Wheelchair with Increased Passenger Comfort	3995
<i>R. Morales, V. Feliu, A. González, P. Pintado</i>	

Th-PM2-03

Contact Control of Robotic Systems

Very Low Compliance Force Control On a CNC Lathe Machine	4002
<i>Daniel Hanafi, Jayantha Katupitiya</i>	
Static Analysis of Contact Forces With a Mobile Manipulator	4007
<i>Bryan J. Thibodeau, Patrick Deegan, Roderic Grupen</i>	
Contact Task Stability and Maintenance with a Compliant Surface Using a Switched One Dof Robot Model	4013
<i>Zoe Doulgeri, Georgre Iliadis</i>	
Generalized Contact Force Estimator for a Robot Manipulator	4019
<i>J. Gámez García, A. Robertsson, J. Gómez Ortega, R. Johansson</i>	
An Admittance Design Approach to Dynamic Assembly of Polyhedral Parts with Uncertainty	4025
<i>Masayuki Shimizu, Kazuhiro Kosuge</i>	
Force-controlled Metal Spinning Machine Using Linear Motors	4031
<i>Hirohiko Arai</i>	

Th-PM2-04

Mobility

A Bioinspired Concept for High Efficiency Locomotion in Micro Robots: the Jumping Robot Grillo	4037
<i>Umberto Scarfogliero, Cesare Stefanini, Paolo Dario</i>	
PAW: a Hybrid Wheeled-Leg Robot	4043
<i>James Andrew Smith, Inna Sharf, Michael Trentini</i>	
Compliance Requirements for Non-Rebounding Impact in Legged Locomotion	4049
<i>Pedro Bergés, Alan Bowling</i>	
Performance Measure For The Evaluation of Mobile Robot Autonomy	4057
<i>Alexandre Lampe, Raja Chatila</i>	
Remote-Collaboration System Using Mobile Robot with Camera and Projector	4063
<i>Tamotsu Machino, Satoshi Iwaki, Hiroaki Kawata, Yoshimasa Yanagihara, Yoshito Nanjo, Ken-ichiro Shimokura</i>	
Simultaneous Localization and Mapping with Environmental Structure Prediction	4069
<i>H. Jacky Chang, C. S. George Lee, Yung-Hsiang Lu, Y. Charlie Hu</i>	

Th-PM2-05

Computer Vision: Real-Time

Optical Flow and Active Contour for Moving Object Segmentation and Detection in Monocular Robot	4075
<i>Polley R. Liu, Max Q.-H. Meng, Peter X. Liu, Fanny F.L. Tong, Xiaona Wang</i>	
Integration of Dependent Bayesian Filters for Robust Tracking	4081
<i>Francesc Moreno-Noguer, Alberto Sanfeliu, Dimitris Samaras</i>	
Real-Time Object Detection using Segmented and Grayscale Images	4088
<i>Juan Fasola, Manuela Veloso</i>	
Visual Tracking with Probabilistic Data Association Filter Based on the Circular Hough Transform	4094
<i>Cheng-Ming Huang, Chuan-Wen Lai, Li-Chen Fu</i>	
Homography-based Ground Detection for A Mobile Robot Platform Using a Single Camera	4100
<i>Jin Zhou, Baoxin Li</i>	
Adaptive Control for Estimating Translation from Image-Based Variations	4106
<i>Simon Léonard, Martin Jägersand</i>	

Th-PM2-06

Vision Feedback

Towards Ultrasound Image-Based Visual Servoing	4112
<i>Wael Bachtá, Alexandre Krupa</i>	
An Approach to Visual Servoing based on Coded Light	4118
<i>Jordi Pagès, Christophe Collewet, François Chaumette, Joaquim Salvi</i>	
Dynamic Tracking of Manipulators Using Visual Feedback from an Uncalibrated Fixed Camera	4124
<i>Yun-Hui Liu, Hesheng Wang, Dongxiang Zhou</i>	
Kinematics and Differential Kinematics of Binocular Robot Heads	4130
<i>Julio Zamora-Esquivel, Eduardo Bayro-Corrochano</i>	
Automatic Calibration of a Robotized 3D Ultrasound Imaging System by Visual Servoing	4136
<i>Alexandre Krupa</i>	

Visual Servoing over Unknown, Unstructured, Large-scale Scenes	4142
<i>Geraldo Silveira, Ezio Malis, Patrick Rives</i>	

Th-PM2-07

Surgical Robots: Mechanisms

Actuation Compensation for Flexible Surgical Snake-like Robots with Redundant Remote Actuation	4148
<i>Kai Xu, Nabil Simaan</i>	
Mobile In Vivo Biopsy Robot	4155
<i>Mark E. Rentschler, Jason Dumpert, Stephen R. Platt, Dmitry Oleynikov, Shane M. Farritor, Karl Iagnemma</i>	
Multi-degree of Freedom Hydraulic Pressure Driven Safety Active Catheter	4161
<i>Koji Ikuta, Hironobu Ichikawa, Katsuya Suzuki, Daisuke Yajima</i>	
Highly Articulated Robotic Probe for Minimally Invasive Surgery	4167
<i>Amir Degani, Howie Choset, Alon Wolf, Marco A. Zenati</i>	
Development of a K-Wire Guiding Robotic System for Scaphoid Fracture Reduction ...	4173
<i>Shin'ichi Warisawa, Takeshi Nishida, Yuuki Kurahashi, Mamoru Mitsuishi, Hiroyuki Hashizume, Masanobu Watanabe</i>	
A Hands-On-Robot for Accurate Placement of Pedicle Screws	4179
<i>T. Ortmaier, Luc le-Tien, G. Hirzinger, H. Weiss, U. Hagn, M. Grebenstein, M. Nickl, A. Albu-Schäffer, C. Ott, S. Jörg, R. Konietschke</i>	
A Device for Robot-Assisted Minimally-Invasive Lung Brachytherapy	4187
<i>Ana Luisa Trejos, Rajni Patel, Richard Malthaner</i>	

Th-PM2-08

Kinematics of Robot Manipulators

Kinematic and Static Analysis of a Planar Modular 2-DoF Tensegrity Mechanism	4193
<i>Marc Arsenault, Clément M. Gosselin</i>	
Kinematic Error Calibration of the Gantry-Tau Parallel Manipulator	4199
<i>Iain Williams, Geir Hovland, Torgny Brogårdh</i>	

Disturbance Robustness Measures for Underconstrained Cable-Driven Robots	4205
<i>Paul Bosscher, Imme Ebert-Uphoff</i>	
A Systematic Analytical Method for PKM Stiffness Matrix Calculation	4213
<i>Dominique Deblaise, Xavier Hernot, Patrick Maurine</i>	
A Manipulator Performance Index Based on the Jacobian Rate Of Change: A Motion Planning Analysis	4220
<i>René V. Mayorga, Johnatan Carrera</i>	
Analysis of Two 3-DOF Parallel Mechanisms with Constrained Stewart Platform Structure	4227
<i>Seok-Hee Lee, Whee-Kuk Kim, Byung-Ju Yi, Il-Hong Suh</i>	

Th-PM2-09

Innovative Applications

Velocity Estimation by using Imperfect Accelerometer and Encoder for Rigid Contact Modeling and Control	4234
<i>Wen-Hong Zhu, Tom Lamarche</i>	
Continuous Motion, Outdoor, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ D Grid Map Generation Using an Inexpensive Nodding 2-D Laser Rangefinder	4240
<i>Gregory Broten, Jack Collier</i>	
Inverse Reinforcement Learning with Evaluation	4246
<i>Valdinei Freire da Silva, Anna Helena Reali Costa, Pedro Lima</i>	
Performance of a Solar-Powered Robot for Polar Instrument Networks	4252
<i>J. H. Lever, A. Streeter, L. R. Ray</i>	
Spatial Memory: An Aid System for Human Activity in Intelligent Space	4258
<i>Mihoko Niitsuma, Hiroshi Hashimoto, Hideki Hashimoto</i>	
Validation and Explanation of Waterhammer-Based Locomotion	4264
<i>Ross L. Feller, Douglas P. Perrin, Robert D. Howe</i>	
Human Motion Recognition with a Convolution Kernel	4270
<i>Dongwei Cao, Osama T. Masoud, Daniel Boley</i>	