

68th Annual Meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society 2013

(NCWSS 2013)

**Columbus, Ohio, USA
9-12 December 2013**

ISBN: 978-1-62993-727-4

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2013) by the North Central Weed Science Society
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2014)

For permission requests, please contact the North Central Weed Science Society
at the address below.

North Central Weed Science Society
205 W. Boutz, Building 4, Suite 5
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88005

Phone: 575-527-1888
Fax: 575-527-8853

www.ncwss.org

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA
Phone: 845-758-0400
Fax: 845-758-2634
Email: curran@proceedings.com
Web: www.proceedings.com



Proceedings of the 68th Annual Meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society

December 9-12, 2013
Columbus, OH

This document contains the program and abstracts of the papers and posters presented at the annual meeting of the North Central Weed Science Society. Titles are arranged in the program by subject matter sections with the abstract number in parenthesis, abstracts are found in numerical order. Author and keyword indices are also included.

Program

General session	2
Agronomic crops	2
Equipment and Application Methods	7
Extension	8
Horticulture, Ornamentals, Turf, and Industrial	9
Herbicide Physiology	10
Weed Biology, Ecology/Management	11
Invasive Plants	15
Symposium: Technology Tools and Communication Trends for Weed Scientists	18

Abstracts	3;
Keyword index	13;
Author index	125
NCWSS Information	129

PROGRAM

General Session

Welcome: NCWSS, MIPN, and OIPC

Current Issues and Future Perspective: Update from CAST. Phillip W. Stahlman*; Kansas State University, Hays, KS (97)

WSSA EPA-Subject Matter Expert Position: My Initial Impressions. Michael Barrett*; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (98)*P IC+

NCWSS Presidential Address. Dave Johnson*; DuPont Pioneer, Johnston, IA (99)*P IC+

Necrology Report. Kirk A. Howatt*; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (100) *P IC+

Agronomic Crops

Common Windgrass Management in Winter Wheat. Christy L. Sprague*; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (1)

†Shattercane X ALS-Tolerant Sorghum F1 Hybrid and Shattercane Interference in ALS-Tolerant Sorghum. Rodrigo Werle¹, Jared J. Schmidt¹, John Laborde¹, Angela M. Tran*¹, Cody F. Creech², John L. Lindquist¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (2)

Interactions Between Foliar Applied RyzUp SmartGrass Tank Mixed with Synthetic Auxin Herbicides in Corn. Eric J. Ott*¹, James M. Wargo², John A. Pawlak³; ¹Valent USA Corporation, Greenfield, IN, ²Valent USA Corporation, Atlanta, GA, ³Valent USA Corporation, Lansing, MI (3)

†Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed by Tank Mixing Glufosinate with 2,4-D and/or Dicamba in Corn. Zahoor A. Ganie*¹, Kevin Watteyne², Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Bayer CropScience, Lincoln, NE (4)

†Influence of Fall and Early Spring Application of Pre-packaged Tank Mixture of Iodosulfuron and Thiencarbazone-methyl on Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in No-till Corn. Simranpreet Kaur*¹, Kevin Watteyne², Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Bayer CropScience, Lincoln, NE (5)

Control of HPPD-Resistant Waterhemp with Mesotrione and Tankmixes Applied Preemergence. Jon E. Scott*¹, Aaron S. Franssen², Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Syngenta Crop Protection, Seward, NE (6)

Control of HPPD-Resistant Waterhemp in Corn and Soybean. Jon E. Scott*¹, Aaron S. Franssen², Stevan Z. Knezevic¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Syngenta Crop Protection, Seward, NE (7)

†Weed Height and the Inclusion of Atrazine Influence Control of Multiple-Resistant Palmer Amaranth with HPPD-Inhibitors. Jonathon R. Kohrt*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (8)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

†**Corn Yield as Influenced by Nitrogen Management, Residual Herbicide, and Other Pest Management Inputs.** John T. Buol*, Rebecca R. Bailey, Elizabeth J. Bosak, Tim Trower, Vince M. Davis; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (9)

†**Cover Crop Response to Corn and Soybean Residual Herbicides.** Chris P. Corzatt*, Mark L. Bernards; Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL (10)

Italian Ryegrass, *Lolium multiflorum* and Other Cover Crops for Suppression of Soybean Cyst Nematode, *Heterodera glycines*. Bruce A. Ackley*, Steven K. Harrison, Mark Sulc; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (11)

†**Light Interception of Soybean as Influenced by Row Width, Seeding Rate, and Weed Competition.** Thomas R. Butts*¹, Jason K. Norsworthy², Greg R. Kruger³, Lowell Sandell⁴, Bryan G. Young⁵, Kevin W. Bradley⁶, Lawrence E. Steckel⁷, Mark M. Loux⁸, Vince M. Davis¹; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ⁵Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ⁶University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ⁷University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ⁸The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (12)

Weed Management with Flumioxazin+Pyroxasulfone in Soybean. Nader Soltani*, Christy Shropshire, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON (13)

The Influence of Herbicide Rate and Application Timing on the Soil-Residual Efficacy of Preplant Soybean Herbicides. R. Joseph Wuerffel*¹, Bryan G. Young¹, Julie M. Young¹, Mark L. Bernards², Aaron G. Hager³; ¹Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ²Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, ³University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (14)

†**Optimum Glyphosate Application Timing in Soybean as Influenced by Preemergence Residual Herbicide Use Following Different Planting Dates.** Ryan P. DeWerff*, Vince M. Davis, Shawn P. Conley; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (15)

†**Control of Glyphosate-resistant Common Waterhemp with Long Chain Fatty Acid Inhibitors Applied in a Split Application in Soybeans.** Debalin Sarangi*¹, Lowell Sandell¹, Stevan Z. Knezevic², Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE (16)

Dicamba in a Residual System for Glyphosate-Resistant Waterhemp Control in Soybean. Seth T. Logan*¹, Bryan G. Young², Julie M. Young², Simone Seifert-Higgins³, Sara M. Allen⁴; ¹Monsanto, Tamaroa, IL, ²Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ³Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ⁴Monsanto, Bonnie, IL (17)

†**Response of Glyphosate-resistant Horseweed to POST Herbicides.** Joseph D. Bolte*, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (18)

Enlist Soybean Tolerance to Enlist Duo. Jeff M. Ellis*¹, David C. Ruen², Eric F. Scherder³, David M. Simpson⁴, Scott C. Ditmarsen⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ²Dow AgroSciences, Lanesboro, MN, ³Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Madison, WI (19)

Palmer Amaranth Control Program in Enlist Soybean. Kristin Rosenbaum*¹, Jeff M. Ellis², Brad Hopkins³, Jonathan Siebert⁴; ¹Dow AgroSciences LLC., Lincoln, NE, ²Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ³Dow AgroSciences LLC., Indianapolis, IN, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Leland, MS (20)

In-Season Weed Control in Dicamba-Resistant Soybean Systems for Controlling Glyphosate Resistant and Other Tough to Control Weeds. Jeffrey Golus*¹, Lowell Sandell², Amit J. Jhala², Ryan S. Henry¹, Mayank Malik³, Simone Seifert-Higgins⁴, Tony D. White⁴, Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ³Monsanto, Lincoln, NE, ⁴Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (21)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

BAS 18322H for Glyphosate Resistant Waterhemp Control in Dicamba-Tolerant Soybean. Stevan Z. Knezevic¹, Jon E. Scott¹, Leo D. Charvat*²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²BASF Corporation, Lincoln, NE (22)

A197: A Technical Overview. Stott Howard*¹, Gordon D. Vail², John P. Foresman²; ¹Syngenta Crop Protection, Des Moines, IA, ²Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (23)

†Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Volunteer Corn in Glufosinate-Resistant Soybeans. Parminder S. Chahal*¹, Greg R. Kruger², Lowell Sandell¹, Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (24)

†Timing of Volunteer Corn Control Affects Sugarbeet Yield. Amanda C. Harden*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (25)

Dry Bean Desiccation with Various Herbicides in Canada. Nader Soltani*¹, Robert E. Blackshaw², Rob Gulden³, Chris Gillard¹, Christy Shropshire¹, Peter H. Sikkema¹; ¹University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON, ²Agriculture Canada, Alberta, AB, ³University of Manitoba, Manitoba, MB (26)

The Effect of Growth Stage on Switchgrass Atrazine Tolerance. Whitney M. Churchman*, Michael Barrett, David W. Williams; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (44)

†Selection Based Improvement for 2,4-D Tolerance in Red Clover . Tara L. Burke*, James Roberts, Norman Taylor, Michael Barrett; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (45)

†Increased Soybean Seeding Rates Versus Preemergence Herbicide Use. Ryan P. DeWerff*, Vince M. Davis, Shawn P. Conley; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (101)

†Effect of Soybean Pre- and Post-Emergence Herbicides on Glyphosate, Glufosinate, and Imidazolinone Resistant Volunteer Corn. Parminder S. Chahal*¹, Greg R. Kruger², Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (102)

†Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in Glufosinate- Resistant Soybean. Simranpreet Kaur*, Lowell Sandell, Rodrigo Werle, Amit J. Jhala; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (103)

Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in Glyphosate-Tolerant No-till Soybeans. Lowell Sandell*¹, Greg R. Kruger², Amit J. Jhala¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (104)

†Influence of Soybean Seeding Rate, Row Spacing and Herbicide Programs on the Control of Resistant Waterhemp in Glufosinate-Resistant Soybean. John Schultz*, Eric B. Riley, Jimmy D. Wait, Kevin W. Bradley; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (105)

†Multiple-Resistant Palmer Amaranth Control with Soil-Applied Herbicides in Michigan. David Powell*, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (106)

Effect of Herbicide and Application Timing on Residual Control of Horseweed Resistant to Glyphosate and ALS Inhibitors. Bryan Reeb*, Mark M. Loux; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (107)

Soybean Breeding Over the Last 80+ Years Has Improved Plant Branching and Reduced the Penalty for Low Seeding Rates. Vince M. Davis*¹, Justin Suhre²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (108)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Harvest Aid Effects on Black Bean Desiccation and Yield. Amanda M. Goffnett*, Christy L. Sprague;

Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (109)

†Effect of Tillage and Herbicides on Control of Glyphosate-Resistant Giant Ragweed in Corn and Soybeans. Zahoor A. Ganie*, Lowell Sandell, Amit J. Jhala; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (110)

†Management of Palmer Amaranth in Corn Using Cover Crops and Herbicides. Matthew S. Wiggins*, Lawrence E. Steckel; University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN (111)

†Waterhemp and Palmer Amaranth Control Using Dicamba, 2,4-D and Isoxaflutole Based Chemical Programs. Strahinja Stepanovic*¹, Lawrence E. Steckel², Jason K. Norsworthy³, Bryan G. Young⁴, Kevin W. Bradley⁵, William G. Johnson⁶, Mark M. Loux⁷, Vince M. Davis⁸, Thomas W. Eubank⁹, Lowell Sandell¹, Greg R. Kruger¹⁰; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ³University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, ⁴Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ⁵University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ⁶Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ⁷The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ⁸University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁹Mississippi State University, Stoneville, MS, ¹⁰University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (112) *P IC+

The Effect of Growth Stage on Switchgrass Atrazine Tolerance. Whitney M. Churchman*, Michael Barrett, David W. Williams; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (44)

†Selection Based Improvement for 2,4-D Tolerance in Red Clover . Tara L. Burke*, James Roberts, Norman Taylor, Michael Barrett; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (45)

Crop Response to Dicamba Applications on Soybean Event MON 87708. Paul Feng*¹, Cindy L. Arnevik¹, Joe Cordes², Mindy Devries³, Mark Lubbers⁴, Debi Herren², Radha Mohanty¹; ¹Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ²Monsanto Company, Jerseyville, IL, ³Monsanto Company, Huxley, IA, ⁴Monsanto Company, Wichita, KS (156)

Dicamba Formulation Advancements. Joseph J. Sandbrink*, Alison Macinnes, John W. Hemminghaus, Jeff N. Travers, Simone Seifert-Higgins, Susan E. Curvey; Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (157)

Performance of Engenia™ Herbicide Programs in Dicamba Tolerant Soybeans. Dustin Lewis*¹, John Frihauf², Walter Thomas², Steven Bowe², Luke L. Bozeman²; ¹BASF Corporation, Seymour, IL, ²BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC (158)

Stewardship of Engenia™ Herbicide. Shane Hennigh*¹, Walter Thomas², Steven Bowe², Luke L. Bozeman²; ¹BASF Corporation, Story City, IA, ²BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC (159)

Enlist™ Soybean Tolerance and Weed Control with PRE Followed by POST Herbicide Programs. David C. Ruen*¹, Jeff M. Ellis², David M. Simpson³, Jonathan A. Huff³; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Lanesboro, MN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ³Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (160)

University Evaluation of Isoxaflutole Weed Management Programs in HPPD Tolerant Soybean System. Michael L. Weber*; Bayer CropScience, Indianola, IA (161)*P IC+

Enhanced Weed Management Solutions with MGI Herbicide-Tolerant Soybeans. Dain E. Bruns*¹, Rakesh Jain², Thomas H. Beckett², Brian L. Wilkinson², Brian Erdahl²; ¹Syngenta, Marysville, OH, ²Syngenta, Greensboro, NC (162)

Influence of Weed Competition Duration on Soybean Nutrient Acquisition and Grain Yield Characteristics. Nick T. Harre*¹, Bryan G. Young¹, Scott E. Cully², Brett R. Miller³, Mark Kitt³, Bryan J. Ulmer⁴; ¹Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ²Syngenta, Marion, IL, ³Syngenta, Minnetonka, MN, ⁴Syngenta, Basel, Switzerland (163)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

New Residual Management Systems to Address Herbicide Resistant Weeds in Soybeans. Dario F. Narvaez*¹, James Whitehead², David Feist³, Keith Miller⁴, Dave Downing⁵, Brian Ahrens⁶; ¹MANA, Wildwood, MO, ²MANA,

Oxford, MS, ³MANA, Ft. Collins, CO, ⁴MANA, Troy, IL, ⁵MANA, Raleigh, NC, ⁶MANA, Coralville, IA (164)

Preemergence Weed Control in Soybean with Chlorimuron, Flumioxazin, and Metribuzin. Kelly A. Barnett*¹, Helen A. Flanigan², Kevin L. Hahn³, Dan Smith⁴; ¹DuPont Crop Protection, Whiteland, IN, ²DuPont Crop Protection, Greenwood, IN, ³DuPont Crop Protection, Bloomington, IL, ⁴DuPont Crop Protection, Madison, MS (165)*P IC+

Bicyclopyrone, a New Herbicide for Improved Weed Control in Corn. Gordon D. Vail*¹, Scott E. Cully², Ryan D. Lins³, John P. Foresman¹; ¹Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC, ²Syngenta, Marion, IL, ³Syngenta, Byron, MN (203)

Bicyclopyrone for Pre-emergence Weed Control in Corn. Ryan D. Lins*¹, Thomas H. Beckett², Scott E. Cully³, John P. Foresman⁴, Gordon D. Vail⁴; ¹Syngenta, Byron, MN, ²Syngenta, Greensboro, NC, ³Syngenta, Marion, IL, ⁴Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (204)

Bicyclopyrone for Burndown and Post-Emergence Weed Control in Corn. Scott E. Cully*¹, Thomas H. Beckett², Ryan D. Lins³, John P. Foresman⁴, Gordon D. Vail⁴; ¹Syngenta, Marion, IL, ²Syngenta, Greensboro, NC, ³Syngenta, Byron, MN, ⁴Syngenta Crop Protection, Greensboro, NC (205)

Dicamba + Cyprosulfamide Broadleaf Weed Control and Tolerance in Corn. David Lamore*¹, Michael L. Weber², James R. Bloomberg³; ¹Bayer CropScience, Bryan, OH, ²Bayer CropScience, Indianola, IA, ³Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC (206)*P IC+

Enlist™ Corn Tolerance and Weed Control with PRE Followed by POST Herbicide Programs. Joe Armstrong*¹, Michael Moechnig², Scott C. Ditmarsen³, Mark A. Peterson⁴; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Davenport, IA, ²Dow AgroSciences, Toronto, SD, ³Dow AgroSciences, Madison, WI, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (207)

HPPD Resistant Palmer Amaranth Control with PRE and POST Applied Herbicides. Curtis R. Thompson*, Dallas E. Peterson; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (208)

Enhancement of the Weed Control of Preemergence Saflufenacil and Dimethenamid Applications with Various Post Emergence Timings and Rates of Pendimethalin in Grain Sorghum. Randall S. Currie*¹, Curtis R. Thompson²; ¹Kansas State University, Garden City, KS, ²Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (209)

Huskie Complete - Overview of Performance in Northern Plains Cereals. Kevin B. Thorsness*¹, Steven R. King², Dean W. Maruska², Michael C. Smith², Charlie Hicks³, George S. Simkins², Mark A. Wrucke²; ¹Bayer CropScience, Fargo, ND, ²Bayer CropScience, Raleigh, NC, ³Bayer CropScience, Fort Collins, CO (210)

Kochia Control in Wheat with Pre- or Postemergence Herbicides. Kirk A. Howatt*, Andrew N. Fillmore; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (211)

Management Options for Control of Glyphosate Resistant Kochia in Fallow. James R. Bloomberg*¹, Kevin Watteyne², Greg Hudec³, Charlie Hicks⁴; ¹Bayer CropScience, RTP, NC, ²Bayer CropScience, Lincoln, NE, ³Bayer CropScience, Manhattan, KS, ⁴Bayer CropScience, Fort Collins, CO (212)

Possible Use of Indazafam for Fallow Weed Control One Year Prior to Planting Wheat or Canola. Jennifer Jester*¹, Randall S. Currie²; ¹Kansas State Univ., Garden city, KS, ²Kansas State University, Garden City, KS (213)

†Effect of Herbicide Carryover in Cover Crop Capacity to Affect Soil Structure and Nutrient Availability. Maria R. Rojas*, Darren Robinson, Laura Van Eerd, Ivan O'Halloran; University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON (48)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

†Effect of Imazethapyr, Mesotrione and Saflufenacil Residues on Four Spring-Seeded Cover Crops. Li Yu*, Darren Robinson, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON (126+*P IC+

Equipment and Application Methods

†The Effect of Adjuvants and Nozzles on Cloransulam, Glyphosate, and Dicamba Efficacy and Droplet Size.

Fernanda S. Antonio*, Ryan S. Henry, Andre O. Rodrigues, Jesaelen G. Moraes, Rafael Werle, Cody F. Creech, Greg R. Kruger; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (27)

†The Impact of Droplet Size on the Efficacy of 2,4-D, Atrazine, Chlorimuron, Dicamba, Glufosinate, and Saffluenacil. Jesaelen G. Moraes*, Rafael Werle, Fernanda S. Antonio, Andre O. Rodrigues, Cody F. Creech, Ryan S. Henry, Greg R. Kruger; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (28)

†Glyphosate, Fluazifop, Lactofen, and Dicamba Efficacy as Impacted by Adjuvants and Nozzles. Andre O. Rodrigues*, Fernanda S. Antonio, Jesaelen G. Moraes, Rafael Werle, Cody F. Creech, Ryan S. Henry, Greg R. Kruger; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (29)

†Herbicide Efficacy as Influenced by Carrier Volume and Weed Size. Cody F. Creech*¹, Rafael Werle¹, Jesaelen G. Moraes¹, Andre O. Rodrigues¹, Fernanda S. Antonio¹, Ryan S. Henry¹, Lowell Sandell², Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (30)

Efficacy of Dicamba & Glyphosate Applied Through Commercial Application Equipment. Stephen A. Valenti*¹, Joseph J. Sandbrink², Jeff N. Travers²; ¹Monsanto, Fargo, ND, ²Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (31)

Proposed Label Application Requirements for Dicamba in Roundup Ready® Xtend Crop Systems. Susan E. Curvey*, Jeff N. Travers, Joseph J. Sandbrink, Thomas B. Orr, Helen E. Mero; Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (32)

†Effect of Carrier Volume on Growth Regulator and Contact Herbicide Tank-Mixtures. Strahinja Stepanovic*¹, Matheus Palhano¹, Greg R. Kruger², Lowell Sandell¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (33)

†Effect of Water Temperature and Storage Duration on MON 76757. Pratap Devkota*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (34)

†An Evaluation of Three Drift Reduction Technologies for Aerial Application of Pesticides. Ryan S. Henry*¹, Annah Geyer¹, William E. Bagley², Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²Wilbur-Ellis, San Antonio, TX (35)

Drift Reduction to Soybean Fields When Using Best Management Practices with Enlist Duo. David M. Simpson*, Fikru Haile, Jerome J. Schleier; Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (36)

†The Influence Of Carrier Volume And Spray Nozzle Type On Herbicide Coverage At Late Post Application to 31-cm Tall Soybean. Travis Legleiter*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (136)

†Interaction of Carrier Water pH and Hardness on the Efficacy of MON 76757 and 2,4-D Choline. Pratap Devkota*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (137)

Increasing Activity of Growth Regulator Herbicides with Water Conditioners. Donald Penner*, Jan Michael; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (138)

†Glyphosate, Fluazifop, Lactofen, and Dicamba Efficacy and Droplet Size as Influenced by Adjuvants. Cody F. Creech*¹, William E. Bagley², Lowell Sandell³, Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²Wilbur-Ellis, San Antonio, TX, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (139)

†Tomato Injury and Downwind Deposition from Aerial Applications of Glyphosate. Ryan S. Henry*¹, Brad Fritz², Clint Hoffmann², William E. Bagley³, Andrew Hewitt¹, Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²USDA-ARS, College Station, TX, ³Wilbur-Ellis, San Antonio, TX (140)

Glyphosate Drift Deposition and Tomato Injury from Ground Applications. Greg R. Kruger*¹, Ryan S. Henry¹, Cody F. Creech¹, Brad Fritz², Clint Hoffmann², William E. Bagley³, Andrew Hewitt¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²USDA-ARS, College Station, TX, ³Wilbur-Ellis, San Antonio, TX (141)*P IC+

Low Volume Dormant Stem Treatments for Extending the Brush Control Season. Pat Burch¹, Travis Roger², Ernest S. Flynn*³; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Christiansburg, VA, ²Dow AgroSciences, Charleston, SC, ³Dow AgroSciences, Ankeny, IA (166)

Calibration Technology. Robert E. Wolf*; Wolf Consulting & Research LLC, Mahomet, IL (167)

The Effects of Nozzles and Drift Reduction Agents on Droplet Size Distributions of Dicamba and Glyphosate Mixtures. Thomas B. Orr*¹, Kirk B. Remund¹, Jeff N. Travers¹, Joy L. Honegger¹, Andrew Hewitt²; ¹Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (168)

Evaluating Drift Reduction Technologies for the Control of Glyphosate-resistant Waterhemp Using Dicamba and Glyphosate. Robert E. Wolf*¹, Scott M. Bretthauer², Matthew Gill², Bryan G. Young³, Greg R. Kruger⁴; ¹Wolf Consulting & Research LLC, Mahomet, IL, ²University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ³Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ⁴University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (169)

Nonionic Surfactant Adjuvant with Optimized Physical and Biological Properties for Herbicide Tank Mixtures. Gregory J. Lindner*¹, Kevin Penfield¹, Bryan G. Young², Marcia Werner³; ¹Croda Inc, New Castle, DE, ²Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ³Croda Brasil, Campinas, Brazil (170)

Atomization of Agricultural Tank Mixtures in Response to a Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) Spray Delivery System. Lillian C. Magidow*¹, Stephanie Wedryk¹, Donald Penner²; ¹Winfield Solutions, St. Paul, MN, ²Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (171)*P IC+

Minimizing Dicamba Drift with Improved Hooded Sprayers. Joseph J. Sandbrink*¹, Jeff N. Travers¹, Steve Claussen²; ¹Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ²Willmar, Willmar, MN (172)

Methods for Deactivating Dicamba Solutions in Agricultural Spray Equipment. Susan E. Curvey*¹, David A. Morgenstern¹, Jeff N. Travers¹, Joseph J. Sandbrink¹, Ryan J. Rector²; ¹Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ²Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (173)

Simple and Reliable Tank Cleaning. David A. Morgenstern*, Ronald J. Brinker, James W. Taylor, James P. Fornango, Jeff N. Travers; Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (174)

Extension

Use of Non-Traditional Extension Outreach Tools for Turfgrass Weed Science. Jared A. Hoyle*; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (37)

Manual for Propane-Fueled Flame Weeding in Corn, Soybean, and Sunflower. Stevan Z. Knezevic*¹, Avishek Datta², Chris Bruening³, George Gogos³, Jon E. Scott¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (38)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Time of Weed Removal in Corn and Soybeans, A Field Teaching Tool - Seeing is Believing. Lisa M. Behnken*¹, Fritz Breitenbach¹, Jeffrey L. Gunsolus², Ryan P. Miller¹; ¹University of Minnesota, Rochester, MN, ²University of Minnesota, Saint Paul, MN (39)

Planning and Conducting Field Demonstration Tours. Bruce E. Maddy*¹, David E. Hillger², Gary A. Finn², Jeff M.

Ellis³, Eric F. Scherder⁴, David C. Ruen⁵, Corey K. Gerber⁶, Fritz Koppatschek⁷, Luke A. Peters²; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Noblesville, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ³Dow AgroSciences, Smithville, MO, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Huxley, IA, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Lanesboro, MN, ⁶Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ⁷ABG Ag Services, Sheridan, IN (40)*P IC+

Global Technology Transfer at Dow AgroSciences: Blended Learning for Employee and Customer Education.

Gary A. Finn¹, Bruce E. Maddy², Ed King¹, David E. Hillger*¹; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Noblesville, IN (41)

Take Action: A Cooperative Herbicide Resistance Educational Program. William G. Johnson, Travis Legleiter*; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (42)

Pro-Active Late-Season Weed Escape Survey Identified Glyphosate-Resistant Horseweed Present at Low Frequency in Wisconsin. Ross A. Recker*, Vince M. Davis; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (43)

Efficacy of Weed Management Systems in MGI Soybeans. Bryan G. Young*¹, Lawrence E. Steckel², Scott E. Cully³, James C. Holloway⁴; ¹Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ²University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ³Syngenta, Marion, IL, ⁴Syngenta, Jackson, TN (182)

Glyphosate Weeds in Ontario. Peter H. Sikkema*¹, Darren Robinson¹, Francois Tardif², Mark B. Lawton³, Nader Soltani¹; ¹University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON, ²University of Guelph, Guelph, ON, ³Monsanto, Guelph, ON (183)

A Weed Scientists Perspective on Cover Crops in Missouri. Kevin W. Bradley*, John Schultz, Eric B. Riley, Jimmy D. Wait; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (184)

Italian Ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*) - Friend or Foe? James R. Martin*; University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY (185)

Enlist Ahead: Novel Management and Stewardship Resources for the Enlist Weed Control System. David E. Hillger*¹, Jonathan Siebert², Ralph Lassiter³, Byron Hendrix⁴, John Laffey⁵, Gary A. Finn¹, Bruce E. Maddy⁶, Eric Thorson¹, Damon Palmer¹; ¹Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN, ²Dow AgroSciences, Leland, MS, ³Dow AgroSciences, Cary, NC, ⁴Dow AgroSciences, Lakeville, MN, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Maryville, MO, ⁶Dow AgroSciences, Noblesville, IN (186)

Roundup Ready Learning Xperience - A New Training Tool. Sara M. Allen*¹, Michelle M. Vigna², Simone Seifert-Higgins², Joseph J. Sandbrink², Adam M. Marschel², Barry L. Rogers², Matthew J. Helms², Tony D. White²; ¹Monsanto, Bonnie, IL, ²Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO (187)

Stewardship for BASF Herbicides. Luke L. Bozeman*¹, Sandra Wilson¹, Robert E. Wolf², Daniel Pepitone¹; ¹BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC, ²Wolf Consulting & Research LLC, Mahomet, IL (188)

Horticulture, Ornamentals, Turf, and Industrial

Comparison of Newer and Older Herbicide Options for Guardrails. Joe Omielan*, William Witt; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (46)

†Herbicide Combinations for the Control of Nimblewill in Kentucky Bluegrass Lawns. Michael Barrett, Alexandra P. Williams*; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (47)

Does Cyprosulfamide Safen Isoxaflutole in Sweet Corn? Darren Robinson*, Nader Soltani, Christy Shropshire, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON (49)

Weed Management Options During Wine Grape Establishment. Collin Auwarter*, Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti, John E. Stenger; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (50)

†**Dose Responses of Silvery-Thread Moss to Applications of Carfentrazone-ethyl.** Zane M. Raudenbush*, Steven J. Keeley, Mithila Jugulam; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (142)

'Cody' **Buffalograss Tolerance to Combination Postemergent Herbicides.** Jared A. Hoyle*; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (143)

†**Investigating *Poa annua* Biotypes Collected from Golf Greens: Greenhouse Evaluations.** Alexandra P. Williams*, Michael Barrett, David W. Williams; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (144)

Tolerance of Red Raspberry to Clopyralid Applied Pre-harvest, Post-harvest, Early- and Late-fall. Constanza Echaiz, Doug Doohan*; The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (145)

Evaluation of Season-Long Weed Management Options in Potato. Jed Colquhoun*, Daniel Heider, Richard Rittmeyer; University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (146)

Effect of Simulated Glyphosate Drift to Russet Potato Cultivars Grown for Seed Production. Harlene M. Hatterman-Valenti*, Collin Auwarter; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (147)

A Comparison of Synergistic Effects of Glyphosate and Bromoxynil Drift with In-Crop Herbicides in Tomato. Darren Robinson*, Kristen E. McNaughton, Peter H. Sikkema; University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON (148)

Herbicide Physiology

†**Characterization of an Indiana Palmer Amaranth Population Resistant to Glyphosate.** Doug J. Spaunhorst*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (51)

Inheritance of Atrazine Resistance in Palmer Amaranth. Mithila Jugulam*, Amar S. Godar, Curtis R. Thompson; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (52)

†**Biochemical Basis for Metabolism-based Atrazine Resistance in waterhemp.** Anton F. Evans*, Rong Ma, Jacqueline Janney, Brittany A. Janney, Dean E. Riechers; University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (53)

†**Influence of Soil Residual Fomesafen and Dicamba Tank-Mixtures on the Frequency of PPO-Resistant Waterhemp.** Theresa A. Reinhardt*, R. Joseph Wuerffel, Julie M. Young, Bryan G. Young; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (54)

†**EPSPS Pro106Ser Substitution in a Glyphosate Resistant Goosegrass Population from Tennessee.** Janel L. Huffman*¹, Chance W. Riggins¹, Lawrence E. Steckel², Patrick Tranel¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ²University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN (55)

Differential Response of Lambsquarters from Kansas to Glyphosate. Randall DeGreeff*, Amar S. Godar, Anita Dille, Dallas E. Peterson, J. Mithila; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (56)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

†**Inheritance of Glyphosate Resistance in Kochia.** Kindsey Niehues*, J. Mithila; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (57)

Multiple Herbicide-Resistant Kochia from Kansas. J. Mithila*¹, Amar S. Godar¹, Randall S. Currie², Anita Dille¹, Curtis R. Thompson¹, Phillip W. Stahlman³; ¹Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ²Kansas State University, Garden City, KS, ³Kansas State University, Hays, KS (58)

†**Transfer of Phenoxy Resistance from Wild Radish to Canola via Embryo Rescue.** Andrew Dillon*, Mithila Jugulam; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (59)

†**A Multi-State Study of the Association Between Glyphosate Resistance and EPSPS Gene Amplification in Waterhemp.** Laura A. Chatham*¹, Chance W. Riggins¹, James R. Martin², Greg R. Kruger³, Kevin W. Bradley⁴, Dallas E. Peterson⁵, Mithila Jugulam⁵, Patrick Tranel¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ²University of Kentucky, Princeton, KY, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ⁴University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ⁵Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (127)

Non-Target-Site Resistance to ALS Inhibitors in Waterhemp. Jiaqi Guo*, Chance W. Riggins, Nicholas Hausman, Aaron G. Hager, Dean E. Riechers, Patrick Tranel; University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (128)

†**Absorption and Translocation of 2,4-D in Resistant and Susceptible *Amaranthus tuberculatus*.** Lacy J. Valentine*¹, J. Mithila², Amar S. Godar², Zac Reicher¹, Greg R. Kruger³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (129)

Mesotrione Resistance is Increased Under Elevated Growth Temperatures in Palmer Amaranth. Amar S. Godar, Mithila Jugulam*, P. V. Vara Prasad; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (130)

†***Amaranthus* Species: Pollen Expression of EPSP Synthase and *In Vitro* Pollen Germination.** Tye C. Shauck*, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (131)

†**New Evidence for Multiple Glyphosate-Resistance Mechanisms Within a Population of Common Ragweed.** Jason T. Parrish*¹, Mark M. Loux¹, David M. Mackey¹, Leah K. McHale¹, Doug Sammons², Dafu Wang², Elizabeth L. Ostrander³, Dana A. d'Avignon³, Xia Ge³, Philip Westra⁴, Christopher R. Van Horn⁴, Andrew T. Wiersma⁵; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, ³Washington University, St. Louis, MO, ⁴Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, ⁵Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (132)

†**Uptake, Translocation, and Metabolism of 2,4-D in Enlist Soybeans.** Joshua J. Skelton*¹, David M. Simpson², Dean E. Riechers¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ²Dow AgroSciences, Indianapolis, IN (133)

Kochia Populations Response to Glyphosate and EPSPS Gene Copy Number. Amar S. Godar*¹, Phillip W. Stahlman², Mithila Jugulam¹, Anita Dille¹; ¹Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, ²Kansas State University, Hays, KS (134)

Evolution and Status of Glyphosate Resistant Kochia in American Great Plains. Philip Westra*¹, Andrew T. Wiersma²; ¹Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, ²Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (135)

Weed Biology, Ecology, Management

†**Effect of Cover Crop and Winter Annual Weed Removal Timing and Soybean Planting Date on Soybean Yield.** Deanne Corzatt*, Mark L. Bernards; Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL (60)

Glyphosate-Resistant Waterhemp Response to Glyphosate Doses in Nebraska. Jordan Moody*¹, Lucas Baldrige¹, Lowell Sandell¹, Greg R. Kruger²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (61)*P IC+

†**Measuring Ecological Fitness in the Absence of Herbicide Selection of Five Herbicide-Resistance Traits in Waterhemp using a Multi-Generation Greenhouse Study.** Chenxi Wu*¹, Adam S. Davis², Patrick Tranel¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ²USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Urbana, IL (62)

Use of Residual Herbicides to Control Waterhemp and Palmer Amaranth. Lucas Baldrige*¹, Jordan Moody¹, Strahinja Stepanovic¹, Lowell Sandell¹, Lawrence E. Steckel², Jason K. Norsworthy³, Bryan G. Young⁴, Kevin W. Bradley⁵, William G. Johnson⁶, Mark M. Loux⁷, Vince M. Davis⁸, Thomas W. Eubank⁹, Greg R. Kruger¹⁰; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ³University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR,

⁴Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ⁵University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ⁶Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ⁷The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ⁸University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁹Mississippi State University, Stoneville, MS, ¹⁰University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (63)*P IC+

Waterhemp Resistance to Post Emergent Application of HPPD Herbicides. Stevan Z. Knezevic*¹, Jon E. Scott¹, Aaron S. Franssen², Vinod K. Shivrain³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Syngenta Crop Protection, Seward, NE, ³Syngenta Crop Protection, Vero Beach, FL (64)

†Differential Responses to Atrazine Preemergence and Postemergence in Two Populations of Atrazine-resistant Waterhemp from Illinois. Rong Ma*¹, Anton F. Evans¹, Shiv S. Kaundun², Brittany A. Janney¹, Dean E. Riechers¹; ¹University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ²Syngenta UK, Berkshire, England (65)

†Landscape Movement of 2,4-D Resistance in waterhemp. Lacy J. Valentine*¹, Zac Reicher¹, Patrick Tranel², Greg R. Kruger³; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (66)

†Growth Rate, Dry Matter Accumulation, and Seed Yield of Common Waterhemp. Joseph M. Heneghan*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (67)

†Impact of Emergence Date on Reproductive Potential of Amaranthus. Heidi R. Davis*, Reid J. Smeda; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (68)

Emergence Patterns of Waterhemp in Nebraska in 2013. Chandra J. Hawley*¹, Lacy J. Valentine², Lowell Sandell², Amit J. Jhala², Greg R. Kruger¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (69) *P IC+

†Waterhemp Control Under Varying Drought Stress Conditions with 2,4-D and Glyphosate. Joshua J. Skelton*, Brittany A. Janney, Dean E. Riechers; University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (70)

†Identifying Gender-specific DNA Markers in Waterhemp. Ahmed Sadeque*, Patrick J. Brown, Patrick Tranel; University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (71)

†Characterization of Illinois Populations of Waterhemp and Palmer Amaranth for Herbicide Mode-of-Action Sensitivity and Soil Residual Activity. Jamie L. Long*, Julie M. Young, Bryan G. Young; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (72)

†Emergence Patterns of Waterhemp and Palmer amaranth in the Southern and Midwestern U.S. Lucas X. Franca*¹, Bryan G. Young¹, Jason K. Norsworthy², Thomas W. Eubank³, Lawrence E. Steckel⁴, Mark M. Loux⁵, William G. Johnson⁶, Vince M. Davis⁷, Reid J. Smeda⁸, Greg R. Kruger⁹; ¹Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, ²University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, ³Mississippi State University, Stoneville, MS, ⁴University of Tennessee, Jackson, TN, ⁵The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ⁶Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ⁷University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ⁸University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, ⁹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (73)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Historical Distribution of Giant Ragweed and Cocklebur in the North Central Region. Ramarao Venkatesh*¹, Robert A. Ford¹, Emilie E. Regnier¹, Steven K. Harrison¹, Christopher Holloman¹, Robin Taylor², Florian Diekmann¹; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²Texas A&M University, Temple, TX (74)

GIS Analysis of Glyphosate Resistance in Giant Ragweed . Robert A. Ford*¹, Ramarao Venkatesh¹, Emilie E. Regnier¹, Steven K. Harrison¹, Christopher Holloman¹, Robin Taylor², Florian Diekmann¹; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²Texas A&M University, Temple, TX (75)

Metagenomic Evaluation of Rhizosphere Microbial Community Dynamics in Glyphosate-Treated Giant Ragweed

Biotypes. Jessica R. Schafer*, Steve G. Hallett, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (76)

Giant Ragweed Resistance to Glyphosate in Nebraska. Stevan Z. Knezevic*¹, Jon E. Scott¹, Avishek Datta²;
¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Concord, NE, ²Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand (77)

†Emergence Time of Summer and Winter Annual Weeds in the Midwestern USA. Rodrigo Werle*¹, Lowell Sandell¹, Mark L. Bernards², Doug Buhler³, Bob G. Hartzler⁴, John L. Lindquist¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, ³Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, ⁴Iowa State University, Ames, IA (78)

†Defining the Weed Host Range of *Clavibacter michiganensis* subsp. *nebraskensis*, Causal Agent of Goss's Wilt of Corn. Joseph Ikley*, Kiersten Wise, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (79)

†Influence of Cereal Rye and Annual Ryegrass Cover Crops on Management of Glyphosate Resistant Horseweed. Tyler A. Johnson*, Mark M. Loux; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (80)

†Impact of Weed Management and Nitrogen Rate on Nitrous Oxide Emissions in Corn. Rebecca R. Bailey*, Vince M. Davis; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (81)

†Herbicide Carryover Evaluation in Cover Crops Following Corn and Soybean Herbicides. Daniel H. Smith*¹, Travis Legleiter², Elizabeth J. Bosak¹, William G. Johnson², Vince M. Davis¹; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (82)

†Winter Annual Weed Suppression with Oilseed Radish. Sandler Leah*, Kelly Nelson; University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (83)

Impact of Cover Crops on Weed Dynamics in Organic Dry Beans. Erin C. Hill*, Karen A. Renner, Christy L. Sprague; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (84)

†Fitness of Sorghum, Shattercane and Their F2 Hybrid Progeny. Jared J. Schmidt*¹, Scott Sattler², Diana Pilon¹, Aaron J. Lorenz¹, Jeff f. Pedersen², John L. Lindquist¹; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²USDA-ARS, Lincoln, NE (85)

Weed Control in Shelterbelts. Devin A. Wirth*, Richard K. Zollinger; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (86)

†Kochia Seed Characteristics Under Different Crop Canopies. Andrew Esser*, Anita Dille; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (113)

†Influence of Emergence Timing on the Vegetative and Reproductive Development of Palmer Amaranth in Indiana. Doug J. Spaunhorst*, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (114)

†Influence of Spring Tillage on Emergence of Giant Ragweed in Nebraska. Rodrigo Werle*, Lowell Sandell, Simranpreet Kaur, Amit J. Jhala, John L. Lindquist; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (115)
*Presenter; † Student Contestant

†Giant Ragweed Seed Production and Retention in Soybean and Field Margins. Jared J. Goplen*¹, Jeffrey L. Gunsolus¹, Craig Sheaffer¹, Roger Becker¹, Jeffrey Coulter¹, Fritz Breitenbach², Lisa M. Behnken², Gregg Johnson³; ¹University of Minnesota, Saint Paul, MN, ²University of Minnesota, Rochester, MN, ³University of Minnesota SROC, Waseca, MN (116)

†Control of Glyphosate Resistant Horseweed with Glyphosate DMA/2,4-D Choline (Enlist Duo) in Corn. Laura R. Ford*¹, Darren Robinson¹, Allan McFadden², Nader Soltani¹, Robert Nurse³, Peter H. Sikkema¹; ¹University of Guelph-Ridgetown, Ridgetown, ON, ²Dow AgroSciences Canada Inc, Guelph, ON, ³Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Harrow, ON (117)

†**Impact of Herbicides on *Clavibacter michiganensis* subsp. *nebraskensis*, Causal Agent of Goss's Wilt of Corn.** Joseph Ikley*, Kiersten Wise, William G. Johnson; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (118)

†**Effect of Humidity and Humectant on Glufosinate Efficacy.** Andrew R. Kniss¹, Carl W. Coburn*¹, Richard K. Zollinger²; ¹University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY, ²North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (119)

†**Response of Common Waterhemp to Waterstress.** Debalin Sarangi*, John L. Lindquist, Suat Irmak, Amit J. Jhala; University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE (120)

†**Status of Herbicide Resistance in Ohio *Amaranthus* spp.** Samantha N. Konkle*, Mark M. Loux, Tony Dobbels; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (121)

†**Nitrous Oxide Emissions as Influenced by Nitrogen and Weeds Before and After Postemergence Glyphosate Application.** Rebecca R. Bailey*, Vince M. Davis; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (122)

†**Concomitant Nutrient Release of Decaying Weed Residues Following Postemergent Weed Control.** Nick T. Harre*, Bryan G. Young, Jon E. Schoonover; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (123)

†**The Applicability of Tilman's Resource Ratio Theory to Four *Amaranthaceae* Species.** Lauren M. Schwartz*, Bryan G. Young, David J. Gibson; Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (124)

†**The Effect of Mob Grazing on Canada thistle Control, Pasture Productivity and Utilization, and Forage Quality.** Anders M. Gurda*¹, Mark J. Renz¹, Geoffrey E. Brink²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²USDA-ARS Dairy Forage Research Center, Madison, WI (125)

Effect of Winter Wheat Cover Crop Residue on Dry Bean Development and Harvest Loss.

Andrew R. Kniss*¹, Robert Baumgartner², David Claypool¹; ¹University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY, ²University of Wyoming, Lingle, WY (175)

Benefits and Economics of "The Critical Period of Competition" and "The ZeroSeed Threshold" Weed Management Strategies for Transitioning to Organic Farming. Mohsen Mohseni-Moghadam*¹, Karen Amisi², Doug Doohan³; ¹OSU-OARDC, Wooster, OH, ²Grand Valley State University, Allendale, MI, ³The Ohio State University, Wooster, OH (176)

Can Overproduction of EPSPS Enhance Fitness in Certain Glyphosate-Resistant Weeds?: Avenues for Research. Allison A. Snow*, Mark M. Loux, Bruce A. Ackley, David M. Mackey, Zachery T. Beres; The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (177)

Impact of Management and Atrazine Use on Late-Season Weed Escapes in Wisconsin Corn and Soybean Fields. Ross A. Recker*, Vince M. Davis; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (178)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Palmer Amaranth: A Looming Threat to Soybean Production in the North Central Region?

Adam S. Davis*¹, Aaron G. Hager², Bryan G. Young³; ¹USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Urbana, IL, ²University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, ³Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL (179)

Something Wicked This Way Comes: New Reports and Herbicide Resistance Profiles of Invasive Palmer Amaranth Populations in Illinois. Chance W. Riggins*, Aaron G. Hager, Patrick Tranel; University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL (180)

Survey of Giant Ragweed Distribution and Spread in the North Central Region. Emilie E. Regnier*¹, Christopher Holloman¹, Steven K. Harrison¹, Mark M. Loux¹, Ramarao Venkatesh¹, Robert A. Ford¹, Robin Taylor², Florian Diekmann¹; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²Texas A&M University,

Temple, TX (181)

Invasive Plants

The Great Lakes Phragmites Collaborative: Building a Communication Strategy to Increase Regional Collaboration on Invasive Species Management. Amanda Sweetman*¹, Sphie Taddeo¹, Heather Braun¹, Kurt P. Kowalski²; ¹Great Lakes Commission, Ann Arbor, MI, ²USGS-Great Lakes Science Center, Ann Arbor, MI (87)*P IC+

Invasive Phragmites in Great Lakes Coastal Corridors: Combining Radar Mapping and Habitat Suitability Modeling in an Online Decision Support Tool. Wesley A. Bickford*¹, Kurt P. Kowalski¹, Martha L. Carlson Mazur², Mike R. Eggleston¹; ¹USGS-Great Lakes Science Center, Ann Arbor, MI, ²Boston College, Chestnut Hill, ME (88)*P IC+

Invasive Plant and Native Amphibian Interactions. Lisa Regula Meyer*; Kent State University, Kent, OH (89)*P IC+

Is the Solution Worse Than the Problem? Examining the Effects of *Myriophyllum spicatum* and Triclopyr on *Lithobates pipiens* Tadpoles. Amanda Curtis*, M. Gabriela Bidart-Bouzat; Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH (90)*P IC+

Historic Mining and Agriculture as Indicators of Presence and Distribution of Two Widespread Invasive Plant Species. Kellen M. Calinger*, Elisabeth Calhoon, Hsiao-chi Chang; Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (91)

The Effect of Invasive Species on Grassland Bird Nesting. Chelsea L. Merriman*, Kerri C. Martin; University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (92)*P IC+

Does the Rare, Native West Virginia White Butterfly (*Pieris virginiensis*) Oviposit on Invasive Garlic Mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*)? Samantha L. Davis*, Don Cipollini; Wright State University, Fairborn, OH (93)*P IC+

Invasive Plant Dynamics in Ash Ecosystems. Kathleen Knight*; USDA Forest Service, Delaware, OH (94) *P IC+

Native-Invasive Tree Litter Mixtures Enhance Invasive Species' Impacts on Nutrient Cycling During the Growing Season. Michael J. Schuster*, Jeffrey S. Dukes; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (95)

Exploring Direct and Indirect Comparative Allelopathic Effects of Invasive *Lonicera japonica* and Native *Lonicera sempervirens*. Nate Godby*, Kendra Cipollini; Wilmington College, Wilmington, OH (96)

Factors Associated with Invasive Plant Distribution along Wisconsin Roadsides. Mark J. Renz*¹, Joslyn Mink²; ¹University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ²University of Wisconsin, Madison, Madison, WI (189)

Effects of Three Common Buckthorn Removal Techniques on the Regeneration of Understory Vegetation. Alexander M. Roth*, Alexandra G. Lodge, Lee E. Frelich, Peter B. Reich; University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (190)

Foliar-Applied Herbicides for Saltcedar Control. Walter H. Fick*; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (191)

***Ailanthus* Wilt, a Potential Biocontrol Agent in Ohio Forests?** Joanne Rebbeck*¹, Joan Jolliff¹, Donald Davis², Eric O'Neal²; ¹Northern Research Station, Delaware, OH, ²Penn State University, University Park, PA (192)

The Effects of Site Fertility on Biological Control Targeting Purple Loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*). Stephen M. Hovick*¹, Chris J. Peterson², Walter P. Carson³; ¹The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ²University of Georgia, Athens, GA, ³University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA (193)

Vegetative Dispersal of an Invasive Bioenergy Crop: Should We Be Worried? Natalie M. West*¹, David P. Matlaga², Adam S. Davis¹; ¹USDA-Agricultural Research Service, Urbana, IL, ²Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, PA (194)

The Effect of Emerald Ash Borer-Caused Canopy Gaps on Understory Invasive Shrubs and Forest Regeneration. Brian M. Hoven*¹, David Gorchov¹, Kathleen Knight²; ¹Miami University, Oxford, OH, ²USDA Forest Service, Delaware, OH (195)

Aminopyralid Research Summary for Aquatic Labeling. Vanelle F. Peterson¹, John Jachetta², Patrick L. Havens², Louise A. Brinkworth², William Kline³, William T. Haller⁴, John Troth², Ernest S. Flynn*⁵; ¹Dow AgroSciences LLC, Mulino, OR, ²Dow AgroSciences LLC, Indianapolis, IN, ³Private Researcher, Ballground, GA, ⁴University of Georgia, Gainesville, FL, ⁵Dow AgroSciences, Ankeny, IA (196)

Functional Trait Differences between Native and Invasive Plants in Deciduous Forests of the Upper Midwest. Alexandra G. Lodge*¹, Alexander M. Roth¹, Timothy Whitfield², Peter B. Reich¹; ¹University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, ²Brown University, Providence, RI (197)

Effects of the Invasive Shrub *Lonicera maackii* and a Generalist Herbivore, White-tailed Deer, on Forest Floor Plant Community Composition. Jessica R. Peebles-Spencer*, David Gorchov; Miami University, Oxford, OH (198)

The Role of White-tailed Deer in Long-distance Dispersal of Amur Honeysuckle (*Lonicera maackii*). Peter W. Guiden*, David Gorchov; Miami University, Oxford, OH (199)

The Effect of Treefall Gaps on the Spatial Distribution and Dispersal of Four Invasive Plants in a Mature Secondary Upland Forest in Maryland. Angela Klinczar*¹, Charlotte Freeman², Nicole Angeli³, David Gorchov⁴; ¹Miami University, Orchard Park, NY, ²Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, ³Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, ⁴Miami University, Oxford, OH (200)

Developing Innovative Management Strategies for the Invasive *Phragmites australis*. Kurt P. Kowalski, Wesley A. Bickford*; USGS-Great Lakes Science Center, Ann Arbor, MI (201)

Plant Community Development Following Restoration Treatments on a Legacy Reclaimed Mine Site. Keith E. Gilland*¹, Caleb J. Cochran¹, Julia I. Chapman², Jenise M. Bauman¹; ¹Miami University, Middletown, OH, ²University of Dayton, Dayton, OH (202)

Prairie Reconstruction: A Weed is a Weed is a... Placeholder? Diane L. Larson*; U.S. Geological Survey - Biological Resources Division at Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Minneapolis, MN (214)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Chemical Explanations for the Impacts of Invasive Plants: How Important Are They? Don Cipollini*; Wright State University, Fairborn, OH (215)*P IC+

What's New in Invasion Biology, and Why is it Controversial? Daniel Simberloff*; University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN (216)

The Midwest Invasive Plant Network's Control Information Database: A Resource for Natural Resource Managers and Landowners. Katherine M. Howe*¹, Brendon J. Panke², Mark J. Renz²; ¹Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN, ²University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (217)

GLEDN: How to Report Invasive Plant Locations and Sign Up for Alerts. Mark J. Renz*, Brendon J. Panke; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (218)

Tracking Invasive Species: We Have An App For That! Kathy Smith*; Ohio State University Extension, Columbus, OH (219)

IMapInvasives - An Emerging Online Reporting Tool for Early Detection Rapid Response. Amy Stauffer*; Western PA Conservancy, Pittsburgh, PA (220)*P IC+

Communicating Hydrilla Search Efforts in New York: Using iMapInvasives with Professionals and Volunteers. Jennifer M. Dean*; NY Natural Heritage Program, Albany, NY (221) *P IC+

Reaching Consumers: Smart Phone App for Landscape Alternatives for Invasive Plants. Lara A. Valley*, Katherine M. Howe¹, Mark J. Renz², Chuck Barger³; ¹Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN, ²University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ³University of Georgia, Tifton, GA (222)

Update on Green Industry Outreach Efforts in the Midwest. Cathy A. McGlynn*; Northeast Illinois Invasive Plant Partnership, Glencoe, IL (223)

Go Beyond Beauty: Community-Based Solutions for Working with Nurseries to Remove Invasive Ornamental Plants from Trade. Mathew Bertrand*; Michigan State University, Suttons Bay, MI (224)

Cultivating Awareness: Using Video to Demonstrate the Impacts of Invasive Ornamental Plants in Natural Areas. Katherine M. Howe*¹, Mark J. Renz², Brendon J. Panke², Cathy A. McGlynn³; ¹Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN, ²University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, ³Northeast Illinois Invasive Plant Partnership, Glencoe, IL (225)

Successful Phragmites Control in Northeast Ohio Watersheds. Karen Adair*; The Nature Conservancy, Rock Creek, OH (226)

Management of Invasive Woody Vines. Chris W. Evans*; Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Marion, IL (227)

Biology and Control of Ailanthus. Eric Boyda*; Appalachian Ohio Weed Control Partnership, Pedro, OH (228)

Assessing and Predicting the Risk of Non-Native Plant Invasions in Florida's Natural Areas. Deah Lieurance*¹, S L. Flory²; ¹UF/IFAS Assessment, Gainesville, FL, ²University of Florida, Gainesville, FL (229)

Assessing Invasive Plants in Ohio: The Process and Progress of the Ohio Invasive Plants Council Assessment Program. Theresa M. Culley*; University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH (230)

Assessment of Invasive Species in Indiana's Natural Areas. Ellen Jacquart¹, Katherine M. Howe*²; ¹The Nature Conservancy, Indianapolis, IN, ²Purdue University, Indianapolis, IN (231)

Standardizing the Creation of Invasive Plant Lists. Susan Gitlin*; US Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC (232)

Invasion Dynamics of Amur Honeysuckle in Southwest Ohio. David Gorchov*, Mary Henry; Miami University, Oxford, OH (233)

Species Influences on Ecosystems Processes: Context-Dependent Impacts of the Invasive *Lonicera maackii*. Sarah Bray¹, Megan Poulette², Mary A. Arthur*³; ¹Transylvania University, Lexington, KY, ²Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, IA, ³University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (234)*P IC+

Amur Honeysuckle Interactions with Pollinators: Consequences for Reproduction of Both Invader and Native Plants. Karen Goodell*; Ohio State University, Newark, OH (235)

Management of Amur Honeysuckle in Hamilton County Ohio Parks: A Case Study. Tom Borgman*; Great Parks of Hamilton County, Cincinnati, OH (236)

Plant-Herbivore Interactions and the Invasion of Amur Honeysuckle in North America. Deah Lieurance*; UF/IFAS Assessment, Gainesville, FL (237)

"The Plan to Win" Amur Honeysuckle Removal and Restoration in the Five Rivers MetroParks. Mary Klunk*; Five Rivers MetroParks, Dayton, OH (238)

Riparian Zone Invasion of Amur Honeysuckle Alters Headwater Stream Biota and Ecosystem Function. Rachel E. McNeish*, Mark E. Benbow, Ryan W. McEwan; University of Dayton, Dayton, OH (239) *P IC+

Comprehensive System for Controlling Amur Honeysuckle. Donald Geiger*; Univ. of Dayton, Dayton, OH (240) *P IC+

Inferring Invasion Patterns of *Lonicera maackii* in Southwestern Ohio from the Genetic Structure of Established Populations. Oscar J. Rocha*; Kent State University, Kent, OH (241)

Recovery of Forest Communities after Amur Honeysuckle Removal. Richard L. Boyce*; Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY (242)

A Price to Pay for Restoration? Soil Loss Associated with Amur Honeysuckle Removal in Olmsted Parks of Louisville, KY. Margaret M. Carreiro*¹, Major Waltman²; ¹University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, ²Louisville Olmsted Parks Conservancy, Louisville, KY (243)

Symposium: Technology Tools and Communication Trends for Weed Scientists

Symposium Introduction. Vince M. Davis*; University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (149)

Getting Growers to Go Digital: The Power of a Positive User Experience. Brian McCormack*; Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (150)

You Tube, Social Media, Google Tools, etc...Extension Today@#MSUweedscience. Erin C. Hill*; Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (151)

The Nebraska Weed Guide: An Interactive Experience. Lowell Sandell*¹, Greg R. Kruger²; ¹University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, ²University of Nebraska-Lincoln, North Platte, NE (152)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant

Development of the NDSU Pest Management App. Angela J. Kazmierczak*; North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (153)

#Etiquette: Social Media BMP's. Dawn Refsell*; Valent USA, Columbia, MO (154)

Increase the Impact of Your Programs through Branding and Communications. Karen Pfautsch*; OsbornBarr, St. Louis, MO (155)

*Presenter; † Student Contestant