

66th Annual Meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society 2011

(NCWSS 2011)

**Milwaukee, Wisconsin, USA
12-15 December 2011**

ISBN: 978-1-61839-474-3

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2011) by the North Central Weed Science Society
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2012)

For permission requests, please contact the North Central Weed Science Society
at the address below.

North Central Weed Science Society
205 W. Boutz, Building 4, Suite 5
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88005

Phone: 575-527-1888
Fax: 575-527-8853

www.ncwss.org

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA
Phone: 845-758-0400
Fax: 845-758-2634
Email: curran@proceedings.com
Web: www.proceedings.com

Cereals/Sugar Beet/Dry Bean Posters and Papers

Control of the Parasitic Weed Field Dodder in Glyphosate-Resistant Sugar Beets. David G. Reif*, Christy L. Sprague, Erin C. Taylor; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (1)

Organic Farmers' Weed Control Strategies in Dry Beans. Karen A. Renner*, Erin C. Taylor, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (2)

Effect of Flaming and Cultivation on Weed Control and Yield in Sunflower. Brian D. Neilson^{*1}, Strahinja V. Stepanovic², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening⁴, George Gogos¹, Stevan Z. Knezevic³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (3)

Dry Bean Tolerance to Halosulfuron Applied Postemergence. Nader Soltani*, Christy Shropshire, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph, Ridgetown, ON (4)

Weed Control and Sensitivity of Oats (*Avena sativa*) with Various Doses of Saflufenacil. Nader Soltani*, Christy Shropshire, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph, Ridgetown, ON (5)

†Row Width and Population Effects on Weed and Crop Development in Black and Small Red Beans. Ryan C. Holmes*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (117)

Incorporating Cover Crops into Organic Dry Bean Production Systems. Erin C. Taylor*, Karen A. Renner, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (227)

Preemergence Performance of F7583 in Sunflower Trials in 2010 and 2011. Sam J. Lockhart^{*1}, Gail G. Stratman², ¹FMC Corporation, Grandin, ND, ²FMC Corporation, Stromsburg, NE (228)

Timing of Weed Removal and Herbicide Application Influenced Yield and Its Components in Imidazolinone-Resistant Sunflower. Avishek Datta^{*1}, Igor Elezovic², Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia (229)

Control of Waterhemp in Glyphosate-Resistant Sugarbeet. Jeff M. Stachler*, John L. Luecke; NDSU and U. of MN, Fargo, ND (230)

The Use of Flufenacet + Metribuzin and Mesosulfuron for Grass Control in Winter Wheat. Mark A. Waddington^{*1}, Mary D. Paulsgrove², Michael R. Schwarz³, Mark A. Wrucke⁴; ¹Bayer CropScience, Owensboro, KY, ²Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ³Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (231)

OLYMPUS Herbicide- A New Preemergence Use Pattern for Weed Control in Northern Plains Cereals. Bradley E. Ruden^{*1}, Steven R. King², Kevin B. Thorsness³, Dean W. Maruska⁴, Michael C. Smith⁵, Mary D. Paulsgrove⁶, Mark A. Wrucke⁷; ¹Bayer CropScience, Bruce, SD, ²Bayer CropScience, Huntley, MT, ³Bayer CropScience, Fargo, ND, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Warren, MN, ⁵Bayer CropScience, Sabin, MN, ⁶Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ⁷Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (232)

Introduction to Huskie Complete - A New Herbicide for Grass and Broadleaf Weed Control in Northern Plains Cereals.

Kevin B. Thorsness^{*1}, Dean W. Maruska², Steven R. King³, Michael C. Smith⁴, Bradley E. Ruden⁵, Mary D. Paulsgrove⁶, Mark A. Wrucke⁷; ¹Bayer CropScience, Fargo, ND, ²Bayer CropScience, Warren, MN, ³Bayer CropScience, Huntley, MT, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Sabin, MN, ⁵Bayer CropScience, Bruce, SD, ⁶Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ⁷Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (233)

Novel Small Grain Herbicide Performance. Gregory K. Dahl^{*1}, Joe V. Gednalske¹, Eric Spandl¹, Lillian C. Magidow², Laura J. Hennemann³; ¹Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ²Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI, ³Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI (234)

Lessons Learned on Wheat Response to Certain ALS-inhibitor Herbicides When Topdressing Nitrogen Fertilizer. James R. Martin*, Dorothy L. Call, Edwin L. Ritchey, Jesse L. Gray; University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY (235)

Corn/Sorghum Posters and Papers

The Fecundity of Volunteer Corn in a Corn Production System. Tim J. Johnson^{*1}, Keri Carstens¹, Ray Layton²; ¹Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Ankeny, IA, ²DuPont, Ankeny, IA (V °)

Impact of Row Spacing on Weed Management Strategies in Corn. Grant A. Mackey^{*1}, Jonathan D. Green¹, Chad D. Lee¹, James R. Martin²; ¹University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, ²University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY (7)

Effect of ACC-ase Tank Contamination in Corn. Evan B. Sonderegger^{*1}, Lowell D. Sandell¹, Stevan Z. Knezevic², Mark L. Bernards¹, Bradford K. Ramsdale³, Stephen L. Young⁴, Greg R. Kruger⁴; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Curtis, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (8)

Evaluation of Application Program and Timing in Herbicide-Resistant Corn. Laura E. Bast*, Andrew J. Chomas, James J. Kells, Wesley J. Everman; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (9)

Economic Analysis of Various Weed Control Treatments in Corn, Soybean, and Sunflower. Ana Obradovic¹, Avishek Datta², Roger Wilson^{*3}, Stevan Z. Knezevic²; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (10)

Corn Tolerance to Multiple Flaming. Dejan Nedeljkovic¹, Strahinja V. Stepanovic¹, Brian D. Neilson², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening⁴, George Gogos², Stevan Z. Knezevic^{*3}; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (11)

Effect of Flaming and Cultivation on Weed Control and Yield in Organic Corn. Strahinja V. Stepanovic^{*1}, Brian D. Neilson², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening⁴, George Gogos², Stevan Z. Knezevic³; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (12)

Postemergence Horseweed Control in Corn with Realm Q Herbicide. Susan K. Rick^{*1}, Helen A. Flanigan²; ¹DuPont, Waterloo, IL, ²DuPont, Greenwood, IN (13)

Increasing Concerns Over Palmer Amaranth and Waterhemp in Kentucky. James R. Martin^{*1}, Jonathan D. Green², William W. Witt², Blake P. Patton²; ¹University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY, ²University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (14)

Characterization of Protein Expression and Agronomics of Enlist Corn. David M. Simpson^{*1}, Eric F. Scherder², James W. Bing¹, Cory C. Cui¹; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA (15)

†Effect of Flaming and Cultivation on Weed Control and Yield in Conventional Corn. Strahinja V. Stepanovic^{*1}, Brian D. Neilson², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening⁴, George Gogos², Stevan Z. Knezevic³; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (123)

†Management of Burcucumber (*Sicyos angulatus*) in Corn. Nathan D. Miller*, Mark M. Loux; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (124)

†Responses of an Illinois HPPD-Resistant Waterhemp (*Amaranthus tuberculatus*) Population to Soil-Applied Herbicides. Nicholas Hausman^{*1}, Dean E. Riechers², Patrick J. Tranell², Douglas Maxwell², Lisa Gonzini², Aaron G. Hager²; ¹University of Illinois Champaign-Urbana, Champaign-Urbana, IL, ²University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (125)

†The Effect of Nitrogen Timing on Volunteer Corn Interference in Corn. Ryan M. Terry*, James J. Camberato, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (126)

†Reduced Clethodim Efficacy on Volunteer Glyphosate-Resistant Corn from Tank Mixtures with Glyphosate, Dicamba, or 2,4-D. Lucas A. Harre*, Julie M. Young, Joseph L. Matthews, Bryan G. Young; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (127)

Kochia Control in Corn. Phillip W. Stahlman*, Patrick W. Geier, Seshadri S. Reddy; Kansas State University, Hays, KS (128)

The Effect of Nitrogen Rate on Volunteer Corn Bt Protein Expression. Paul Marquardt*, Christian H. Krupke, James J. Camberato, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (129)

Response of a Tall Waterhemp (*Amaranthus tuberculatus*) Biotype to Soil-applied HPPD-Inhibiting and PS II

Herbicides. Patrick M. McMullan^{*1}, Michael DeFelice¹, Jerry M. Green²; ¹Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Johnston, IA, ²Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Newark, DE (130)

Update on HPPD-Resistant Waterhemp and Control Options in Corn and Soybean. Aaron S. Franssen^{*1}, Vinod K. Shivrain², Gordon D. Vail²; ¹Syngenta Crop Protection, Seward, NE, ²Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (131)

Impact of Corn Drought Stress on Weed Control with Increasing Levels of Deficit Irrigation. Randall S. Currie*, Jennifer Jester, Norman Klocke; Kansas State University, Garden City, KS (132)

Performance of Rimsulfuron + Dry Mesotrione + Isoxadifen in Midwest Corn Trials. Larry H. Hageman^{*1}, Michael T. Edwards², Helen A. Flanigan³, ¹DuPont, Rochelle, IL, ²DuPont Crop Protection, Pierre Part, LA, ³DuPont, Greenwood, IN (133)

Evaluation of Weed Control and Crop Injury with Isoxaflutole + Thiencarbazone-methyl + Cyprosulfamide Alone or Tankmixes EPOST in Corn. Mike Weber^{*1}, James R. Bloomberg², Mark A. Wrucke³; ¹Bayer CropScience, Indianola, IA, ²Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC, ³Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (V °)

Enlist Corn Tolerance to 2,4-D Choline and Glyphosate Applications. David C. Ruen^{*1}, Eric F. Scherder², Scott C. Ditmarsen³, Bradley W. Hopkins⁴, Jonathan A. Huff⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Lanesboro, MN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA, ³Dow AgroSciences, Madison, WI, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Westerville, OH, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Herrin, IL (135)

Enlist Corn Tolerance and Weed Control with PRE Followed by POST Herbicide Programs. Scott C. Ditmarsen^{*1}, Courtney A. Gallup², Michael W. Melichar³, Patricia L. Prasifka³; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Madison, WI, ²Dow AgroSciences, Davenport, IA, ³Dow AgroSciences, Zionsville, IN (203)

Zemax: A New Mesotrione plus s-Metolachlor Formulation in Corn. Ryan D. Lins^{*1}, Michael J. Urwiler², Gordon D. Vail³; ¹Syngenta, Byron, MN, ²Syngenta, Lubbock, TX, ³Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (204)

Performance of F9310 and F9316 in Midwestern PRE & Post Corn Trials in 2010 and 2011. Gail G. Stratman^{*1}, Brent A. Neuberger², Sam J. Lockhart³, Joseph Reed⁴, Sam J. Wilson⁵, Terry W. Mize⁶; ¹FMC Corporation, Stromsburg, NE, ²FMC Corporation, West Des Moines, IA, ³FMC Corporation, Grandin, ND, ⁴FMC, North Little Rock, AR, ⁵FMC Corporation, Cary, NC, ⁶FMC Corp, Olathe, KS (205)

Anthem™ and Anthem ATZ™: Two New Herbicides for Preemergence and Postemergence Control of Key Broadleaf and Grass Weed Pests Affecting U.S. Corn and Soybean Production. Terry W. Mize^{*1}, Sam J. Wilson², Timothy Martin³, Gail G. Stratman⁴, Brent A. Neuberger⁵; ¹FMC Corp, Olathe, KS, ²FMC Corporation, Cary, NC, ³FMC Corporation, Ewing, NJ, ⁴FMC Corporation, Stromsburg, NE, ⁵FMC Corporation, West Des Moines, IA (206)

Herbicide plus Fungicide Tank Mixtures Applied to V5 Corn. Daren Bohannan^{*1}, David J. Lamore², James R. Bloomberg³; ¹Bayer CropScience, Athens, IL, ²Bayer CropScience, Bryan, OH, ³Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC (207)

Equipment and Application Methods Posters and Papers

Comparison of Herbicide Efficacy Using a Conventional Sprayer and an Ultra-Low Volume Sprayer. J. Connor Ferguson^{*1}, Roch E. Gaussoin¹, John A. Eastin², Greg R. Kruger³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Kamterter LLC, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (31)

Weed Control and Crop Response to Nonselective Herbicides Applied with Spray Hood Technology in Corn. Damian D. Franzenburg*, Micheal D. Owen, James Lux, Dean Grossnickle; Iowa State University, Ames, IA (32)

Effect of Nozzle Type, Spray Droplet Size and Spray Volume on Crop Tolerance and Weed Control with Enlist Duo. David C. Ruen^{*1}, David E. Hillger², Eric F. Scherder³; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Lanesboro, MN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ³Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA (33)

Tank-Mix Compatibility of Various 2,4-D Herbicides. Laura J. Hennemann^{*1}, Gregory K. Dahl², Joe V. Gednalske², Eric Spandl², Lillian C. Magidow³; ¹Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI, ²Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ³Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI (34)

Methodology for Utilizing Low Tunnel Structures to Evaluate Differences in Herbicide Volatility. David M. Simpson^{*1}, David E. Hillger¹, Eric F. Scherder²; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA (35)

Method to Develop Rankings Based on Droplet Size Spectra for Venturi Nozzles. Ryan S. Henry^{*1}, Greg R. Kruger¹, Jeffrey A. Gokus², Clint Hoffman³, Bradley K. Fritz³, Robert N. Klein², William E. Bagley⁴; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska, North Platte, NE, ³USDA-ARS, College Station, TX, ⁴Wilbur Ellis Co., San Antonio, TX (36)

†Propane Dose-Response in Conventional Corn as Influenced by Flaming Equipment with and without Hoods. Chris A. Bruening^{*1}, Brian D. Neilson², Strahinja V. Stepanovic³, Avishek Datta⁴, Stevan Z. Knezevic⁴, George Gogos²; ¹University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE (120)

†Design of a Combination Flaming and Cultivation Implement. Brian D. Neilson^{*1}, Chris A. Bruening², Strahinja V. Stepanovic³, Avishek Datta⁴, George Gogos¹, Stevan Z. Knezevic⁴; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE (121)

†Effect of Application Carrier Rate on a Conventional Sprayer System and an Ultra-Low Volume Sprayer. J. Connor Ferguson^{*1}, Roch E. Gaussoin¹, John A. Eastin², Greg R. Kruger³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Kamterter LLC, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (122)

Greenhouse Evaluation of a New Surfactant. Angela J. Kazmierczak^{*1}, Rich Zollinger¹, John W. Mitchell²; ¹North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, ²Taminco, Allentown, PA (213)

An Evaluation System for the Efficacy of Foliar Mn Fertilizers Tank-Mixed with Glyphosate. Donald Penner*, Jan Michael, Tim Boring; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (214)

Acidic AMS Replacement Adjuvants: Part II. Rich Zollinger*; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (215)

Use of Microemulsified High-Surfactant Oil (HS-MSO) in Ammonium Sulfate (AMS) Adjuvants for Tank Mixtures of Selective Herbicides with Glyphosate. Gregory J. Lindner*; Croda Inc, New Castle, DE (216)

Performance of a Novel 2,4-D Formulation. Gregory K. Dahl^{*1}, Joe V. Gednalske¹, Eric Spandl¹, Lillian C. Magidow², Laura J. Hennemann³; ¹Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ²Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI, ³Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI (217)

Modeling Volatility of 2,4-D Formulations. David E. Hillger*, Patrick L. Havens, Steve A. Cryer; Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (218)

Avoid Drift and Off-Target Spray and Reduce Waste with a New Foam Herbicide Application Method. John K. Lampe*; Green Shoots, LLC, Saint Paul, MN (219)

Herbicide Performance is Improved by Drift Reduction and Deposition Adjuvants. Lillian C. Magidow^{*1}, Greg R. Kruger², Joe V. Gednalske³, Gregory K. Dahl³, Eric Spandl³, Laura J. Hennemann⁴; ¹Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ³Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ⁴Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI (220)

Herbicide Formulation and Adjuvant Effect on Spray Droplet Size with Various Spray Nozzles. William E. Bagley^{*1}, Clint Hoffman², Bradley K. Fritz², Greg R. Kruger³, Lowell D. Sandell⁴, Joe V. Gednalske⁵, Eric Spandl⁵, Gregory K. Dahl⁵, Laura J. Hennemann⁶, Lillian C. Magidow⁷, Ryan S. Henry³; ¹Wilbur Ellis Co., San Antonio, TX, ²USDA-ARS, College Station, TX, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ⁵Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ⁶Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI, ⁷Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI (V °)

Evaluation of Drift Reduction Nozzles and Adjuvants for Glyphosate-Dicamba Applications. Scott M. Brethauer^{*1}, Robert E. Wolf², Aaron G. Hager¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, ²Wolf Consulting & Research LLC, Mahomet, IL (222)

Effect of Droplet Size on Performance of Glyphosate and Growth Regulator Herbicides. Greg R. Kruger^{*1}, Lowell D. Sandell², William E. Bagley³, Joe V. Gednalske⁴, Eric Spandl⁴, Gregory K. Dahl⁴, Laura J. Hennemann⁵, Lillian C. Magidow⁶, Clint Hoffman⁷, Bradley K. Fritz⁷, Ryan S. Henry¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³Wilbur Ellis Co., San Antonio, TX, ⁴Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ⁵Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI, ⁶Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI, ⁷USDA-ARS, College Station, TX (V °)

Comparison of Nozzle Types for Postemergence Weed Control Using Glufosinate. Robert E. Wolf^{*1}, Scott M. Brethauer², Loyd Wax³; ¹Wolf Consulting & Research LLC, Mahomet, IL, ²University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, ³Wax Ag Consulting, White Heath, IL (224)

DRT: Effect of Droplet Size on Performance of Various Herbicides. Joe V. Gednalske^{*1}, Eric Spandl¹, Gregory K. Dahl¹, Greg R. Kruger², Lillian C. Magidow³, Laura J. Hennemann⁴, Clint Hoffman⁵, Bradley K. Fritz⁵; ¹Winfield Solutions LLC, St. Paul, MN, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ³Winfield Solutions, River Falls, WI, ⁴Winfield Solutions, LLC, River Falls, WI, ⁵USDA-ARS, College Station, TX (225)

Teaching Spray Nozzle Tip Selection. Robert N. Klein*; University of Nebraska, North Platte, NE (226)

Extension Posters and Papers

The WeedOlympics: A National Weed Science Contest. Gregory R. Armel^{*1}, James Brosnan¹, Gregory K. Breeden¹, Jose J. Vargas¹, Mark A. Wrucke²; ¹University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN, ²Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (57)

Community Engagement in Undergraduate Weed Science. Kris J. Mahoney*; University of Wisconsin-Platteville, Platteville, WI (58)

Dynamic Web-Based Platform for Display of Weed Management Information. Lowell D. Sandell^{*1}, Mark L. Bernards¹, Roch E. Gaussoin¹, Robert N. Klein², Stevan Z. Knezevic³, Greg R. Kruger⁴, Drew J. Lyon⁵, Zac J. Reicher¹, Stephen L. Young⁴, Robert G. Wilson⁵, Clyde L. Ogg¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska, North Platte, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ⁵University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Scottsbluff, NE (59)

Summary of OSU Extension Educator End-of-Season Weed Surveys: 2007-2011. Mark M. Loux^{*1}, Bruce Ackley¹, Harold Watters², Greg Labarge³; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²The Ohio State University, Urbana, OH, ³The Ohio State University, Wauseon, OH (60)

Proceedings of the 66th Annual Meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society. 2011.

Field Bindweed Control for Homeowners. Rene Scoresby*; Green Light, Wausau, WI (148)

Pigweed Control in Cowpea/Sunn Hemp Cover Crop. David Regehr*; Regehr Research LLC, Riley, KS (149)

A National Assessment of the Economic Benefits of Triazine Herbicides to U.S. Crop Producers. Paul D. Mitchell*; University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (V °)

The Utility of Preemergence Herbicides in Glufosinate-Resistant Soybean in a Sugarbeet Rotation in Minnesota and North Dakota. Jeff M. Stachler*, John L. Luecke; NDSU and U. of MN, Fargo, ND (151)

Herbicide Resistances in Waterhemp - and Now HPPD. Micheal D. Owen*; Iowa State University, Ames, IA (152)

Herbicide Resistance Education- A Critical Step in Proactive Management. Jeff M. Stachler^{*1}, Wesley J. Everman², Les Glasgow³, Lynn Ingegneri⁴, Jill Schroeder⁵, David R. Shaw⁶, John Soteres⁷, Francois Tardif⁸; ¹NDSU and U. of MN, Fargo, ND, ²Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, ³Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC, ⁴WSSA, Longmont, CO, ⁵New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM, ⁶Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS, ⁷Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ⁸University of Guelph, Guelph, ON (153)

Forestry/Industrial/Turf/Aquatics/Forage/Range Posters and Papers

Palmer Amaranth Control in Established Alfalfa with Dormant and Between Cutting Herbicide Treatments. Josh A. Putman*, Dallas Peterson; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (37)

Summer and Fall Herbicide Application for Saltcedar Control. Walter H. Fick*, Wayne A. Geyer; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (38)

Effect of PRE and POST Herbicides on the Establishment and Productivity of Switchgrass in Wisconsin. Mark J. Renz*; University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI (111)

Rangeland Use of Aminocyclopyrachlor in Kansas. Walter H. Fick*; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (112)

Rejuvra and DPX-Q2K06: New Herbicides for Range and Pasture Weed Control. Susan K. Rick^{*1}, Jim D. Harbour², Jeff H. Meredith³, Craig Alford⁴; ¹DuPont, Waterloo, IL, ²DuPont Crop Protection, Lincoln, NE, ³DuPont, Memphis, TN, ⁴DuPont, Denver, CO (113)

F9007: A New Herbicide For Weed Control In Pastures and Wheat. Joseph Reed^{*1}, Terry W. Mize², Gail G. Stratman³, Sam J. Lockhart⁴, Brent A. Neuberger⁵; ¹FMC, North Little Rock, AR, ²FMC Corp, Olathe, KS, ³FMC Corporation, Stromsburg, NE, ⁴FMC Corporation, Grandin, ND, ⁵FMC Corporation, West Des Moines, IA (114)

†Evaluation of Cattle Grazing Distribution in Response to Weed and Legume Removal in Tall Fescue Pastures. Bryan C. Sather*, Travis Legleiter, Eric B. Riley, Jim D. Wait, Kevin W. Bradley; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (115)

Herbicide Physiology Posters and Papers

Investigation of Resistance Mechanisms to Mesotrione and Atrazine in a Waterhemp (*Amaranthus tuberculatus*) Population from Illinois.

Rong Ma^{*1}, Dan McGinness¹, Nicholas Hausman², Aaron G. Hager³, Patrick J. Tranell³, Tim Hawkes⁴, Deepak Kaundun⁴, Gordon D. Vail⁵, Dean E. Riechers³, ¹UIUC, Urbana, IL, ²University of Illinois Champaign-Urbana, Champaign-Urbana, IL, ³University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, ⁴Syngenta, Bracknell, England, ⁵Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (39)

Aryloxyalkanoate Dioxygenase-12 Expression in 2,4-D Tolerant Soybean Treated with 2,4-D. Andrew P. Robinson^{*1}, David M. Simpson², Kerrm Yau², William G. Johnson¹; ¹Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (40)

The Impact of Corn Nitrogen Concentration on Clethodim and Glufosinate Activity. Ryan M. Terry*, Paul Marquardt, James J. Camberato, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (41)

The Influence of Soil Microbes on the Efficacy of Glyphosate. Steven G. Hallett, William G. Johnson, Jessica R. Schafer*; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (42)

The Influence of Water Carrier pH on Saflufenacil Solubility. Jared M. Roskamp*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (43)

Exploring the Roles of Individual EPSP Genes with Respect to Plant Growth and Glyphosate Interactions. Ryan M. Lee*, Samal Zhussupbekova, Kevin Bruce, Scott Bauer, Dustin Houghton, Brian Watson; Indiana University, Bloomington, IN (104)

†Effect of Late Applications on Corn Ear Development and Yield. Craig B. Langemeier^{*1}, Greg R. Kruger², Tamra A. Jackson¹, Lowell D. Sandell¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (105)

Molecular Insights Into Glyphosate Resistance in Palmer Amaranth, Tall Waterhemp, Kochia, Common Lambsquarters, and Giant Ragweed. Philip Westra*; Colorado State University, Ft. Collins, CO (106)

The Waterhemp Resistance Mechanism for PPO-Inhibiting Herbicides: Will it Occur in Other *Amaranthus* species? Chance W. Riggins, Patrick J. Tranell*; University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (107)

The Response of Giant Ragweed (*Ambrosia trifida*), Horseweed (*Conzya canadensis*), and Common Lambsquarters (*Chenopodium album*) Biotypes to Glyphosate in the Presence and Absence of Soil Microorganisms. Jessica R. Schafer*, William G. Johnson, Steven G. Hallett; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (108)

†The Effects of Carrier Water pH and Hardness on the Efficacy of Saflufenacil. Jared M. Roskamp*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (109)

†Response of Grapes to Simulated 2,4-D, Dicamba, and Glyphosate Drift. Scott J. Wolfe*, Linjian Jiang, David Scurlock, Imed Dami, Doug Doohan; The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (110)

Horticulture and Ornamentals Posters and Papers

Use of Diquat plus Pyraflufen-ethyl Combinations as a Desiccant in Red Potato (*Solanum tuberosum*). Collin Auwarter*, Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (44)

Effect of Strip-Tillage, Cover Crops and Weed Management Intensity on Weeds in Snap-Beans. Dan C. Brainard, Corey Noyes*, Erin Haramoto; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (45)

†Injury and Yield Response of Transplanted *Solanaceae* and *Cucurbitaceae* Vegetables to Low-Dose Applications of 2,4-D or Dicamba. David P. Hynes*, William G. Johnson, Stephen C. Weller; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (116)

Use of Micro-Rates for Weed Control in Onion. Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti*, James R. Loken, Collin Auwarter; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (208)

Effect of Simulated Synthetic Auxin Herbicide Drift on Potatoes and Snap Beans. Jed Colquhoun*, Daniel Heider, Richard Rittmeyer; University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (209)

Herbicide Programs for Perennial Everbearing and Spring Bearing Strawberries Grown on Bare Soil. Rodney V. Tocco Jr.*; Bernard H. Zandstra; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (210)

Preemergence and Postemergence Herbicides for Primocane-Bearing Raspberries. Bernard H. Zandstra*, Rodney V. Tocco Jr.; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (211)

Residual Control of Grass and Broadleaf Weeds in Tree Fruit With Indaziflam. William W. DeWeese^{*1}, Darren Unland², Matt Mahoney³; ¹Bayer CropScience, Marshall, MI, ²Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ³Bayer CropScience, Oxford, MD (V °)

Invasive Plants Posters and Papers

Response of Amur Honeysuckle (*Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.)) to Herbicides. Spencer A. Riley*, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (61)

Canada Thistle Control with Imazapic and Saflufenacil. Avishek Datta¹, Jon E. Scott^{*2}, Leo D. Charvat³, Chad L. Brommer⁴, Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²University of Nebraska, Concord, NE, ³BASF Corporation, Lincoln, NE, ⁴BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC (62)

Control of Spotted Knapweed with Imazapic and Saflufenacil. Avishek Datta¹, Jon E. Scott², Leo D. Charvat^{*3}, Chad L. Brommer⁴, Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²University of Nebraska, Concord, NE, ³BASF Corporation, Lincoln, NE, ⁴BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC (63)

Common Ragweed Dry Matter Allocation and Partitioning under Different Nitrogen and Density Levels. Avishek Datta^{*1}, Robert Leskovsek², Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Agricultural Institute of Slovenia, Ljubljana, Slovenia (64)

Cattail Hybridization in the Midwest. Steven Travis^{*1}, Joy E. Marburger², Rachel Tamulonis¹; ¹University of New England, Biddeford, ME, ²National Park Service, Porter, IN (65)

Proceedings of the 66th Annual Meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society. 2011.

Species Diversity After Chemical Control of Common Buckthorn Seedling Monocultures. Dean S. Vollenberg¹, Marne L. Kaeske^{*2}; ¹University of Wisconsin-Extension, Sturgeon Bay, WI, ²The Ridges Sanctuary, Baileys Harbor, WI (66)

Developing Biological Control for Common and Glossy Buckthorn. Andre Gassmann¹, Laura Van Riper^{*2}, Luke Skinner², Roger Becker³; ¹CABI Europe - Switzerland, Delemont, Switzerland, ²Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN, ³Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (67)

Biological Control of Garlic Mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*) with the Root- and Crown-Boring Weevil, *Ceutorhynchus scrobicollis*. Elizabeth J. Katovich^{*1}, Roger Becker², Esther Gerber³, Hariet Hinz³, Luke Skinner⁴, David Ragsdale⁵;

¹University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, ²Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, ³CABI-Europe, Delemont, Switzerland,

⁴Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN, ⁵Texas A&M University, College Station, TX (V °)

European Insects as Potential Biological Control Agents for Common Tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*) in Canada and the United States. Andre Gassmann¹, Alec McClay², Monika A. Chandler^{*3}, John Gaskin⁴, Vera Wolf⁵, Ben Clasen⁶; ¹CABI Europe - Switzerland, Delemont, Switzerland, ²McClay Ecoscience, Sherwood Park, AB, ³Minnesota Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN, ⁴USDA-ARS Northern Plains Agricultural Research Laboratory, Sidney, MT, ⁵University of Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Germany, ⁶University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (69)

Biological Control of Invasive Plants in Minnesota. Monika A. Chandler^{*1}, Luke Skinner², Laura Van Riper²; ¹Minnesota Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN, ²Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN (70)

Wisconsin's Invasive Species Rule - NR40. Mindy Wilkinson*, Chrystal Schreck; WI DNR, Madison, WI (71)

Implementing Wisconsin's Invasive Species Rule. Kelly Kearns^{*1}, Courtney A. LeClair², Thomas M. Boos II², Chrystal Schreck¹, Mindy Wilkinson¹; ¹WI DNR, Madison, WI, ²Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI (72)

Slow the Spread by Sole and Tread: Don't Let Invasive Species Hitch a Ride. Bernadette Williams^{*1}, Thomas M. Boos II², Courtney A. LeClair², Kelly Kearns³; ¹Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI, ²Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI, ³WI DNR, Madison, WI (73)

Contain Your Crawlers - Invasive Earthworms. Bernadette Williams*; Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI (74)

CWMAs of Southern Ohio Work across Boundaries to Have Regional Impacts. Eric Boyda^{*1}, Cheryl R. Coon²; ¹Iron Furnace CWMA, Ironton, OH, ²U.S. Forest Service, Nelsonville, OH (75)

Soybean/Legumes Posters and Papers

Soybean Tolerance to Multiple Flaming. Nihat Tursun¹, Avishek Datta², Brian D. Neilson³, Strahinja V. Stepanovic⁴, Chris A. Bruening⁵, George Gogos³, Stevan Z. Knezevic^{*2}; ¹Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University, Wayne, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ⁴University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ⁵University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (16)

Effect of Flaming and Cultivation on Weed Control and Yield in Organic Soybean. Strahinja V. Stepanovic^{*1}, Brian D. Neilson², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening^{*4}, George Gogos², Stevan Z. Knezevic³; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (17)

Influence of Clethodim Application Timing on Control of Volunteer Corn in Soybean. Paul Marquardt*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (18)

Fall and Spring Control of Field Pansy Prior to Soybean. Craig B. Langemeier^{*1}, Lowell D. Sandell¹, Greg R. Kruger²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (19)

Effect of Fall-Applied Soybean Herbicides on Spring Horseweed Populations. Bryan Reeb^{*1}, Mark M. Loux¹, Anthony F. Dobbels²; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²The Ohio State University, South Charleston, OH (20)

Comparing University and Grower Practices for Management of Giant Ragweed in Soybeans. JD Bethel*, Mark M. Loux; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (21)

Influence of Application Height and Dicamba Rate on Glyphosate-Resistant Waterhemp and Giant Ragweed Control. Doug J. Spaunhorst^{*1}, Eric B. Riley², Kevin W. Bradley²; ¹University of Missouri-Columbia, Columbia, MO, ²University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (22)

Variability in Response of Nebraska Palmer Amaranth (*Amaranthus palmeri*) Populations to 2,4-D and Dicamba.

Roberto J. Crespo^{*1}, Bruno Canella Vieira¹, Gustavo Mastria¹, Lowell D. Sandell¹, Greg R. Kruger², Mark L. Bernards¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (23)

Enlist Soybean Crop Tolerance to PRE and VE Applications of 2,4-D Choline plus Residual Herbicides. Jonathan A. Huff^{*1}, Jeff M. Ellis², Brian D. Olson³, Kevin D. Johnson⁴, Andrew T. Ellis⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Herrin, IL, ²Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ³Dow AgroSciences, Geneva, NY, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Barnesville, MN, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Greenville, MS (24)

Weed Management Systems with Dicamba-Tolerant Soybean in Illinois. Douglas Maxwell^{*1}, Lisa Gonzini¹, Simone Seifert-Higgins², Christopher D. Kamienski², Michael J. Regan³; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, ²Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ³Monsanto Company, Washington, IL (25)

Weed Control in Dicamba-Tolerant Soybeans in Kansas. Dallas Peterson^{*1}, Christopher Mayo², Simone Seifert-Higgins³; ¹Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ²Monsanto, Gardner, KS, ³Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (26)

Dicamba Tolerant Soybeans in the Midwest. Simone Seifert-Higgins*; Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (V °)

Soil Persistence of Dicamba. Ashley A. Schlichenmayer*, Tye C. Shauck, Spencer A. Riley, Carey F. Page, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (28)

Influence of Sub-Lethal Rates and Application Timings of Growth Regulator Herbicides on Soybeans. Craig B. Solomon*, Jim D. Wait, Travis Legleiter, Eric B. Riley, Kevin W. Bradley; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (29)

New Fierce Herbicide Use for Control of Problematic Weeds in North Central US Soybean Production. Eric J. Ott^{*1}, Dawn Refsell², Trevor M. Dale³, Gary W. Kirfman⁴, John A. Pawlak⁵; ¹Valent USA Corporation, Greenfield, IN, ²Valent USA Corporation, Lathrop, MO, ³Valent USA Corporation, Sioux Falls, SD, ⁴Valent USA Corporation, Ada, MI, ⁵Valent USA Corporation, Lansing, MI (30)

†A Survey of Weed Incidence and Severity in Response to Management Practices in Missouri Soybean Production Fields. Brock S. Waggoner*, Kevin W. Bradley; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (80)

†Effect of Flaming and Cultivation on Weed Control and Yield in Conventional Soybean. Strahinja V. Stepanovic^{*1}, Brian D. Neilson², Avishek Datta³, Chris A. Bruening⁴, George Gogos², Stevan Z. Knezevic³; ¹University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (81)

†Effects of Lactofen on Branching and Yield in Soybean. Evan B. Sonderegger^{*1}, Timothy M. Shaver², Charles S. Wortmann¹, James E. Specht¹, Greg R. Kruger²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (82)

Relationship Between Soybean Yield Loss and Crop Injury from 2,4-D and Dicamba Drift. Andrew P. Robinson^{*1}, David M. Simpson², William G. Johnson¹; ¹Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (83)

†Season Long Control of Waterhemp (*Amaranthus tuberculatus*) in No-till Soybeans. Blake P. Patton*, William W. Witt; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (84)

†Economic Considerations of Soil Residual Herbicides Versus Postemergence Glyphosate Tank Mixtures in Soybeans. R. Joseph Wuerffel^{*1}, Bryan G. Young¹, Julie M. Young¹, Joseph L. Matthews¹, Douglas Maxwell²; ¹Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ²University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (85)

†Influence of Application Timings and Glyphosate Tank-Mix Partners on the Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed (*Ambrosia trifida*). Eric B. Riley^{*1}, Doug J. Spaunhorst², Brett D. Craigmyle¹, Travis Legleiter¹, Jim D. Wait¹, Kevin W. Bradley¹; ¹University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ²University of Missouri-Columbia, Columbia, MO (86)

†Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in Ontario: Survey and Control. Joe P. Vink^{*1}, Peter H. Sikkema¹, Francois Tardif², Darren E. Robinson¹, Mark B. Lawton³; ¹University of Guelph, Ridgetown, ON, ²University of Guelph, Guelph, ON, ³Monsanto Canada, Guelph, ON (87)

†Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Palmer Amaranth in Michigan. David K. Powell*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (88)

†Response of Nebraska Waterhemp (*Amaranthus rudis*) Populations to 2,4-D and Dicamba. Roberto J. Crespo^{*1}, Christopher J. Borman¹, Greg R. Kruger², Mark L. Bernards¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (89)

Management of Glyphosate-Resistant Common Waterhemp (*Amaranthus rudis*) and Common Ragweed (*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*) in Dicamba-Resistant Soybean. Carey F. Page*, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (90)

†Investigations of Weed Management Programs for Use in Soybeans Resistant to 2,4-D and Glufosinate. Brett D. Craigmyle^{*1}, Jeff M. Ellis², Kevin W. Bradley¹; ¹University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ²Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO (91)

Cultural Weed Control Value from Extra Soybean Plants, Can Growers Still Afford This? Vince M. Davis*; University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (136)

Interplant Soybean Competition: Do Small Soybean Plants become Weeds? Vince M. Davis^{*1}, Nathan E. Mellendorf²; ¹University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, ²University of Illinois, Champaign, IL (137)

Evaluating Residual Weed Control from Fall Applications of Iodosulfuron plus Thiencarbazone-Methyl. Mark A. Waddington^{*1}, David J. Lamore², James R. Bloomberg³, Mark A. Wrucke⁴; ¹Bayer CropScience, Owensboro, KY, ²Bayer CropScience, Bryan, OH, ³Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (138)

Pyroxasulfone as a Component of Weed Management Programs in Soybean and Corn. Andrew J. Woodyard^{*1}, Dennis Belcher², Dan Beran³, Caren Schmidt⁴, Brady Kappler⁵, Duane Rathman⁶, Mark Storr⁷, Paul Vassalotti⁸, Gery Welker⁹, Yoshihiro Yamaji¹⁰; ¹BASF, Champaign, IL, ²BASF, Columbia, MO, ³BASF, Sioux Falls, SD, ⁴BASF, DeWitt, MI, ⁵BASF, Eagle, NE, ⁶BASF, Waseca, MN, ⁷BASF, Nevada, IA, ⁸BASF, Cross Plains, WI, ⁹BASF, Winamac, IN, ¹⁰Kumiai America, White Plains, NY (139)

Update on Fierce Herbicide. Dawn Refsell^{*1}, Eric J. Ott², Trevor M. Dale³, John A. Pawlak⁴, ¹Valent USA Corporation, Lathrop, MO, ²Valent USA Corporation, Greenfield, IN, ³Valent USA Corporation, Sioux Falls, SD, ⁴Valent USA Corporation, Lansing, MI (140)

Efficacy of F9310 and Sulfentrazone Premixes in Soybean Weed Management Programs in 2011. Brent A. Neuberger^{*1}, Gail G. Stratman², Sam J. Lockhart³, Joseph Reed⁴, Sam J. Wilson⁵, Terry W. Mize⁶; ¹FMC Corporation, West Des Moines, IA, ²FMC Corporation, Stromsburg, NE, ³FMC Corporation, Grandin, ND, ⁴FMC, North Little Rock, AR, ⁵FMC Corporation, Cary, NC, ⁶FMC Corp, Olathe, KS (141)

Dicamba: A Highly Effective Weed Management Tool. John Frihauf^{*1}, Steven J. Bowe², Walter E. Thomas², Troy Klingaman³, Leo D. Charvat⁴; ¹BASF Corporation, RTP, NC, ²BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC, ³BASF Corporation, Seymour, IL, ⁴BASF Corporation, Lincoln, NE (142)

Stewardship of Dicamba in Dicamba-Tolerant Cropping Systems. Walter E. Thomas^{*1}, Steven J. Bowe¹, Luke L. Bozeman², Maarten Staal³, Terrance M. Cannan⁴; ¹BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC, ²BASF, Raleigh, NC, ³BASF Corporation, RTP, NC, ⁴BASF Corporation, Durham, NC (143)

Introducing a New Soybean Event with Glyphosate and HPPD Tolerance. Jayla Allen^{*1}, John Hinz², Russ Essner¹, Jon Fischer³, Sally Van Wert⁴; ¹Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ²Bayer CropScience, Story City, IA, ³Bayer CropScience, Middleton, WI, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Monheim, Germany (144)

Selectivity of Glyphosate and HPPD-Inhibiting Herbicides in a New Herbicide-Tolerant Soybean Event. John Hinz^{*1}, Jayla Allen², Fred Arnold³, Jerry Hora⁴, Dave Doran⁵, William W. DeWeese⁶; ¹Bayer CropScience, Story City, IA, ²Bayer CropScience, Research Triangle Park, NC, ³Bayer CropScience, Champaign, IL, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Maquoketa, IA, ⁵Bayer CropScience, Brownsburg, IN, ⁶Bayer CropScience, Marshall, MI (145)

Enlist Soybean Crop Tolerance and Yield in Elite Soybean Germplasm. Eric F. Scherder^{*1}, Neil A. Spomer², John S. Richburg³, Ralph B. Lassiter⁴, Kevin D. Johnson⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA, ²Dow AgroSciences, Brookings, SD, ³Dow AgroSciences, Headland, AL, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Little Rock, AR, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Barnesville, MN (146)

Enlist Soybean Weed Control. Jeff M. Ellis^{*1}, Bradley W. Hopkins², Jonathan A. Huff³, Ralph B. Lassiter⁴, Larry L. Walton⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ²Dow AgroSciences, Westerville, OH, ³Dow AgroSciences, Herrin, IL, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Little Rock, AR, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Tupelo, MS (147)

Weed Biology/Ecology/Management Posters and Papers

Historical Distribution of Giant Ragweed in the Midwest Based on Herbaria Records. Ramarao Venkatesh*, Robert A. Ford, Emilie E. Regnier, Steven K. Harrison, Robin A. Taylor, Christopher H. Holloman, Mesfin Tadesse, Jason Witkop, John R. Moser, Nicholas A. Read; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (46)

Ecosystem Based Weed Management: Giant Ragweed in the Corn Belt. Emilie E. Regnier^{*1}, Ramarao Venkatesh¹, Steven K. Harrison¹, Florian Diekmann¹, Christopher H. Holloman¹, Robin A. Taylor¹, Mark M. Loux¹, John Cardina², Joe E. Heimlich¹, Adam S. Davis³, Brian J. Schutte⁴, David E. Stoltenberg⁵, Kris J. Mahoney⁶, Bob G. Hartzler⁷, William G. Johnson⁸; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH, ³USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL, ⁴New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM, ⁵University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁶University of Wisconsin-Platteville, Platteville, WI, ⁷Iowa State University, Ames, IA, ⁸Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (47)

Management of Giant Ragweed (*Ambrosia trifida*): A Systematic Review. Florian Diekmann*, Emilie E. Regnier, Ramarao Venkatesh, Steven K. Harrison; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (48)

Regional-Scale Variation in Giant Ragweed and Common Sunflower Demography. Sam E. Wortman¹, Adam S. Davis², Brian J. Schutte³, John Lindquist^{*4}, John Cardina⁵, Joel Felix⁶, Christy L. Sprague⁷, Anita Dille⁸, Analiza Henedina M. Ramirez⁹, Sharon Clay¹⁰; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL, ³New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM, ⁴University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, ⁵The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH, ⁶Oregon State University, Ontario, OR, ⁷Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, ⁸Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ⁹University of Florida, Lake Alfred, FL, ¹⁰South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD (49)

Maximizing Cover Crop Productivity for Weed Suppression. Sam E. Wortman^{*1}, John Lindquist²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (50)

Effects of Increasing Weed Competition on Aboveground Switchgrass Biomass Allocation. Cassidy N. Yatso*, Catherine S. Tarasoff; Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI (51)

Using Predicted Emergence for More Efficient Weed Management in Organic Processing Tomato. Andrew M. Glaser*, Doug Doohan; The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (52)

Pollen Mediated Transfer of Fluazifop-P Resistance in Johnsongrass (*Sorghum halepense*). Tye C. Shauck*, Ashley A. Schlischenmayer, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (53)

Investigations into Glyphosate-Resistant Common Ragweed. Jason T. Parrish*, Mark M. Loux; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (54)

Response of Ohio Horseweed Populations to Glyphosate, Cloransulam, and 2,4-D. Jason T. Parrish*, Mark M. Loux, Bruce Ackley; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (55)

Management of Glyphosate-Resistant Marestail in Dicamba-Tolerant Soybeans. Jenny A. Stebbing^{*1}, Mark L. Bernards², Mayank S. Malik³, Simone Seifert-Higgins⁴, Lowell D. Sandell²; ¹University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³Monsanto Company, Lincoln, NE, ⁴Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (56)

†Modeling the Emergence Pattern of Winter Annual Weed Species in Nebraska. Rodrigo Werle^{*1}, Mark L. Bernards², John Lindquist¹; ¹University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (92)

Nitrogen Mineralization from Weed Residues. Laura E. Bast*, Kurt Steinke, Darryl D. Warncke, Wesley J. Everman; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (93)

Smother Crop Mixtures for Canada Thistle Suppression during Organic Transition. Stephanie Wedryk^{*1}, John Cardina²;

¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (94)

†Mulch Effects on Pumpkin and Pollinator (*Peponapis pruinosa*) Performance. Caitlin Splawski*, Emilie E. Regnier, Steven K. Harrison, Mark A. Bennett, James D. Metzger; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (95)

†Effects of Annual Grass Competition on Establishment of Switchgrass. Ariel Larson^{*1}, Mark J. Renz², David E.

Stoltenberg¹; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI (96)

†Dairy Compost Influence on Weed Competition and Potato Yield. Alexander J. Lindsey*, Karen A. Renner, Wesley J. Everman; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (97)

†Synchrony of Flowering in Grain Sorghum and Shattercane. Jared J. Schmidt^{*1}, Jeff F. Pedersen², Mark L. Bernards¹, John Lindquist³, Aaron J. Lorenz¹, ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²USDA-ARS, Lincoln, NE, ³University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (98)

†Influence of Sterilized and Non-Sterilized Missouri Soil Collections on Glyphosate Resistance in Waterhemp. Kristin K. Rosenbaum*, Travis Legleiter, Jim D. Wait, Kevin W. Bradley; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (99)

†Phenotypic Expression of Glyphosate Resistance in *Amaranthus* as Influenced by Application Time of Day. Jonathon R. Kohrt*, Joseph L. Matthews, Julie M. Young, Bryan G. Young; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (100)

A Waterhemp (*Amaranthus tuberculatus*) Population Resistant to 2,4-D. Mark L. Bernards^{*1}, Roberto J. Crespo¹, Greg R. Kruger², Roch E. Gaussoin¹, Patrick J. Tranell³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ³University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (101)

Glyphosate Resistant Canada Fleabane in Ontario. Peter H. Sikkema^{*1}, Nader Soltani¹, Francois Tardif²; ¹University of Guelph, Ridgetown, ON, ²University of Guelph, Guelph, ON (102)

Confirmation and Management of Glyphosate-Resistant Goosegrass in Tennessee. Lawrence E. Steckel^{*1}, Kelly A. Barnett¹, James Brosnan²; ¹University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ²University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN (103)

†Differential Response of Common Lambsquarters, Powell Amaranth and Sugarbeet to Nitrogen. Alicia J. Spangler*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (118)

†Plant Residues and Newspaper Mulch Effects on Weed Emergence and Crop Performance. Nicholas A. Read*, Emilie E. Regnier, Steven K. Harrison, James D. Metzger, Mark A. Bennett; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (119)

Giant Ragweed Biology and Management Symposium

Welcome and Introduction. Emilie E. Regnier^{*1}, George O. Kegode²; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH,

²Northwest Missouri State University, Maryville, MO (154)

Ecology and Ethnobotany of Giant Ragweed in the Prehistoric Midwest. Kristen J. Gremillion*; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (155)

Breeding System and Ecological Genetics of Common and Giant Ragweed. Dean S. Volenberg*; University of Wisconsin-Extension, Sturgeon Bay, WI (156)

Giant Ragweed Seed Biology and Germination Ecology. Brian J. Schutte*; New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM (157)

Trophic Interactions and Their Potential Impacts on Giant Ragweed. Steven K. Harrison*, Emilie E. Regnier; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (158)

Regional-Scale Variation in Giant Ragweed and Common Sunflower Demography in the Mid-West. John Lindquist*; University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (159)

Common Ragweed Growth and Seed Production as Influenced by Nitrogen and Plant Density. Avishek Datta^{*1}, Robert Leskovsek², Stevan Z. Knezevic¹, ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Agricultural Institute of Slovenia, Ljubljana, Slovenia (160)

Contributions of Plant-Soil Feedback in Giant Ragweed Invasion. Analiza Henedina M. Ramirez^{*1}, Anita Dille², Sharon Clay³, Adam S. Davis⁴, Joel Felix⁵, Fabian Menalled⁶, Richard Smith⁷, Christy L. Sprague⁸; ¹University of Florida, Lake Alfred, FL, ²Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ³South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD, ⁴USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL, ⁵Oregon State University, Ontario, OR, ⁶Montana State University, Bozeman, MT, ⁷University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH, ⁸Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (161)

Cropping System Effects on Giant Ragweed. David E. Stoltenberg*, Evan C. Sivesind, Mark R. Jeschke; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (162)

Common Ragweed Spread and Management in Europe. Boris Fumanal^{*1}, Beryl Laitung²; ¹University of Blaise Pascal, Clermont Ferrand, France, ²University of Burgundy, Dijon, France (195)

Climate Change and Ragweed Pollen: A Double Whammy for Public Health. Kim Knowlton*; Natural Resources Defense Council, New York, NY (196)

Characteristics and Management of Herbicide Resistance in Giant Ragweed. Mark M. Loux^{*1}, William G. Johnson²; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (197)

Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in the Western Cornbelt. Lowell D. Sandell^{*1}, Avishek Datta², Stevan Z. Knezevic², Greg R. Kruger³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (198)

Biology and Management of Giant Ragweed in the Mid-South. Kelly A. Barnett*, Lawrence E. Steckel; University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN (199)

Population Modeling as Decision Support Tool for Giant Ragweed Management. Adam S. Davis^{*1}, Dan Tekiela², Brian J. Schutte³; ¹USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL, ²Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, ³New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM (200)

Decision-Making Theory in Assessing Organic Grower Perceptions of Weeds: Insights for Giant Ragweed Management. Sarah Zwickle¹, Doug Doohan^{*2}, Robyn Wilson¹; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (201)

Role of Regional Networking Groups in Ragweed Research and Education. Kris J. Mahoney^{*1}, Joe E. Heimlich²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Platteville, Platteville, WI, ²The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (202)

Invasive Plants Symposium

Welcome & North Central Weed Science Society Update. Mark A. Wrucke*; Bayer CropScience, Farmington, MN (V °)

Midwest Invasive Plant Network Update. Mark J. Renz^{*1}, Katherine M. Howe²; ¹University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI, ²Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN (V °)

Invasive Plants Association of Wisconsin Update. Jerry D. Doll*; University of Wisconsin, Waunakee, WI (V °)

Invasive Plants; a Little Here, a Lot There: Can We Stop Them from Going Everywhere? SEWISC Roadside Survey. James Reinartz*; University of Wisconsin Milwaukee, Saukville, WI (166)

Building a National Early Detection and Rapid Response Network Using Cooperative Weed Management Areas (CWMA) and Exotic Pest Plant Councils (EPPCs). Charles T. Bargeron*; The University of Georgia, Tifton, GA (167)

Current and Future Trends in National Policies Involving Invasive Plants. Lee Van Wychen*; WSSA, Washington, DC (168)

What's New at USDA-APHIS: Weed Screening with Uncertainty Analysis, and the Proposed NAPPRA List. Barney P. Caton*; United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC (169)

Warmer and Weedier? The Fate of Invasive Plants in a Changing World. Jeffrey S. Dukes*; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (V °)

Variable Success of Biological Control Agents for *Lythrum salicaria* in Minnesota Wetlands: Understanding Landscape Patterns in Plant Evolution and Management Efficacy. Gina L. Quiram*; University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (171)

Spread Rate of *Phragmites australis* under Different Disturbance Events. Stephen L. Young*; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (172)

Building Weed Risk Assessments. Mindy Wilkinson*; WI DNR, Madison, WI (173)

Native Grass Establishment after Invasive Weed Control with Aminopyralid. Mary B. Halstvedt^{*1}, Vanelle Peterson², Rodney G. Lym³, Mike J. Moechnig⁴, Roger Becker⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Billings, MT, ²Dow AgroSciences, Mulino, OR, ³North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, ⁴South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD, ⁵Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (174)

An Overview of Wisconsin's Best Management Practices for Invasive Species. Thomas M. Boos II*; Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI (175)

Urban Invasive Species Management- Engaging a Community. Brian Russart*; Milwaukee CNTY Parks & University of Wisconsin Extension, Milwaukee, WI (176)

Eradication of *Phragmites australis* with Grazing and Herbicides. Stephen L. Young^{*1}, Jerry Volesky¹, Karla Jenkins²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Scottsbluff, NE (177)

Working with Highway Departments to Minimize the Spread of Invasive Plants. Kelly Kearns*; WI DNR, Madison, WI (178)

Invasive Species Best Management Practice Implementation on Utility Right-of-Ways. Crystal J. Koles*; American Transmission Company, De Pere, WI (179)

Native Forb and Shrub Tolerance to Aminopyralid Applications for Invasive Weed Control. Mary B. Halstvedt^{*1}, Vanelle Peterson², Geoge Beck³, Roger Becker⁴, Celestine Duncan⁵, Rodney G. Lym⁶, Mike J. Moechnig⁷, Peter M. Rice⁸, ¹Dow AgroSciences, Billings, MT, ²Dow AgroSciences, Mulino, OR, ³Colorado State University, Ft Collins, CO, ⁴Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, ⁵Weed Management Services, Helena, MT, ⁶North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, ⁷South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD, ⁸University of Montana, Missoula, MT (180)

Establishment of Native Forbs after Herbicide Applications. Mark J. Renz^{*1}, Mary B. Halstvedt², Mike J. Moechnig³; ¹University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI, ²Dow AgroSciences, Billings, MT, ³South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD (181)

Native and Invasive Plant Responses to EAB-Induced Ash Mortality. Wendy S. Klooster^{*1}, Catherine P. Herms¹, Daniel A. Herms¹, John Cardina²; ¹Ohio State University, Wooster, OH, ²The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (182)

Genetic and Age Patterns of Distribution to Reconstruct the Invasion History of Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*). Wanying Zhao^{*1}, John Cardina¹, Andrew Michel², Charles Goebel¹; ¹The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH, ²Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (183)

Invasive Earthworms and Their Relationship with the Spread of Terrestrial Invasives. Bernadette Williams*; Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI (184)

Cooperative Weed Management Areas in the Midwest: An Overview. Katherine M. Howe*; Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN (185)

Northwoods CWMA: Doing a Lot with a Little. Darienne M. McNamara*; Northwoods Cooperative Weed Management Area, Washburn, WI (186)

The River to River CWMA's Invasive Plant Intern Program. Chris W. Evans*; River to River CWMA, Marion, IL (187)

Beyond Boundaries: Various Techniques for Mapping Invasives in Southern Ohio. Cheryl R. Coon^{*1}, Eric Boyda²; ¹U.S. Forest Service, Nelsonville, OH, ²Iron Furnace CWMA, Ironton, OH (V °)

Partnerships for Invasive Species Management, Examples from Minnesota's Twenty Cooperative Weed Management Areas (CWMAAs). Daniel B. Shaw*; Minnesota Board of Water and Soil Resources, St.Paul, MN (189)

Getting Ahead of the Invasion: Establishing a Cooperative Weed Management Group on Lake Superior's North Shore to Manage Invasive Plants in an Area with Relatively Few Invasive Species. Michael P. Lynch*; Cook County Invasive Team, Grand Marais, MN (190)

Door County Invasive Species Team (DCIST): Educating Land Stewards. Marne L. Kaeske*; The Ridges Sanctuary, Baileys Harbor, WI (191)

Lake Erie CWMA: 1,700 Acres of Invasives Controlled in the First Year. Michael Libben*; Lake Erie CWMA, Oak Harbor, OH (V °)

Taking It to the Streets, the Trails, the Nurseries, and the Boat Launches: Education and Outreach in a Regional CWMA. Cathy A. McGlynn*; Northeast Illinois Invasive Plant Partnership, Glencoe, IL (193)

The Indiana Coastal Cooperative Weed Management Area: Planning and Prioritizing Invasive Plant Control Projects. Maggie Byrne*; The Nature Conservancy, Merrillville, IN (194)

Developing Cost Effective Early Detection Networks for Invasions. Alycia W. Crall¹, Mark J. Renz², Brendon J. Panke³, Gregory J. Newman⁴, Carmen Chapin⁵, Jim Graham⁴, Charles T. Bargeron⁶; ¹University of Wisconsin, Charlottesville, VA, ²University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI, ³University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁴Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, ⁵National Park Service, Ashland, WI, ⁶The University of Georgia, Tifton, GA (236)

New Invaders Watch Program; Implementing EDRR at a Local Scale. Debbie Maurer*; Lake County Forest Preserve District, Libertyville, IL (237)

Proof of Concept for Using Habitat Suitability Models to Prioritize Invasive Species Monitoring. Alycia W. Crall¹, Catherine S. Jarnevich², Brendon J. Panke^{*3}, Mark J. Renz⁴; ¹University of Wisconsin, Charlottesville, VA, ²U.S. Geological Survey, Fort Collins, CO, ³University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁴University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI (238)

State-Wide to Regional ED/RR: Updating the Efforts of Michigan and the Midwest Invasive Species Information Network. Amos Ziegler^{*1}, Phyllis Higman²; ¹Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, ²Michigan Natural Features Inventory, Lansing, MI (239)

Developing the Great Lakes Early Detection Network: Integrating Local, State, and Regional Systems. Gregory J. Newman^{*1}, Alycia W. Crall², Brendon J. Panke³, Mark J. Renz⁴, Carmen Chapin⁵; ¹Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, ²University of Wisconsin, Charlottesville, VA, ³University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁴University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI, ⁵National Park Service, Ashland, WI (240)

Invasive Species... There is an App and a Map for That. Charles T. Bargeron*; The University of Georgia, Tifton, GA (V °)

The Journey from Early Detection to Rapid Response. Monika A. Chandler^{*1}, Laura Van Riper²; ¹Minnesota Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN, ²Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN (242)

Strategic Management of Priority Invasive Plants: Coordinated Control through the Southern Illinois Invasive Species Strike Team. Kevin Rohling*, Bruce Henry; The Nature Conservancy, Jonesboro, IL (243)

Early Detection and Rapid Response Efforts for Aquatic and Riparian Invasive Plants along the Lower Ohio River Valley. Chris W. Evans*; River to River CWMA, Marion, IL (244)

Prescribed Grazing: Are Herbivores the "Natural" Choice? Jesse Bennett*; Driftless Land Stewardship LLC, Bagley, WI (245)

Buckthorn Ecology and Eradication. Thomas D. Brock*; Savanna Oak Foundation, Inc., Madison, WI (246)

The Silent Strangler - Oriental Bittersweet Identification, Biology, and Risk Assessment. Monika A. Chandler*; Minnesota Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN (247)

History and Management of Oriental Bittersweet at Giant City State Park, Illinois. Chris W. Evans*; River to River CWMA, Marion, IL (248)

What Oriental Bittersweet Can Teach Us About Pest Species Management. Stephen B. Glass*; UW-Madison Arboretum, Madison, WI (V °)

Planning for Invasive Control Success. Ellen M. Jacquart*; The Nature Conservancy, Indianapolis, IN (250)

Connecting the Dots: Creating a Network for Communication, Collaboration, and Control. Cathy A. McGlynn*; Northeast Illinois Invasive Plant Partnership, Glencoe, IL (251)

A Comparison of Invasive Plant Prioritization Methods. Jennifer Hillmer*; Cleveland Metroparks, Fairview Park, OH (252)

Adaptive Management of Invasive Forest Plants. Sean M. Blomquist*; US Fish and Wildlife Service, Oak Harbor, OH (253)

Short and Long-Term Strategies for Exotic, Invasive Aquatic Macrophyte Control on Lulu Lake, Walworth Co., WI. Tim Gerber¹, Jerry Ziegler²; ¹University of Wisconsin - La Crosse, Onalaska, WI, ²The Nature Conservancy, East Troy, WI (254)

Creative Responses to New Invasive Aquatic Plant Infestations. Susan Graham*; WI DNR, Fitchburg, WI (255)

Combining State and Private Efforts to Control an Unknown, but Very Aggressive Aquatic Invasive Plant. Susan Lehnhardt*, Aaron Kubichka; Applied Ecological Services, Inc, Brodhead, WI (256)

Mapping and Management of Invasive Plants in Transportation Corridors; Using Natural Preserves to Help Prioritize Control Actions. Tim Pollowy*, Kevin Kleinjan; Hey and Associates, Volo, IL (257)

Strategies for Invasive Plant Management in the Chiwaukee Illinois Beach Lake Plain. Debbie Maurer*; Lake County Forest Preserve District, Libertyville, IL (258)

Managing Invasive Plants on Private Lands; A Multi-Partner, Large-Scale Approach to Control *Phragmites australis* (Common Reed) and *Leymus arenarius* (Lyme Grass). Joe Henry*; Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Green Bay, WI (259)

Evaluation of *Miscanthus* Cultivars for Fecundity and Potential Invasiveness. Kayri Havens-Young¹, Glen Madeja²; ¹Chicago Botanic Garden, Glencoe, IL, ²Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (260)

***Poa pratensis* Invasiveness in Prairies.** Sabrina J. Ruis¹, Mark Garrison², Mark J. Renz³, Geunhwa Jung⁴, John Stier²; ¹University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ³University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI, ⁴University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA (261)

Worldwide Genetics of Reed Canarygrass: Is Native North American Reed Canarygrass Invading Wetlands? Andrew R. Jakubowski^{*1}, Randall D. Jackson¹, Michael D. Casler²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²USDA-ARS, Madison, WI (262)

Comparison of Seed Production and Viability of Burning Bush (*Euonymus alatus*) Cultivars in the Upper Midwest. Brendon J. Panke^{*1}, Mark J. Renz², Laura G. Jull¹; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI (263)

Weedy White Umbel Identification and Control. Courtney A. LeClair*; Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI (264)

Long-Term Leafy Spurge (*Euphorbia esula*) Management in an Oak Savanna Ecosystem. Jerry D. Doll^{*1}, Kim Mello²; ¹University of Wisconsin, Waunakee, WI, ²Ft. McCoy, Tomah, WI (265)

Japanese Hedge Parsley Ecology and Use of Mowing as a Management Tool. Rose M. Heflin^{*1}, Mark J. Renz²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Wisconsin Madison, Madison, WI (266)

Identification of Invasive Ornamental Grasses and Their Look-Alikes. Courtney A. LeClair¹, Patricia Trochlell^{*2}; ¹Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI, ²Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI (267)

Strategies for Control Based on Life Cycle of Invasive Plants. Courtney A. LeClair*; Wisconsin DNR, Madison, WI (268)