# The Fiber Society Fall Meeting and Technical Conference 2011

Charleston, South Carolina, USA 11-13 October 2011

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# Tuesday, October 11, 2011

# **CAROLINA A and B**

- 7:00 Registration Desk Opens
- 7:45 Welcome and Opening Remarks

Konstantin Kornev (FS, Co-chair) Philip Brown (AATCC, Co-chair) Martin Jacobs (NTC) Ian R. Hardin, Fiber Society President Fred L. Cook, AATCC Past President

8:00–8:45 Plenary Talk: Julian Vincent, University of Bath, United Kingdom *Plant Fibre Structures Inspire Novel Materials and Mechanisms* 

# **CAROLINA A**

# Session: Fibers from Carbon Nanotubes and Applications

- Session Chair: Philippe Poulin, CNRS, France
  - 9:15 Composite Wet Spun Polymer—Nanotube Fibers Philippe Poulin, CNRS, France 3
  - 9:45 *Direct Formation of Carbon Nanotube Fibers During Carbonization Process* Teddy M. Keller, Naval Research Laboratory 5
  - 10:15 Break
  - 10:30 *Recent Advances in Carbon Nanotube Fibres* Juan J. Vilatela, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom 7
- 11:00 Nanotailored Carbon Fibers via Ultralong Carbon Nanotubes: Scale-up and Post Processing Jay B. Gaillard, Savannah River National Laboratory 8
- 11:30 *Surface Tension Analysis for Characterization of Carbon Nanotube Dispersion* Vijoya Sa, Clemson University 10
- 12:00 Lunch On Your Own; Poster Setup, 2:00–4:00, Carolina AB

# 1:30–5:00 Student Paper Competitions, Gold Ballroom

5:15–7:00 Poster Session, Table Tops, and Reception, Carolina AB

# CAROLINA B

# Session: Fiber Spinning

# Session Chair: Philip J. Brown, Clemson University

- 9:15 Structure of Porous, High-modulus Polypropylene Fibers David R. Salem, South Dakota School of Mines & Technology 15
- 9:45 *Temperature-responsive Fibers for "Smart" Thermal Insulation* Stephen A. Fossey, U.S. Army Natick Soldier RDE Center 17
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 From Centrifugal Spraying to Nanofiber Spinning Tao Huang, DuPont 19
- 11:00 Free-surface Electrospinning from a Wire Electrode Keith M. Forward, MIT 21
- 11:30 Properties of Nanoclay-added Composite Polypropylene Monofilaments Using Twin and Single Screw Extruders - Sabit Adanur, Auburn University 22
- 12:00 Lunch On Your Own; Poster Setup, 2:00–4:00, Carolina AB
- 1:30–5:00 Student Paper Competitions, Gold Ballroom
- 5:15–7:00 Poster Session, Table Tops, and Reception, Carolina AB

# GOLD BALLROOM

#### Session: Multifunctional Fibers

# Session Chair: Rudolf Hufenus, Empa, Switzerland

- 9:15 Design and Development of Fibers with Flexure Rate-dependent Viscoelastic Properties Rudolf Hufenus, Empa, Switzerland 27
- 9:45 *A Study on the Photostability of Photochromic Fabrics from Hybrid Organosilica Coatings* Marzieh Parhizkar, Deakin University, Australia 29
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 *Piezoelectric Sensor Fibers Based on Meltspun Poly(vinylidene fluoride) and Electrically Conductive Polymer Nanocomposites* Stephan Walter, RWTH Aachen University, Germany 31
- 11:00 Bamboo: A Multifunctional "Green" Fibre Tarannum Afrin, Deakin University, Australia 33
- 11:30 Self-decontaminating Multifunctional Nano/Submicrofibers and Nanofibrous Membranes Gang Sun, University of California, Davis 35
- 12:00 Lunch On Your Own; Poster Setup, 2:00–4:00, Carolina AB

- 1:30 Fiber Society Student Paper Competition
- 2:45 Break
- 3:00 NTC Student Paper Competition
- 5:00 Session Concludes
- 5:15–7:00 Poster Session, Table Tops, and Reception, Carolina AB

# Wednesday, October 12, 2011

# CAROLINA A

# Session: Electrospun Nanofibers for Composites

# Session Chair: Yuris Dzenis, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

- 8:00 The History of the Science and Technology of Electrospinning from 1600 to 1995 Kathleen Hofman, NZ Institute for Plant & Food Research, New Zealand 39
- 8:30 *Mechanical and Morphological Properties of Polymer Nanofibers -* Darrell H. Reneker, University of Akron 41
- 9:00 *Polymer Dynamics During Solution Electrospinning: Experimental Observations of the Structure of the Jet -* Eyal Zussman, Technicon, Israel 42
- 9:30 Production and Characterization of Electrospun Polyaniline Fibers with High Electrical Conductivity - Yuxi Zhang, MIT 44
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 Onset of Electrospinning David Lukáš, Technical University of Liberec, Czech Republic 46
- 10:45 Electrospun Nanofibrous Mats for Composite Membranes Benjamin Chu, Stony Brook University 48
- 11:15 Open
- 11:45 Lunch On Your Own

# Session: Electrospun Nanofibers for Composites (continued)

#### Session Chair: Yuris Dzenis, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

- 1:30 *Needleless Electrospinning and Direct Electrospinning of Nanofiber Yarns* Tong Lin, Deakin University, Australia 50
- 2:00 Open
- 2:30 *Biomineralized, Highly Aligned, Nanofiber Array-based Building Unit for Bone Regeneration* Eleni Katsanevakis, Clemson University 52
- 3:00 *Continuous Nanofiber: Reinforced Structural Nanocomposites* Yuris Dzenis, University of Nebraska, Lincoln 54
- 3:30 Break

# Session: Advances in Fiber-based Materials

# Session Chair: Sergey Lopatnikov, University of Delaware

- 3:45 Optimizing Conditions for Creating Graphene Coatings to Create Unique Textile Materials Ian R. Hardin, University of Georgia 57
- 4:15 *Effect of Cotton Fiber Properties on Properties of Hydroentangled Nonwoven Fabrics* Paul Sawhney, USDA-ARS-SRRC 59
- 4:45 Tunable Capillary Pore Membranes Glen E. Simmonds, DuPont 61
- 5:15 Effects of Abrasion on Tenacity of Synthetic Fibers A. Abu Obaid, University of Delaware 63
- 5:45 Session Concludes

# 6:00–6:45 Fiber Society Annual Business Meeting, Gold Ballroom: Open to Fiber Society Members Only

- 7:00 Reception, Hotel Lobby
- 7:30 Awards Banquet, Colonial Ballroom

**Speaker:** Dr. Adrian Freed, CNMAT, UC Berkeley, and Fine Arts, Concordia University, Montreal *Building Interactivity in Textiles and Related Fibers* 

# **CAROLINA B**

# Session: Advanced Textile Materials

# Session Chair: Martin I. Jacobs, National Textile Center

- 8:00 *Photovoltaic Fiber Having Zinc Oxide-Nanoparticles (ZnO-np) and Inverted Layer Sequence -* İsmail Borazan, İstanbul Technical University, Turkey 67
- 8:30 Textile Heartvalve Prosthesis: Assessment of In Vivo Performances Frederic Heim, ENSISA, France 69
- 9:00 De Novo Assembly of Extracellular Matrix Proteins Mohammad R. Badrossamay, Harvard University 71

- 9:30 Breathable Liquid Repellent Polypropylene Nonwovens for Surgical Gowns Seshadri Ramkumar, Texas Tech University 73
- 10:00 Break

#### Session: Fiber Science Theory and Computer Simulations Session Chair: Alejandro Rey, McGill University, Canada

- 10:15 *A Model for Mesophase Wetting of Sheets, Fiber, and Fiber Bundles* Alejandro D. Rey, McGill University, Canada 77
- 10:45 *Nonclassical Scaling for Forced Wetting of a Nematic Fluid on a Polymeric Fiber* Mohan Srinivasarao, Georgia Institute of Technology 79
- 11:15 *Textile Composite Structures for Sensor Data Transport from Ocean Depths to Internet* Walter Paul, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution 81
- 11:45 Lunch On Your Own

# Session: Fiber Science Theory and Computer Simulations (continued) Session Chair: Alejandro Rey, McGill University, Canada

- 1:30 Bending and Position Hysteresis of Magnetic Microfibers in Nonuniform Magnetic Fields Richard E. Groff, Clemson University 83
- 2:00 *Structure and Mechanics of Fiber-reinforced Cylindrical Membranes* Yogesh Kumar Murugesan, McGill University, Canada 85
- 2:30 Chains of Superparamagnetic Nanoparticles as Biomedical Sensing and Diagnostic Tools Gary Friedman, Drexel University 87
- 3:00 Characterization of Interfiber Capillary Distance for C-CP Polymer Fiber Separations Columns -Christopher L. Cox, Clemson University **89**
- 3:30 Break
- 3:45 Dynamics of Rotational Film Fibrillation and Nanofiber Formation Tao Huang, DuPont 91

# **Session: Control of Fiber Structures**

# Session Chair: Takeshi Kikutani, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

- 4:15 Effect of the Blending of High-tacticity Component on the Structure and Properties of Elastomeric Fibers of Low-tacticity Polypropylene - Takeshi Kikutani, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan 95
- 4:45 *Polymer Fiber-based Field Effect Transistors: Advances and Opportunities* Richard Gregory, Old Dominion University 97
- 5:15 *A Process for Noncircular, High-luster Acrylic Fiber* Anasuya Sahoo, Aditya Birla Science & Technology, India 99
- 5:45 Session Concludes

# 6:00–6:45 Fiber Society Annual Business Meeting, Gold Ballroom: Open to Fiber Society Members Only

# 7:00 Reception, Hotel Bar

# 7:30 Awards Banquet, Colonial Ballroom

**Speaker:** Dr. Adrian Freed, CNMAT, UC Berkeley, and Fine Arts, Concordia University, Montreal *Building Interactivity in Textiles and Related Fibers* 

# GOLD BALLROOM

# Session: Carbon Fibers and Composites

# Session Chair: Amod Ogale, Clemson University

- 8:00 Crystalline and Tensile Properties of Carbon Nanotube-filled Polyamide-12 Fibers Meltspun by Industry-related Processes - Sanjukta Chatterjee, Empa, Switzerland 103
- 8:30 *Electromagnetic Shielding Mechanisms of Ultrahigh Thermally Treated Carbon Nanofibers-LLDPE Nanocomposites* Byron Villacorta, Clemson University 105
- 9:00 Open
- 9:30 *Mechanical Properties of Composite Plates Produced from 1x1 Rib Knit Fabrics with Carbon Fibers* -Mehmet Emin Yuksekkaya, Usak University, Turkey 107
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 *High Thermal Conductivity Carbon Fibers and Fabrics: Low-cost Petroleum Pitch Precursors* -Young-Pyo Jeon, Clemson University 109
- 10:45 Rapid Manufacture of Carbon Fiber from Organosolv Lignins Darren A. Baker, University of Tennessee 111
- 11:15 Open
- 11:45 Lunch On Your Own

#### Session: Fiber-based Probes and Sensors

### Session Chair: Margaret Frey, Cornell University

- 1:30 Electrospun Nanofibers for Microfluidic Analytical Systems Margaret W. Frey, Cornell University 115
- 2:00 *Micro- and Nanofiber Bundles as a Platform for Sensitive Detection of Biomacromolecules* Kenneth A. Christensen, Clemson University 117
- 2:30 Fabrication and Characterization of Electrospun Semiconductor Nanoparticle-Polyelectrolyte Ultrafine Fiber Composites - Caroline L. Schauer, Drexel University 119
- 3:00 Development of a Rapid Fiber-based Immunoassay Ryan Waddell, Clemson University 121
- 3:30 Break
- 3:45 Fiber-based Biosensors for mRNA Extraction from Cells Victor Maximov, Clemson University 123
- 4:15 Self-assembly of Optically Responsive Nematic Liquid Crystal/Polymer Core-Shell Fibers Ebru A. Buyuktanir, Kent State University 125

# Session: Functionalization of Fiber Surfaces

#### Session Chair: Igor Luzinov, Clemson University

- 4:45 Microwave-promoted Deposition of Functionalized Nanoscopic Silica Coatings for Protective Textile Applications - Jeffery Owens, AFRL 129
- 5:15 Surface-tethered (Bio)Macromolecular Nanostructures Synthesis and Characterization Stefan Zauscher, Duke University 130
- 5:45 Session Concludes

# 6:00–6:45 Fiber Society Annual Business Meeting, Gold Ballroom: Open to Fiber Society Members Only

- 7:00 Reception, Hotel Bar
- 7:30 Awards Banquet, Colonial Ballroom

**Speaker:** Dr. Adrian Freed, CNMAT, UC Berkeley, and Fine Arts, Concordia University, Montreal *Building Interactivity in Textiles and Related Fibers* 

# Thursday, October 13, 2011

# **CAROLINA A**

# Session: Protective Clothing and Wetting of Textiles

#### Session Chair: Jeffery Owens, AFRL

- 8:00 Dynamics of a Drop on Elastic Fibers Camille Duprat, Princeton University 139
- 8:30 Open
- 9:00 *Textiles for the Next Generation of Military Clothing* Eugene Wilusz, U.S. Army Natick Soldier RDE Center 140
- 9:30 *Toward Self-cooling Gradient Shell for Body Armor* Ruslan Burtovyy, Clemson University 141
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 *Oleophobic Coating for Self-cleaning, Fluid-resistant Textiles* Laura Habersack, Luna Innovations Inc. 142
- 10:45 Observations on the Behaviour of Chemical Warfare Agents and Other Liquids on Super-repellent Textiles - Corrine Stone, Dstl, United Kingdom 144
- 11:15 *Moisture Transport and Reaction Enhancements in Fabrics* Heidi Schreuder-Gibson, U.S. Army Natick Soldier RDE Center 146
- 11:45 *Wettability Gradient-driven Directional Water Transport Across Thin Fibrous Materials* Tong Lin, Deakin University, Australia 148
- 12:15 Generation of Short Hypersonic Water Jet for Testing of a Material's Rain Erosion Resistivity -Sergey Lopatnikov, University of Delaware 150
- 12:45 Conference Concludes

# CAROLINA B

### Session: Biomimetics for Fiber Science

#### Session Chair: You-Lo Hsieh, University of California, Davis

- 8:00 Artificial Proboscises Konstantin G. Kornev, Clemson University 153
- 8:30 Botanical Hydroscopic Shape Change Mechanisms for Composite Textile Systems Veronika Kapsali, MMT Textiles, United Kingdom 154
- 9:00 Ant-Tex: 3-D Visualization of the Water-repellent Network of Fire Ants Nathan Mlot, Georgia Institute of Technology 156

- 9:30 Structure-Function Relationships in Synthetic Spider Silk Fibers Made from Chimeric Proteins -Florence Teulé, Utah State University 158
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 Biopolymer-assembled Nanofibers You-Lo Hsieh, University of California, Davis 160
- 10:45 Biochemical Characterization of Spidroin Self-assembly William Marcotte, Clemson University 162

#### Session: Polymer Synthesis and Recycling

#### Session Chair: Fred Cook, Georgia Institute of Technology

- 11:15 Removal of Spandex from Polyamide/Spandex-blended Fabrics by Selective Depolymerization -Youjiang Wang, Georgia Institute of Technology 165
- 11:45 Polymer Waste Streams for Synthetic Turf Infill Richard E. Harper, Georgia Institute of Technology 167
- 12:15 Comparative Study of Characteristics of Knitted Fabrics Made of Recycled Fibres Karina Takamune, University of São Paulo, Brazil 169
- 12:45 Conference Concludes

#### GOLD BALLROOM

#### Session: Functionalization of Fiber Surfaces (continued from Wednesday)

#### Session Chair: Igor Luzinov, Clemson University

- 8:00 Surface Functionalization of Fibers by Grafting to Method Igor Luzinov, Clemson University 131
- 8:30 Inkjet Printing Equipment for Narrow Fabrics Bertram Wendisch, ENSISA, France 132
- 9:00 *Formation and Application of Functional Coatings on Synthetic Fibers* Jan Genzer, North Carolina State University 134
- 9:30 Stimuli-responsive Alginate Fibers Sergiy Minko, Clarkson University 135
- 10:00 Break

#### **Session: Optical Fibers**

#### Session Chair: Sylvain Danto, Clemson University

- 10:15 Investigation of Subcritical Crack Growth in Glass Fibers Using Load Relaxation Tests on Bundles -Jacques Lamon, CNRS/National Institute of Applied Science, France 173
- 10:45 Advances in Semiconductor Core Optical Fibers Stephanie Morris, Clemson University 175
- 11:15 A Phototherapy Device Prototype for Neonatal Jaundice Based on POF Fabric Jing Shen, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China 177
- 11:45 *Low-loss, High-strength Fibers from Improved Chalcogenide Glasses* Sylvain Danto, Clemson University 179
- 12:15 Optically Active Polymeric-based Fibers Philip Brown, Clemson University 180
- 12:45 Conference Concludes

# Poster Session: Tuesday, October 11, 5:15–7:00, Carolina AB Session Chair: Konstantin Kornev

Presenter	Title
Mohamed Boutaayamou	Study of Conduction Mechanisms in Antistatic Felts at the Mesoscopic Scale 183
Maja Somogyi Skoc	Properties and Preparation of Resistant Polyurethane-coated Fabrics to Ageing by Sol-Gel Thin Films 185
HoDong Kim	A Study on Physical Property of Cement Composite Reinforced with Silane- treated Basalt Chopped Fiber 187
Kara Phillips	Natural Versus Manmade Fabrics: Anisotropic Mechanical Properties 189
Phil Gibson	Dynamic Permeability of Porous Elastic Fabrics 191
Zhi-juan Pan	Effects of Heat Treatment on the Morphology and Mechanical Property of Electrospun PSU Nanofibrous Membrane 193

Sun Young Park	The Influence of Spinning Parameters on PVDF Nanofiber Crystallinity and Crystalline Phase Formation 195
Sang Joon Yoon	Coiled Fibers of Poly(amide-co-imide) and Poly(trimellitic anhydride chloride- co-4,4'-methylene dianiline) by Using Mechano-Electrospinning 197
Chen-Chih Tsai	Highly Aligned Electrospun Nanofiber Yarns 199
Maryana Kovalchuk	Fiber-based Probes for Cell Analyses 201
Tieling Xing	Structure and Properties of Silk Grafted with N,N-Dimethylaminoethyl Methacrylate via ARGET ATRP Method 203
Austin Beachler	Spreading of Liquids on Porous Surfaces 205
Mahmut O. Kesimci	Development of Surface Differential Scanning Calorimeter for Evaluation of Evaporative Cooling Efficiency 207
Taras Andrukh	Imbibition of Liquids into Capillaries 209
Nancy Elizabeth Allen	Incorporation and Performance of Molecular Polyoxometalates in Cellulose Substrates 210
Xiao-Shi Xu	Mechanism of Surface Roughness Development in Melt Spinning of Blend Fibers for Artificial Hair 212
Michael S. Ellison	The Challenges of Material Selection for Compliant Robotic Surfaces 214
Sam Lukubira	Melt Spinning of Soy Flour-based Fibers 216
Martin W. King	The Effect of Silver Antimicrobials on the Physical and Thermophysiological Properties of Burn Pressure Garments 218
Mustafa E. Üreyen	Imparting Multifunctional Properties to PES/Cotton Woven Fabrics by Fluorocarbon and Silver-based Finishing Agents 220
Laura E. Lange	Effects of Plasma Etching on Self-decontaminating Properties of Magnesium Oxide Nanoparticles in Polypropylene Fibers 222
Zarife Doğan	A Novel Silver Sulfadiazine-loaded Electrospun Nanofiber Wound Dressing 224
Usha Sayed	Biomimicking of Enzymes for Textile Processing 226
Chen-Chih Tsai	Microwave Heating Study of Carbon Nanofiber Nanocomposites no hyphen 228
Shinjung Yoo	Upper Body Sweat Rate, Skin Temperature, and Clothing Microclimate Distribution During Winter Cycling with Air Flow 229
Kaiyan Qiu	<i>"Green" Composites Using Soy Protein Resin and Novel Low-cost Carbon</i> Source-based Bacterial Cellulose 231
Yinan Lin	Mechanical Properties of Polymer Nanofibers Revealed by Interaction with Streams of Air 233
Daria Monaenkova	Bernoulli Catenary and Elasto-capillary and –wetting Effects of Fibrous Materials 235
Usha Sayed	Anti-soiling Finish of Polyester Fabrics 237
Lin Shu	Intelligent Footwear System for Continuous Dynamic Foot Monitoring in Daily Activities Based on Fabric Pressure Sensors 239
Nyssa Thongthai	The Effect of Annealing and Doping on Crystallinity and Conductivity in Polyaniline for Processable Films and Fiber 241
Kathleen Hofman	A History of Electrospinning 1600–1995 243

# **NTC Posters**

#### Title

Blue Light Curable Ink Chemistry for Textile Digital Printing 244 Active Nanocoatings for Textiles 245 Novel Polymerizable Bifunctional Flame Retardants 246 Polymer Flow in Confined Elastic Boundaries: Stronger Continuous Nanofibers 247 Engineered Reinforced Structures from Short Fibers 248 Fiber-based Bioreactor Media for Air Pollution Control 249 Challenges in Advanced Nanofiber Wound Dressings 250 Fluids in Fabrics 251 Melt Spinning of Cellulose-based Fibers 252 3D Textile Architecture for Tissue Engineering Scaffold 253 Fiber-based Biohazard Sensor Assemblies 254 Electroluminescence 255 Nanoscale Surface Embrittlement of Fibers 256 Electrospun Composite Nanofibers for Lithium-Ion Batteries 257 Muscle-like Extruded Fiber Actuators 258 Functional Fibers via Biomimetics and Inorganic-Organic Hybrids 259 Feasible Fiber-Nanoparticle Systems for Commercial Applications 260 Nanofibrous Materials as Sensors for Heavy Metals 261 Light Emitting Nanocomposite Fibers (LENFs) 262 Functional Polymer-Polymer/Carbon Nanotube Bicomponent Fibers 263 Masculine Style(s): Shifting Identities and Textile/Apparel Industry Opportunities 264 National Research Network on Multifunctional Protective Clothing 265 Effective Thermal Conductivity of Fibrous Materials 266 Development of Visual Fit Assessment Tool for Apparel Firms 267 Integrated System to Design and Produce Engineered Knit Garments 268 Logistics of Closed Loop Textile Recycling 269 Sustainability Checklist Manifesto for New Textile Products 270 **Additional Papers:** Plant Fibre Structures Inspire Novel Materials and Mechanisms 271

Building Interactivity in Textiles and Related Fibers 272