

# **2013 IEEE Symposium on Adaptive Dynamic Programming and Reinforcement Learning**

## **(ADPRL 2013)**

**Singapore  
16-19 April 2013**



IEEE Catalog Number: CFP13ADP-POD  
ISBN: 978-1-4673-5924-5

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Local Stability Analysis of High-Order Recurrent Neural Networks with Multi-Step Piecewise Linear Activation Functions.....</b>	1
<i>Y. Huang, H. Zhang, D. Yang</i>	
<b>Finite-Horizon Optimal Control Design for Uncertain Linear Discrete-time Systems.....</b>	6
<i>Q. Zhao, H. Xu, S. Jagannathan</i>	
<b>Adaptive Optimal Control for Nonlinear Discrete-Time Systems.....</b>	13
<i>C. Qin, H. Zhang, Y. Luo</i>	
<b>Optimal Control for a class of Nonlinear System with Controller Constraints Based on Finite-Approximation-Errors ADP Algorithm.....</b>	19
<i>R. Song, W. Xiao, Y. Luo</i>	
<b>Finite Horizon Stochastic Optimal Control of Uncertain Linear Networked Control System.....</b>	24
<i>H. Xu, S. Jagannathan</i>	
<b>Exponential Moving Average Q-Learning Algorithm .....</b>	31
<i>M. Awheda, H. Schwartz</i>	
<b>Real-Time Tracking on Adaptive Critic Design With Uniformly Ultimately Bounded Condition .....</b>	39
<i>Z. Ni, X. Fang, D. Zhao, X. Xu</i>	
<b>A Novel Approach For Constructing Basis Functions in Approximate Dynamic Programming for Feedback Control.....</b>	47
<i>J. Wang, Z. Huang, X. Xu, J. Wang</i>	
<b>A Combined Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning Based Approach For Multi-robot Cooperative Target Searching in Complex Unknown Environments.....</b>	52
<i>Y. Cai, S. Yang, X. Xu</i>	
<b>The Second Order Temporal Difference Error for Sarsa (<math>\lambda</math>) .....</b>	60
<i>Q. Fu, Q. Liu, F. Xiao, G. Chen</i>	
<b>Optimistic Planning for Continuous-Action Deterministic Systems.....</b>	69
<i>L. Busoniu, A. Daniels, R. Munos, R. Babuška</i>	
<b>Optimistic Planning for Belief-Augmented Markov Decision Processes.....</b>	77
<i>R. Fonteneau, L. Buşoniu, R. Munos</i>	
<b>Optimized Look-Ahead Trees: Extensions to Large and Continuous Action Spaces .....</b>	85
<i>T. Jung, D. Ernst, F. Maes</i>	
<b>Bias-Corrected Q-Learning to Control Max-Operator Bias in Q-Learning.....</b>	93
<i>D. Lee, B. Defourny, W. Powell</i>	
<b>Value Function Approximation and Model Predictive Control.....</b>	100
<i>M. Zhong, M. Johnson, Y. Tassa, T. Erez, E. Todorov</i>	
<b>Reinforcement Learning in the Game of Othello: Learning Against a Fixed Opponent and Learning from Self-Play.....</b>	108
<i>M. Ree, M. Wiering</i>	
<b>A Reinforcement Learning Algorithm Developed to Model GenCo Strategic Bidding Behavior in Multidimensional and Continuous State and Action Spaces.....</b>	116
<i>A. Lau, S. Srinivasan, T. Reindl</i>	
<b>Free Energy Based Policy Gradients .....</b>	124
<i>E. Theodorou, J. Nafemnik, E. Todorov</i>	
<b>Delayed Insertion and Rule Effect Moderation of Domain Knowledge for Reinforcement Learning.....</b>	132
<i>T. Teng, A. Tan</i>	
<b>Exploring the Relationship of Reward and Punishment in Reinforcement Learning.....</b>	140
<i>R. Lowe, T. Ziemke</i>	
<b>Analyzing Collective Behavior in Evolutionary Swarm Robotic Systems Based on an Ethological Approach .....</b>	148
<i>T. Yasuda, N. Wada, K. Ohkura, Y. Matsumura</i>	
<b>Reinforcement Learning to Train Ms. Pac-Man Using Higher-Order Action-Relative Inputs .....</b>	156
<i>L. Born, R. Henken, M. Wiering</i>	
<b>A Study on the Efficiency of Learning a Robot Controller in Various Environments.....</b>	164
<i>S. Soga, I. Kobayashi</i>	
<b>On the Coordination System for the Dimensionality-Reduced Inputs of Mario .....</b>	170
<i>H. Handa</i>	

<b>Optimal Control for a Class of Nonlinear Systems With State Delay Based On Adaptive Dynamic Programming with e-error Bound.....</b>	177
<i>X. Lin, N. Cao, Y. Lin</i>	
<b>An Integrated Design for Intensified Direct Heuristic Dynamic Programming .....</b>	183
<i>X. Luo, J. Si, Y. Zhou</i>	
<b>Scalarized Multi-Objective Reinforcement Learning: Novel Design Techniques .....</b>	191
<i>K. Moffaert, M. Drugan, A. Nowé</i>	
<b>Fault Accommodation for Complete Synchronization of Complex Neural Networks.....</b>	200
<i>Z. Wang, F. Chu, H. Liang, H. Zhang</i>	
<b>Author Index</b>	