G200 Youth Forum 2016 Conference

Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany 6 - 10 April 2016

ISBN: 978-1-5108-3254-1

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2016) by G200 Association All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2017)

For permission requests, please contact G200 Association at the address below.

G200 Association 14 rue du Rhone Geneva 1204, Switzerland

Phone: +41-22-518-28-88

g20youth@g200youthforum.org

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571 USA Phone: 845-758-0400

Phone: 845-758-0400 Fax: 845-758-2633

Email: curran@proceedings.com Web: www.proceedings.com

CONTENT

ECONOMICS AND FINANCE	7
Session I: Investing and Financing	7
The Role of Innovation for Entrepreneurial Start-up and Firm Growth. Xiangyi Feng, Glenmere Technology Ltd, United Kingdom	8
Tadawul Saudi Stock Exchange: Does Quality Investing Matter? Dalya Mohamed Bahanshal, Student, Al Yamamah University, Saudi Arabia	13
Financing Sources for Subnational Governments in the Fiscal Decentralization of the U.S. and China: Convergence and Difference Ping Zhang, Ph.D, Associate Professor, Vice Director, Tianjin University of Finance and Economics, China	
Inter-Regional Economic Relation, Industrial Structure and Pollution Reduction 'Benchmark Synergy'	
Wei Zeng, Postgraduate, Tianjin University of Finance and Economics, China	20
Session II: Measuring of Success.	37
A Research on the Reason of Sinusoidal Fluctuation Process of the Growth Rate of Chinese Housing Price Index During 2012 to 2015. Liu Siyuan, Postgraduate Student, Tianjin University of Finance & Economics Co-author: Cong Yi, Professor, Tianjin University of Finance & Economics	38
Intellectual Property Protection and GVCs Position: A Study Using Koopman Index	46
Can Low Risk Stocks Outperform High Risk Ones? Evidence from China Equity Market Ruonan Ma, Student, School of Finance, Nankai University, China	52
The Diminution of Tariff of International Trade towards Inequality on Southeast Asia	
Countries Yahya Sudrajat, Student of International Relations Program at Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia	60
Session III: Global Dynamics	66
The Role of Industrial Cities in Diversifying the Economy: The Case of Modon	67
The Impact of Global Oil Price Decline on the Performance of Corporate Banking Sector in Saudi Arabia Ahmed Ali Al-Yaagoub, Student, Al Yamamah University, Saudi Arabia Corporate Relationship Manager, Gulf International Bank	70
Spatial Wage Equation, Congest Effect and the Wage Gap Zhanhan Yu, Master, Nankai University, P.R China	74

LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS	81
Compulsory voting: A path towards more and more equal participation	82
WORLD POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	88
Sport for Development and Peace	89
Is China the Main Beneficiary in the Ukraine Crisis? The 'Eager Anticipation' and 'Rational Thinking'of the Sino-Russia Cooperation after the Ukraine Crisis	
Review of the Conflict Theories. An Analysis of Causes, Effect and Way ahead	103
Co-author: Harpreet Singh, Research scholar, IRC-UHVE, Punjab Technical University, India	
SOCIAL AFFAIRS AND MEDICINE	110
Gender Equality in Saudi Arabia: New Steps, New Hopes Nouf Ahmed Al Yousef, Student, Al Yamamah University, Saudi Arabia	111
A Global Problem with Poor Prognosis: Antibiotic Abuse	116
A Name Starts: A Step for Development in Africa Thabang Morena Letlabika, Local Economic Development (LED) Intern, Joe Gqabi District Municipality, South Africa	122
A Double-edged Sword: The Effects of Challenge Stressors on Job Performance	128
ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT, AND ENERGY	134
Field Observation and Wind Tunnel Experiment of Sea Spray Size Distribution under Strong Wind Condition Hiroki Okachi, Bachelor, Student of Hokkaido University, Japan	135
Influence of Snow Initialization on the Sub-Seasonal Hydro-Meteorological Fields	138
DESIGN, TECHNOLOGY, AND INNOVATIONS	140
The Road to the Technology Singularity	141
All Technology is Obsolete When It Is Not Sustainable: The Two Sides of Globalization Jesús Alexis García Piña, Administration Student, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana Campus Iztapalapa, México	145

EDUCATION AND YOUTH	150
Session I: Facing the Challenges	150
Preventing Radicalization In The Digital Era Nourah Moahmmed Al Jammaz, Student, Al Yamamah University, Saudi Arabia	151
Global Issue: Shortage of Male Primary Teachers Yang (Gaby) WU, Higher Degree by Research (HDR) Student, Deakin University, Australia	158
Education and Obesity Abdullah Al-Bawardy, Student, Al-Yamamah University, Saudi Arabia	164
Session II: Empowerment and Opportunity	167
Shared Governance Model as a Student Initiative Acceleration Tool ITMO University Case V. J. Arellanes, A.K. Saitgalina, A.P. Kuropyatnik, E.Y. Tiguntseva, Master level students, ITMO University	168
Measuring Subjective Well-being among Youth in Tunisia: A Comparative Study across Gender and Regions Molka Abassi, MSc in Economics Student, HEC Lausanne, Switzerland	173
The Role of Mobility in Overcoming Labour Market Obstacles after the Financial Crisis Elena Alcalde Peñalver, Ph.D. Lecturer, University of Burgos, Spain	181
HUMANITIES: HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY, LINGUISTICS, ARTS, AND JOURNALISM	186
What is the role of education in Plato's city state, and why does it lead to censorship? Is the censorship in Plato's city state justified?	187
Alexandra White, Student, University of Hertforshire, United Kingdom	
The Lack of European Awareness Regarding the African Continent. The Case of Spanish Universities	190
José Manuel Maroto Blanco, Student, University of Granada (UGR), Spain	