

24th International Conference on Flexible Automation & Intelligent Manufacturing 2014 (FAIM 2014)

**Capturing Competitive Advantage via
Advanced Manufacturing and
Enterprise Transformation**

**San Antonio, Texas, USA
20 – 23 May 2014**

Volume 1 of 2

Editor:

F. Frank Chen

ISBN: 978-1-5108-2428-7

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2014) by DEStech Publications, Inc.
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2016)

For permission requests, please contact DEStech Publications, Inc.
at the address below.

DEStech Publications, Inc.
439 North Duke Street
Lancaster PA 17602-4967

Phone: (717) 290-1660
Fax: (717) 509-6100

info@destechpub.com

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA
Phone: 845-758-0400
Fax: 845-758-2634
Email: curran@proceedings.com
Web: www.proceedings.com

Contents

<i>FAIM 2014 Conference Committee</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xv</i>

ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING, BIO AND BIOMEDICAL MANUFACTURING, WEB AND CLOUD-BASED MANUFACTURING

3D Printing with Reusable Voxels: A Faster and Greener Future.	3
Audrey Stipe and HungDa Wan	
Manufacture and Instrumentation of Bio-Mechanical Shoulder Testing Rig for Medical Applications	13
David Hughes, Farhad Nabhani and Simon Hodgson	
Study of Network Capability for Cloud Based Control Systems	21
Jan Schlechtendahl, Zhiqian Sang, Felix Kretschmer, Xun Xu and Armin Lechler	
Integrated Monitoring and Control System for Production, Supply Chain and Logistics Operations	29
Sobhi Mejjaouli and Radu F. Babiceanu	
Adaptive Robotic Control in Cloud Environments	37
Goran Adamson, Lihui Wang, Magnus Holm and Philip Moore	
Model for Quality Tracing of Agricultural Products Using RFID and Internet Systems	45
Meng Yu, Xiejun Zhang, Bhaba R. Sarker, Hui Zhi Yi and Cunrong Li	
Design of a Cost-Effective Wireless System for Estimating Solar Photovoltaics Generation	53
James Farris, Binbin Li, Tongdan Jin and Heping Chen	
Modeling and Simulation of Web-Based Virtual Turn-Milling Center	61
Xue-Wei Zhang, Tian-Biao Yu, Wan-Shan Wan and Wei-Li Liang	

CAD/CAM/CIM/FMS AND ROBOTICS

Making Product Customization More Feasible for Flexible Manufacturing Systems	71
Hoejin Kim and David E. Culler	
Analysis of CNC Software Modules Regarding Parallelization Capability	79
Matthias Keinert, Benjamin Kaiser, Armin Lechler and Alexander Verl	
Advanced 3D Robot Simulation for Flexible Interactive Manual Robot Guidance—An eRobotics Approach	87
Eric Guiffo Kaigom and Jürgen Roßmann	
Implementation of a Force Controller Based on Fuzzy Rule Emulate Networks for Soft Contact with an Object with Unknown Mechanical Properties	95
Augusto Carreon, Chidentree Treesatayapun and Arturo Baltazar	
A Fast and Accurate Recognition System for Flexible Grasping of Electronic Goods	103
Ch. Woegerer, M. Rooker, A. Angerer, Ch. Kopf and A. Pichler	
Technologies Guiding the Future of Robotics in Manufacturing	109
William C. Flannigan, Paul T. Evans, Shaun M. Edwards and Paul B. Hvass	

Tool Path Generation Considering NC Block-Based Machining Stability	117
Cheol-soo Lee, Eun-Young Heo, Dong Yoon Lee, Jong-Min Kim and Dong-Won Kim	
Communication Architecture for Robotic Applications	123
Gabriel Tamashiro, Kelen C. T. Vivaldini, José Martins Junior and Marcelo Becker	
ENTERPRISE ENGINEERING, KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, PRODUCTION STRATEGY AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS	
Ontology Based Virtual Enterprise System Domain Modeling	133
B. Lotfi Sadigh, H. Ö. Ünver, E. Dogdu and S. E. Kılıç	
The Economics of Gas Flaring in Oil and Gas Processing Environments: A Case Study of Electric Power Station in a Developing Country	143
Emeka Ojijiagwo and Chike F. Oduoza	
Application of Design Elements for an Engineering Community in a Multi-Sector Engineering Company	153
Johannes Goetz, Joerg Franke, Andreas Mueller-Martin, Markus Forthaus and Boris Grobholz	
Supplier Discovery and Assessment Based on Ontology Models for Mold Manufacturers in Korea	161
Sangil Lee, Kwangyeol Ryu, Moonsoo Shin and Hyunbo Cho	
MES Functionality Extraction Through Ontology Mapping	169
Hwaseop Lee, Kwangyeol Ryu, Yongju Cho and Hyunjei Jo	
Using GRAIMOD for Improving Performance of Multi-Product Companies.	177
Paul-Eric Dossou and Philip Mitchell	
An Ontological Model and Method for Obsolescence Resolution and Management	185
Liyu Zheng, Peter Sandborn, Janis Terpenny and Nihal Orfi	
Plant Location-Allocation for Bio-Methane Gas Production Systems	193
Bingqing Wu, Bhaba R. Sarker and Krishna Paudel	
Methodology for Project Risk Assessment Using Bayesian Belief Networks in Engineering Construction Projects	201
O. O. Odimabo and C. F. Oduoza	
Production as a Key Factor for Driving Competitiveness in Manufacturing Industry	209
Matti Majuri, Mikko Tapaninaho, Reijo Tuokko and Seppo Torvinen	
How to Use the Management Tools in Enterprises: Initial Evidence About Use and Key Drivers of Management Tools Among Employees	215
V. Potocan and Z. Nedelko	
A Framework to Support the Lifecycle of Virtual Manufacturing Enterprises	223
Américo Azevedo, Filipe Ferreira and José Faria	
GREEN MANUFACTURING, SUSTAINABILITY AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY	
Economic and Ecologic Assessment within Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises to Increase Industrial Resource Efficiency.	233
Dennis Bakir, Horst Meier and Bjorn Krückhans	
Structuring Energy Efficiency Measures in Manufacturing Industry	241
Manuela Krones and Egon Müller	
A Foresight Study on Future Trends Influencing Material Consumption and Waste Generation in Production.	249
Sasha Shahbazi, Carina Sjodin, Marcus Bjelkemyr and Magnus Wiktorsson	
A Novel Engineering Method for the Power Flow Assessment in Servo-Actuated Automated Machinery	259
Enrico Oliva, Giovanni Berselli and Marcello Pellicciari	
Optimization of Cutting Parameters for Parallel Machine Scheduling with Constrained Power Demand Peak	267
Yi-Chi Wang, Ming-Jun Wang and Sung-Chi Lin	
Waste Minimization at Abattoir and Processor End in Beef Supply Chain	275
Akshit Singh, Nishikant Mishra and Steve McGuire	

Sustainability and Performance Indicators Landscape	283
Minna Lanz, Eeva Järvenpää, Hasse Nylund, Reijo Tuokko, Seppo Torvinen and Konstantinos Georgoulas	
Constant Power Production and Harvesting Using Roof Ventilation Systems.	291
S. Aslan, B. Asiabanzour, H. Salamy, J. Jimenez and R. Cook	
Research on Green Innovation of the Tyre Manufacturers in China Based on System Dynamics.	299
Zhang Jian and Hong Yang	
INDUSTRY SAFETY, ERGONOMICS AND HUMAN FACTORS	
A Comparative Study Between PSI and AHP in the Selection of Safety Devices in Industrial Environments	309
Tarek Al-Hawari and Ahmad Mumani	
Creating Realistic Human Model Motion by Hybrid Motion Capturing Interfaced with the Digital Environment	317
Jochen Bonig, Jerome Perret, Christian Fischer, Holger Weckend, Florian Dobereiner and Jorg Franke	
Applied Human Factors Engineering in Advanced Vehicle Design for Elder and Handicapped People	325
Qili Chen and Seng Fat Wong	
FACTORY CONTROL AND PLANNING, SMART AND DIGITAL FACTORY	
H∞ Fault Detection Filter Design for Networked Control Systems in the Continuous-Time Domain	335
Liu Yunxia, Wang Huijing and Liu Junyao	
Methodological Implementation of Sensor Networks for Smart Manufacturing and Smart Factories.	343
André Hurzig and Egon Müller	
Methodology for the Development of Modular Factory Systems	353
Achim Kampker, Hanno Voet, Peter Burggräf, Moritz Kunke and Kai Kreiskother	
Benefit of Integrated Agent-Based Simulation in Smart Factories to Reduce Resource Consumption of Interlinked Production Lines	361
Bjorn Krückhans, Horst Meier and Dennis Bakir	
Learning Factories as Enablers of a Smart Production	369
Dennis Bakir, Bjorn Krückhans, Sebastian Freith and Dieter Kreimeier	
Using Innovative Transportation Technologies and Automation Concepts to Improve Key Criteria of Lean Logistics	377
Tomáš Kamaryt, Vladimír Kostelný, André Hurzig and Egon Müller	
Type-Oriented Approach for the Value-Optimized Application of Heuristics in Factory Planning	385
Günther Schuh, Achim Kampker, Peter Burggräf, Moritz Kunke and Matthias Backs	
INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION AND PROCESS CONTROL	
Towards Proper-Inconsistency in Weldability Prediction Using k-Nearest Neighbor Regression and Generalized Regression Neural Network with Mean Acceptable Error.	395
Junheung Park, Kyoung-Yun Kim and Raj Sohmshetty	
Controlling of Diagnostic Process when Failures in Manufacturing Process Occur	403
Martina Winkelhoferova and Jiri Tupa	
An Artificial Neural Network Based on Adaptive Resonance Theory for Fault Classification on an Automated Assembly Machine	411
Heshan Fernando and Brian Surgenor	
SUPPLY CHAIN AND LOGISTICS	
A Preliminary Study of the Impact of the Genotype Representation of a Genetic Algorithm on the Supply Chain Design Performance	421
Krystel K. Castillo-Villar and José F. Herbert-Acero	

An Approach of One-Item-Multiple-Code for Logistics Management in International Power Generation EPC Projects	429
Shan-Shan Wu and De-Yuan Wang	
A Model for Integrating Shipment Consolidation and Pricing Decisions in Perishable Product Supply Chains.	435
Jing Chen, Ming Dong and F. Frank Chen	
Integration of Machine Learning and Mathematical Programming Methods into the Biomass Feedstock Supplier Selection Process	443
Amin Mirkouei and Karl R. Haapala	
An Intercontinental Multi-Modal Distribution Model for Containerized Goods	451
Krishan Rana	
A Multi-Objective Model for Solar Industry Closed-Loop Supply Chain by Using Particle Swarm Optimization	459
YiWen Chen, Li-Chih Wang, Tzu-Li Chen, Allen Wang and Chen-Yeng Cheng	
A New Stochastic Simulation Optimization Methodology for Supply Chain Inventory Optimization with Imperfect Quality Items	467
Qinglin Duan and T. Warren Liao	
Impact of Finite Life Cycle to a Consignment Stocking Supply Chain with Uncertain Demand	475
Hui Zhi Yi, Bhaba R. Sarker and Cun Rong Li	
Simulation-Based Optimization Model for Supply Chains with Disruptions in Transportation	483
Hernán Chávez, Krystel K. Castillo-Villar, Luis Herrera and Agustín Bustos	

INVENTORY CONTROL, LAYOUT AND WAREHOUSING

A Study of the Performance of Bucket Brigades when Dealing with Multiple Aisles in Warehouses	493
Sadia Quader and Krystel K. Castillo-Villar	
User Phase Information Based Inventory Policy for Supply Chain Systems with Remanufacturing	501
Ming Dong, Feng Zhu and Dali Zhang	
Role of Port Management in Intercontinental Distribution	509
Krishan Rana and Esther Rodriguez-Silva	
Procurement Policy of Vulnerable Parts with Jointly Distributed Lifespan	517
Cun Rong Li, Bhaba R. Sarker, Hui Zhi Yi and Meng Yu	
Genetic Algorithm-Based Insulation Box Line Layout Optimization for LNG Ship	525
Shu-Xia Li, Ti-Jun Fan, Lin Li, Chen-Hao Fang and Hao Yang	

LEAN AND AGILE MANUFACTURING AND OPERATIONS

Senior Leader Commitment to Continuous Process Improvement: An Exploratory Study of a Military Organization	535
Robert E. Hamm Jr.	
Analysis of a Worker Assignment Model in a Lean Manufacturing Environment	543
Matthew Waltz and Tom McDonald	
Evaluation of Frameworks Development which Assist SMEs to Adopt Best Practices	551
Osama Alaskari, M. Munir Ahmad and Ruben Pinedo-Cuenca	
An Implementation Procedure for Global Value Stream Management	559
Patrik Spalt, Anja-Tatjana Braun, Oliver Schollhammer and Thomas Bauernhansl	
Development and Implementation of Value Stream Income Statements in Support of a Company's Lean Transformation	567
Chris Bain and F. Frank Chen	
Value Stream Mapping and Discrete Event Simulation Applied to Reduce Waste in a Company that Manufactures a Family of Automotive Parts	575
Tatianny M. da Silva and Joao C. E. Ferreira	
Application of Lean Manufacturing Concepts and Value Stream Mapping to a Company that Manufactures Engineering to Order Road Transportation Products	583
Fernanda A. Breitenbach and Joao C. E. Ferreira	

Applying Lean Manufacturing Tools to the Management of Operational and Network Risks	591
Leonardo Rivera	
Implementing Lean Manufacturing to Improve Compressed Gas and Liquid Filling Efficiency	599
Jun-Ing Ker, Chandra Mani Shrestha, Yichuan Wang and Hung-Yu Lee	
Effectiveness Comparison between Kanban and Scrum on Software Development Projects	607
Farnaz Ganjeizadeh, Helen Zong, Pinar Ozcan and Erik Olivar	
Applying Value Stream Mapping to Improve the Solid Waste Management in Small and Medium Sized Enterprises	615
Oscar Rubiano-Ovalle, Claudia Peña-Montoya and Juan Paz-Roa	

MACHINE TOOLS, MANUFACTURING PROCESSES AND TECHNOLOGIES

A Techno-Health Study of the Use of Cutting Fluids and Future Alternatives	625
Alborz Shokrani, Vimal Dhokia and Stephen T. Newman	
A Systematic Design Methodology for Reconfigurable Machine Tools and Controllers for Use with Hybrid Manufacturing Processes	633
Joseph M. Flynn, Vimal Dhokia and Stephen T. Newman	
Continuous Learning Support Vector Machine to Estimate Stability Lobe Diagrams in Milling	641
Jens Friedrich, Henning Hartmann, Alexander Verl and Armin Lechler	
Sensitivity Analysis of Wall Coating Thickness to Paint Characteristics in the Spray Painting Process Phase 1: Paint Characterization	649
Barry Moore, Farhad Nabhani, Vahid Askari and Desmond McMenamim	
Hilbert-Huang Transform Based Tool Wear Feature Extraction	657
Huibin Sun and Weilong Niu	
Optimization of Plastic Injection Moulding Process Using Data Mining: A Case Study	663
Mohd Azlan Suhaimi, Nita Solehati, Joonsoo Bae and Dong-Won Kim	
Balancing Tradeoffs Between Machining Time and Energy Consumption for Impeller Rough Machining	671
Oscar Velásquez Arriaza, Dong-Won Kim, Jong-Yeong Lee and M. A. Suhaimi	
Roughing an Impeller: A Review	679
M. A. Suhaimi, Dong-Won Kim and Besmir K. Cuka	
Rough-Cut Machining an Impeller with 3-Axis and 5-Axis NC Machines	689
M. A. Suhaimi, Dong-Won Kim, Jong-Yeong Lee and Oscar Velásquez Arriaza	
Auto-Recovery from Machining Stoppages Based on STEP-NC	697
Zhiqian Sang and Xun Xu	
Eutectic Reaction Diffusion Brazing Process for Joining Aluminum Laminae Microreactors	705
Paul A. Wilson, Richard E. Billo, John R. Durret and John W. Priest	
Slump Molding Inexpensive Soda-Lime Glass to Produce Microchannel Arrays	713
Richard E. Billo, Paul A. Wilson, John W. Priest, Mario Romero-Ortega, Shannon Brunskill and David Keens	
ANFIS Based Modeling for Processing Variables' Effects on Coating Properties in Plasma Spraying Process	721
Zhenhua Wu	
Analyses of Online Monitoring Signals for a GMAW Process Before and After Improvement	731
Aniruddha Joshi, T. Warren Liao and Lampros Kompotiatis	
Selective Laser Melting of Aluminium Metal Matrix Composite	739
Omotoyosi H. Famodimu, Mark Stanford, Lijuan Zhang and Chike F. Oduoza	
Predicting Material Properties of Flow Formed Work-Piece Based on a Finite Deformation Method	747
Gyeong-Bok Lee, Cheol-Soo Lee, Eun-Young Heo and Dong-Won Kim	
The Machining Parameter Design Using Fuzzy Theory in Electrical Discharge Machining Drill	755
Kyung-Tae Byun, Jong-Min Kim, Eung-Young Heo and Cheol-Soo Lee	
AC-Pulse Modulated Electrohydrodynamic (EHD) Direct Printing of Conductive Micro Silver Tracks for Micro-Manufacturing	763
Hantang Qin, Chuang Wei, Jingyan Dong and Yuan-Shin Lee	

Improving Lumber Yield Using a Dual System	771
R. Edward Thomas, Omar Espinoza and Urs Buehlmann	
Design of a Low-Cost Fiber Optical Occlusion Based Automatic Tool Setter for Micro Milling Machine	777
Xinyu Liu and Weihang Zhu	
Parameters Design Using Fuzzy Theory in Laser Cutting	785
Tae-gyeong Lee, Jong-min Kim, Eung-young Heo and Cheol-soo Lee	
A Prototype Web Based Decision Support System for Cutting Parameters Selection Based on Machining Features.	793
Chong Peng, Lun Wang and T. Warren Liao	
 MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS AND PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT	
Advantages of Using Hybrid Manufacturing Platforms to Realize Decentralized Manufacture	803
Blake A. Kendrick, Vimal Dhokia and Stephen T. Newman	
A Modular Flexible Scalable and Reconfigurable System for Manufacturing of Microsystems Based on Additive Manufacturing and E-Printing.	811
Christian Woegerer, Matthias Plasch, Wolfgang Heidl, Markus Dickerhof, Daniel Kimmig, Steffen Scholzf, Raphael Adamietz and Tobias Iseringhausen	
Applying Theory of Constraints to Moving Assembly Lines	817
Trumone Sims and Hung-da Wan	
Hierarchical Management of a Heterarchical Manufacturing Grid	825
Daniël Telgen, Leo van Moergestel, Erik Puik, Alexander Streng, Roy Scheefhals, Tommas Bakker, Alexander Hustinx, Laurens van den Brink and John-Jules Meyer	
Comparative Analysis between Small Displacement Torsor and Model of Indeterminate Applied on Generated Solution of Reconfigurable Manufacturing System	833
Arsalan Safiq, Aamer Baqai, SajidUllah Butt	
Evaluating the Role of Product Design and Process Time Variability in Determining a Configuration of Disassembly Stations	841
Daniel W. Steeneck, Jonathan G. Flittner and Subhash C. Sarin	
A Performance Estimation Framework for Complex Manufacturing Systems	849
António Almeida and Américo Azevedo	
Classification of Reconfiguration Resources and Lead Time for Reconfigurable Manufacturing Systems	857
Erik Puik, Daniel Telgen, Leo van Moergestel and Darek Ceglarek	
 MODELING, SIMULATION AND DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS	
A Bayesian Network Based Decision Support System	865
Wen-Hsin Chen and Wei-Hua Andrew Wang	
Hardware in the Loop Simulation-Based Training for Automated Manufacturing Systems Operators	873
Alberto Vergnano, Marcello Pellicciari and Giovanni Berselli	
An Integrated Web-Based Scheduling and Quality Decision Support System (SQDSS)	881
Krisnan Krishnaiyer and F. Frank Chen	
On a Paired-t Confidence Interval Based Ranking and Selection Method.	889
Yifan Wu, Liping Liu and Shuxia Li	
Chances of the Application of Multi-Domain Simulation Tools in the Field of Train System Engineering	893
David Meinel, Paryanto and Jorg Franke	
Harmonized Decision Modeling Process for Smart Grid Component Allocation	901
Seung Yup Lee, Kyoung-Yun Kim and Evrim Dalkiran	
A Constructive Cooperative Coevolutionary Algorithm Applied to Press Line Optimisation	909
Emile Glorieux, Bo Svensson, Fredrik Danielsson and Bengt Lennartson	
Simulation Metamodelling of Chosen Production System	917
Silvia Furtáková, Milan Gregor and Jozef Hnát	

Resolving Waiting Time Issue in Healthcare: A Simulation Modelling Approach	927
V. Kumar, A. Kumari, M. Brady, J. A. Garza-Reyes, A. Bhattacharya and L. Rocha-Lona	
Using Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference Systems to Monitor Non-Linear Quality Profiles.	935
Adel Alaeddini	

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT, DFM&A AND MATERIALS

Evaluation Framework for Crowdsourced Design Concept Management.	945
Jihoon Kim, Kyoung-Yun Kim and Ohbyung Kwon	
Creating a Flexible Data Management Environment in CAD/CAE/CAM for Product Lifecycle Management	953
David E. Culler and Noah Anderson	
Value Stream Mapping Along the Product Development Process	961
Uwe Dombrowski, David Ebentreich and Stefan Schmidt	
Considering Assembly Requirement Specifications in Product Development: Identification and Approach.	969
Narges Asadi, Joel Schedin, Anders Fundin and Mats Jackson	
3-D Biocompatible Microneedle Arrays with Nanoporous Surface	977
Po Chun Chen and Sheng Jen Hsieh	
Optimizing the Morphing Displacement of Sandwiched Nanotube Buckypaper Actuators via Design of Experiments Methodology	983
Yueh-Shao Lin, Ming-Chia Yang, I-Wen Peter Chen and Yi-Wen Chen	
Optimum Constant-Stress and Step-Stress Accelerated Life Tests Under Time and Cost Considerations	991
David Han	
Sustainable Design and Innovation for Office Furniture and Its Implementation	999
N. Seyajah, K. Cheng and R. Bateman	

PRODUCTION PLANNING AND SCHEDULING

A New Solution Representation for Developing Meta-Heuristic Algorithms to Solve Distributed Flexible Job-Shop Scheduling Problems.	1009
Po-Hsiang Lu, Hao Tan, Yong-Han Peng, Chen-Fu Chen and Muh-Cherng Wu	
Using Simulation to Determine the Batch Size for I/O Drawer Test Process in a High-End Server Manufacturing Environment.	1017
Lawrence Al-Fandi and Faisal Aqlan	
From Machine Utilisation to Flow Time: Effects of Lean Transformation on Scheduling	1023
Henri Tokola, Esko Niemi and Pekka Kyrenius	
Batch Size Optimization Based on Production Part Cost	1031
Christina Windmark, Kathrine Spang, Fredrik Schultheiss and Jan-Eric Stahl	
Minimization of Transportation and Installation Time for Offshore Wind Turbines	1039
Tasnim Ibn Faiz and Bhaba R. Sarker	
Concept of Semi-Autonomous Production Planning and Decision Support Based on Virtual Technology	1049
C. Prinz, D. Jentsch, N. Kreggenfeld, F. Morlock, A. Merkel, E. Müller and D. Kreimeier	
Factors for a Decentralized Production and Sequence Planning from the Perspective of Products and Resources.	1057
Christoph Taphorn	
Development of Predictive Production Model for Increasing Productivity of Oil Wells.	1065
Saifaddeen Sallam, Mohammad Munir Ahmad and Mohamed Nasr	

QUALITY CONTROL, TQM, PROCESS IMPROVEMENT, OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

An Investigation into the Challenges of Implementing the EFQM Excellence Model.	1075
Adeolu A. Adeyemi, Jose Arturo Garza-Reyes, Ming K. Lim, Vikas Kumar and Luis Rocha-Lona	

Process Variability Reduction by Using the Design of Experiment—A Case Study	1085
Jan Machac and Frantisek Steiner	
Analysis of Internet Process Tool for Continuous Improvement and Productivity in a Manufacturing Environment.	1093
P. G. Smith and C. F. Oduoza	
E-Quality Control in Automotive Manufacturing—An Integrated Approach Using 3D Measurement and Photometric Stereo Reconstruction.	1099
Tzu-Liang (Bill) Tseng, Jun Zheng, Johnny C. Ho, Chun-Che Huang, Luis A. Ochoa, Yirong Lin and Richard Chiou	
An Empirical Study of TQM and Its Effect on the Organizational Sustainability Development: A Successful Model for Implementation	1109
Redha M. Elhuni and M. Munir Ahmad	
Quality Measurement in the Supply Chain	1119
Omar Espinoza, Urs Buehlmann and Brian Bond	
Designing a Fuzzy Control System for Non-Random Pattern Detection in Individual Observation Control Charts	1127
Adel Alaeddini	
Requirements for Manufacturing Operations Management and Control Systems in a Dynamic Environment	1135
Eeva Järvenpää, Henri Tokola, Tapio Salonen, Minna Lanz, Mikko Koho and Reijo Tuokko	
Research on Life-Cycle Process Management of Petroleum Geophysical Exploration Engineering Project in China.	1143
Huang Kun and Zhang Jian	
EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE AND EFFECTIVENESS	
Practical Evaluation Workover Framework (PEWF) for Evaluation and Process Improvement of Workover Rigs in the Oilfields	1153
Haitham Mansour, Munir Ahmad and Fadala Ahtita	
Improving Maintenance Processes with Socio—Cyber-Physical Systems	1163
Hendrik Hopf, David Jentsch, Thomas Loffler, Sebastian Horbach and Angelika C. Bullinger-Hoffmann	