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<u>Mitigation of Short Duration Satellite Outages for Advanced RAIM and other Integrity Systems Based on GNSS</u>	1688 - 1695
Juan Blanch, Yu-Hsuan Chen, R. Eric Phelts, Todd Walter, Per. Enge - Peer Reviewed	
<u>Exploiting Satellite Motion in ARAIM: Measurement Error Model Refinement Using Experimental Data</u>	1696 - 1712
Mathieu Joerger, Boris Pervan - Best Presentation - Peer Reviewed	
<u>H-RAIM Exclusion: Requirements and Performance</u>	1713 - 1725
Yawei Zhai, Boris Pervan, Mathieu Joerger - Peer Reviewed	
<u>Nominal Range Error Analysis to Support ARAIM</u>	1726 - 1735
Santiago Perea, Michael Meurer, Ilaria Martini, Markus Rippl, Mathieu Joerger, Boris Pervan	
<u>Kalman Filter-Based GNSS Integrity Monitoring</u>	1736 - 1749
Susmita Bhattacharya	
<u>Signal Quality Monitoring for New GNSS Signals</u>	1750 - 1763
J-B. Pagot, P. Thevenon, O. Julien, Francisco Amarillo-Fernandez, Denis Maillard	
<u>Horizon-to-elevation Mask: A Potential Benefit to Ionospheric Gradient Monitoring</u>	1764 - 1779
Safoora Zaminpardaz Student Paper Award - Peer Reviewed	
<u>Robust Chi-Square Monitor Performance with Noise Covariance of Unknown Aspect-Ratio</u>	1780 - 1792
Jason Rife - Peer Reviewed	
<u>GPS SISRE/URA Integrity Analysis for ARAIM</u>	1793 - 1803
F. Mistrapau, B. Bija, G. Cueto-Felgueroso, M. Odriozola, M. Azaola, A. Cezón, F. Amarillo-Fernández	
<u>A Frequency Domain-based Detection Technique for Digital Distortion on GNSS Signals</u>	1804 - 1813
Chao Sun, Hongbo Zhao, Chen Zhuang, Wenquan Feng	

D1a: Current Advances in Indoor Location (with demonstrations)

<u>Smartphone-based Hybrid Indoor Positioning System with Integration of Wi-Fi Fingerprinting and Magnetic Matching</u>	1814 - 1823
Pei-Yu Huang, Shau-Shiun Jan, David S. De Lorenzo, Ivy Tseng	
<u>Positioning Algorithm Adaptation of an Indoor Navigation System for Virtual Reality Game Applications</u>	1824 - 1830
Mengdi Jia, Sihao Zhao, Dengyue Dong, Xiaowei Cui, Mingquan Lu	
<u>The Improvement of Location Fingerprint Altas of WLAN Indoor Positioning Technology</u>	1831 - 1837
Min Yu, Kaixuan Guo, YaQing Li, Zhi Zeng, Rui Tang, Hang Guo	
<u>A New Smartphone-based Indoor GPS Positioning System</u>	1838 - 1842
Rui Xu, Wu Chen, Yang Yang, Jianye Liu, Rongbin Li	

D1b: Land-Based Applications 1

A Method for Multipath Detection and Mitigation in Railway Control Applications	Alessandro Neri, Veronica Palma, Francesco Rispoli, Sam Pullen, Shiwen Zhang, Sherman Lo, Per Enge	1843 - 1855
A Study on Cycle Slip Detection for Integrated Navigation of Single Frequency GNSS Receiver and Low Cost INS	Younsil Kim, Junesol Song, Byungwoon Park, Changdon Kee	1856 - 1884
An Integrated Algorithm Based on BeiDou/GPS/IMU and its Application for Anomalous Driving Detection	Rui Sun, Ke Han, Jun Hu, Hongyang Bai, Washington Y. Ochieng - Best Presentation	1885 - 1890
Achievement of Continuous Decimeter-Level Accuracy Using Low-Cost Single-Frequency Receivers in Urban Environments	Motoki Higuchi, Nobuaki Kubo	1891 - 1913
Generation and Evaluation of the Track Map Database for GNSS-based Train Positioning Using a Map-tool-chain	Jian Wang, Wei-jie Tao, Bai-gen Cai, Jiang Liu, Federico Grasso Toro	1914 - 1926
A Reverse Approach to Antenna Specifications for London Buses Next-generation Positioning System	Xin Zhang, Zhenjun Zhang, Washington Ochieng, Shaojun Feng, Baoyu Liu, Yanrong Xue	1927 - 1936

D2: PANEL: Urban Navigation

Location Accuracy in the Urban Environment	Frank van Diggelen	1937 - 1960
Benefits of Dual Freq (L1+L5) GNSS Receivers in Multipath Environments	Manuel del Castillo	1961 - 1966
Solving the Urban Positioning Problem using 3D-Mapping-Aided GNSS	Paul Groves	1967 - 1984
Low-Cost Precise Urban Positioning	Todd Humphreys, Ken Pesyna, Daniel Shepard, Matthew Murrian, Andrew Kerns	1985 - 2032
Locating Autonomous Vehicle in Urban Environments	Liang Heng	2033 - 2044

D3: High Precision GNSS Positioning 1

The Validation and Accuracy Analysis of BDS Solar Radiation Pressure Models	Xiaoya Wang, Qunhe Zhao, Xiaogong Hu, Rui Guo	2045 - 2057
Integer Satellite Clock Combination for Precise Point Positioning with Ambiguity Resolution	Garrett Seepersad, Simon Banville, Paul Collins, Sunil Bisnath, François Lahaye	2058 - 2068
Multi-GNSS PPP Performance Assessment with Different Ranging Accuracies in Challenging Scenarios	Javier Míguez, José V. Perello Gisbert, Raúl Orús Pérez, J. Antonio García-Molina, Xavi Serena, Francisco Gonzales, Gonzalo Seco Granados, Massimo Crisci - Best Presentation - Peer Reviewed	2069 - 2081
Fast PPP Convergence Using Multi-constellation and Triple-frequency Ambiguity Resolution	D. Laurichesse, A. Blot	2082 - 2088
Galileo, an Ace up in the Sleeve for PPP Techniques	I. Rodríguez-Pérez, L. Martínez Fernández, G. Tobías-González, J.D. Calle-Calle, M. Romay, M.D. Laínez, P.F. Navarro	2089 - 2100
Phase Cycle Slip Mitigation by Piecewise Polynomial Doppler FIT	Tsvi G. Dvorkind - Peer Reviewed	2101 - 2106
Characterising High Precision GNSS Receiver Positioning Performance using Internal Receiver Uncertainties from Repeatable Real World Signals	Ahmad Ridhwanuddin Tengku, Allison Kealy, Simon Fuller - Peer Reviewed	2107 - 2122

D4: High Precision GNSS Positioning 2

[Track Constrained RTK for Railway Applications](#)

Alessandro Neri, Salvatore Sabina, Roberto Capua, Pietro Salvatori - Peer Reviewed

2123 - 2135

[QZSS RTK-PPP Application to Autonomous Cars](#)

Kori Asari, Shigeru Matsuoka, Hisao Amitani

2136 - 2142

[An Algorithm of Detecting and Repairing One Cycle Wide Lane Integer Ambiguity Error for Short Baseline](#)

Shuo Liu, Lei Zhang, Jian Li, Meina Li

2143 - 2148

[Millimeter Accuracy of RTK Positioning Employing Helix Antennas with Cutoff Patterns](#)

D. Tatarnikov, A. Stepanenko, A. Astakhov, L. Rapoport - Best Presentation

2149 - 2154

[A Totally SDR Single-Frequency Augmentation Infrastructure for RTK Land Surveying: Development and Test](#)

R. Capua, A. Caporale, L. Gattuso, M. Giangolini, D. Tufillaro, C. D'Amico, D. Antonetti, A. Bottaro, F.C. Ferrante

2155 - 2165

D5a: PANEL: Navigation 2026

[Navigation 2026](#)

Jason Y. Kim

2166 - 2173

[Navigation 2026 – Dependable Accuracy in all Hands](#)

Bruno Bougard

2174 - 2188

[Project SEXTANT](#)

Randy Villahermosa, Ranwa Haddad

2189 - 2199

[Navigation 2026](#)

Greg Turetzky

2200 - 2209

D5b: Next-generation Sensors in Phones, Tablets and Wearables

[Moving Forward to the Future Low-Cost PPP Paradigm](#)

D. Calle, P. Navarro, I. Rodríguez, G. Tobías - Best Presentation

2210 - 2235

[Traceability for PNT Security Service](#)

Ting Liu, Haitao Wu, Dapeng Li

2236 - 2242

[A High Precision Indoor Positioning Method Based on Visible Light Communication with Visual Information Matching](#)

Gong Yingkui, Zhou Xinlin, Deng Lizhi, Liu Bingcheng, Yang Guang

2243 - 2250

D6a: Complementary PNT 1

[Particle Filter Based WiFi Positioning System Implementation Using WiFi SLAM Radio Map](#)

Beomju Shin, Chulki Kim, Jaehun Kim, Changdon Kee, Taikjin Lee

2251 - 2253

[Obstruction-Aware Bluetooth Low Energy Indoor Positioning](#)

Arief Affendi Juri, Tughrul Arslan, Fengzhou Wang - Peer Reviewed

2254 - 2261

[Performance Characterization of Positioning in LTE Systems](#)

Kimia Shamaei, Joe Khalife, Zaher M. Kassas - Best Presentation - Peer Reviewed

2262 - 2270

[The 5G Localization Waveform Ranging Accuracy over Time-Dispersive Channels – An Evaluation](#)

Emanuel Staudinger, Michael Walter, Armin Dammann

2271 - 2280

Characterization of Sector Clock Biases in Cellular CDMA Systems	2281 - 2285
Joe Khalife, Zaher M. Kassas	
Indoor Localization for Bluetooth Low Energy Devices Using Weighted Off-set Triangulation Algorithm	2286 - 2292
Xiaoyue Hou, Tughrul Arslan, Arief Juri, Fengzhou Wang	

D6b: Complementary PNT 2

A Modular Approach to Integrity for APNT	2293 - 2299
Okuary Osechas, Elizabeth Nossek, Boubeker Belabbas, Michael Meurer	
Leveraging Commercial Broadband LEO Constellations for Navigating	2300 - 2314
Tyler G. Reid, Andrew M. Neish, Todd F. Walter, Per K. Enge - Best Presentation	
Automated High Precision Optical Tracking of Aircrafts and non-cooperative Flying Objects	2315 - 2317
Sébastien Guillaume, Alain Geiger, Maurizio Scaramuzza	
Modelling the L-Band Air to Ground Channel for Navigation Applications	2318 - 2334
Nicolas Schneckenburger, Thomas Jost, Uwe-Carsten Fiebig, Hosseinali Jamal, David Matolak, Ruoyu Sun	
Crowdsourced Fingerprint Database Update for Indoor Localization	2335 - 2356
Boseon Yu, Taikjin Lee	

E1: PANEL: Status of GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, BeiDou, and QZSS

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Steven Whitney	
GLONASS	2376 - 2390
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Galileo Program Status	2391 - 2409
Eric Chatre	
GALILEO System Status	2410 - 2430
Marco Falcone	
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Jun Shen, Haitao Wu	
Project Overview of the Quasi-Zenith Satellite System	2486 - 2527
Yoshiyuki Murai	

E2a: BeiDou: Hosted by the Chinese Academy of Sciences

An Open Testing Platform for BeiDou/GNSS	2528 - 2551
Haitao Wu	
Precise Orbit Determination for Multi-GNSS Satellites in Wuhan IGS-MGEX Analysis Center	2552 - 2572
Qile Zhao	
BDS/GNSS Application Development: From Experiments to Mass Deployment	2573 - 2616
Jun Shen	
China GNSS Haoping Radio Observatory and Monitoring Results	2617 - 2653
Ke Jing	
BeiDou Signal Parameters Characterization During Strong Equatorial Ionospheric Scintillation	2654 - 2661
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GALILEO & EGNOS Evolution Programme: The Road to 2030	2662 - 2676
Eric Chatre	

GALILEO Evolution: A User Perspective	2677 - 2695
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Ahmed El-Mowafy, Nobuaki Kubo	
SBAS-Africa: A Cost Effective Southern African Solution Serving Multiple Market Sectors	2754 - 2765
J. Ostolaza, D. Pérez, J.J. Lera, D. Hill, V. Boissinot, W. Roberts, S. Basker, E. Avenant, G. Lamprecht, S. Sheppard, P. Milway, M. Reche	
Analysis of SBAS Orbit and Clock Corrections for GPS and their Applicability to Today's Mass Market	2766 - 2776
Multi-GNSS Personal Navigation	
Mojtaba Bahrami, Geraint Ffoulkes-Jones, Qiang Zhang	
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Ryan Dixon, Michael Bobye - Best Presentation	
Satellite Selection Methodology for Horizontal Navigation and Integrity Algorithms	2789 - 2798
Daniel Gerbeth, Ilaria Martini, Markus Rippl, Michael Felux	
An On-board Autonomous Detection Method of Carrier Leakage on GNSS Signal	2799 - 2807
Zhiqiang Rong, Hongbo Zhao, Hua Sun, Chao Sun, Zhijun He	

E3b: Modernization of GNSS 1

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JIayi Zhang, Zheng Yao, Jun Shen, Mingquan Lu	
Towards Dual Mode Secure Navigation Using the Galileo Public Regulated Service (PRS) and PGS Precise Positioning Service (PPS)	2816 - 2825
N. Davies, A. Evans, M. Jones, M. Macleod, R. Bowden, D. Hagan, H. Mayoh, D. Mathews - Best Presentation	
Data Integrity for GPS and Galileo Signals used by Civil Aviation	2826 - 2838
Axel Garcia-Pena, Olivier Julien	
A Modified Min-Sum Decoding Algorithm for LDPC Codes Based on Analysis of Overestimating Value	2839 - 2848
Xiaowen Chen, Hongbo Zhao, Zhijun He, Wenquan Feng	

E4: Modernization of GNSS 2

Galileo Simple Box-wing Model Plus ECOM for Improving Orbit and Clock Prediction Performances	2849 - 2863
A. García, D. Luque, P.F. Navarro, G. Tobías	
Centimeter Level Augmentation Service (CLAS) in Japanese Quasi-Zenith Satellite System, its User Interface, Detailed Design, and Plan	2864 - 2869
M. Miya, S. Fujita, Y. Sato, K. Ota, R. Hirokawa, J. Takiguchi	
First Experimentation Results with the Full Galileo CS Demonstrator	2870 - 2877
D. Calle, S. Cancela, E. Carbonell, I. Rodríguez, G. Tobías, I. Fernández-Hernández	

[NANU Analysis for 2007 Through 2015](#)

John W. Lavrakas

2878 - 2886

[GPS Receiver Impact from the UTC Offset \(UTC0\) Anomaly of 25-26 January 2016](#)

Karl Kovach, Philip J. Mendicki, Edward Powers, Brent Renfro

2887 - 2895

[The GPS Block IIR Antenna Panel Pattern and its Use on-Orbit](#)

Willard Marquis

2896 - 2909

[Maturation of GPS III Signal Integrity Improvements](#)

Arnold Peckjian, Stuart Shaw, Andrew J. Katronick

2910 - 2921

[Advanced Message Generation Facility for Future GNSS Broadcasting](#)

Samuele Fantinato, Luca Canzian, Nicola Montini, Stefano Montagner, Oscar Pozzobon, Andrea Dalla Chiara, Giovanni Gamba, José Ángel Ávila-Rodríguez, Rigas Ioannides, Francesca Zanier

[A Decentralized Method for BeiDou Satellite Autonomous Orbit Determination Based on Schmidt-Kalman Filter](#)

Zhijun He, Hongbo Zhao, Wenquan Feng, Chao Sun

2931 - 2937

E5: Methods for Authentication and Anti-spoofing

[A Novel Navigation Message Authentication Scheme for GNSS Open Service](#)

Gianluca Caparra, Silvia Sturaro, Nicola Laurenti, Christian Wullems, Rigas T. Ioannides - Peer Reviewed

2938 - 2947

[Message Authentication, Channel Coding & Anti-Spoofing](#)

James T. Curran, Cillian O'Driscoll - Peer Reviewed

2948 - 2959

[GNSS Receiver Fingerprinting for Security-Enhanced Applications](#)

Daniele Borio, Ciro Gioia, Gianmarco Baldini, Joaquin Fortuny - Peer Reviewed

2960 - 2970

[GNSS Spoof Detection Using Passive Ranging](#)

Peter F. Swaszek, Richard J. Hartnett, Kelly C. Seals

2971 - 2980

[An INS Monitor Against GNSS Spoofing Attacks During GBAS and SBAS-assisted Aircraft Landing Approaches](#)

Cagatay Tanil, Samer Khanafseh, Boris Pervan - Peer Reviewed

2981 - 2990

[Using Tactical and MEMS Grade INS to Protect Against GNSS Spoofing in Automotive Applications](#)

Sashidharan Manickam, Kyle O'Keefe - Peer Reviewed

2991 - 3001

[Secure Position and Time Information by Server Side PRS Snapshot Processing](#)

Alexander Rügamer, Daniel Rubino, Ivana Lukcin, Simon Taschke, Manuel Stahl, Wolfgang Felber

3002 - 3017

[Joint Antenna Array Attitude Tracking and Spoofing Detection Based on Phase Difference Measurements](#)

Manuel Appel, Andriy Konovaltsev, Michael Meurer - Best Presentation

3018 - 3026

[Detailed Analysis of the TEXBAT Datasets Using a High Fidelity Software GPS Receiver](#)

Adam Lemmenes, Phillip Corbell, Sanjeev Gunawardena

3027 - 3032

[Effect of Tracking Parameters on GNSS Receivers Vulnerability to Spoofing Attack](#)

Ali Broumandan, Ali Jafarnia-Jahromi, Saeed Daneshmand, Gérard Lachapelle - Peer Reviewed

3033 - 3043

[Spatial Spoofing Signal Suppression Using the Constellation Covariance Matrix](#)

L. Kurz, S. Zorn, T.G. Noll

3044 - 3052

E6a: Interference and Spectrum Protection 1

[Interference Localization using a Controlled Radiation Pattern Antenna \(CRPA\)](#)

Gerhard Berz, Pascal Barret, Brent Disselkoen, Michael Richard, Okko Bleeker, Vincent Rocchia, Florence Jacolot, Todd Bigham

3053 - 3062

Empirical Assessment and Modelling of RFI Impact on Aviation GPS/SBAS Receiver Performance	3063 - 3069
M. Scaramuzza, P. Truffer, M. Troller, H. Wipf, H. Leibundgut, M. Bertschi, S. Rämi	
Assessment of the Effect of Quantization on the Degradation Brought by Interference on a GNSS Receiver	3070 - 3090
Olivier Julien, Antoine Blais	
Potential Threats by a Symmetric Deployment of Replay Devices Against Synchronization via a Navigation Satellite System	3091 - 3093
Takashi Iwamoto	

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Demonstration of UAV Based GPS Jammer Localization During a Live Interference Exercise	3094 - 3106
Adrien Perkins, Louis Dressel, Sherman Lo, Tyler Reid, Kazuma Gunning, Per Enge - Best Presentation	
Jammer Localization: From Crowdsourcing to Synthetic Detection	3107 - 3116
Daniele Borio, Ciro Gioia, Andrej Štern, Franc Dimic, Gianmarco Baldini - Peer Reviewed	
Developing a Real-world Test Framework and Methodology for PNT Systems and Devices	3117 - 3122
G. Buesnel, J. Pottle, R. Boyles, F. Simon-Galabadon, Mark Holbrow	
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Connor L. Brashar Student Paper Award - Peer Reviewed	
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Performance Evaluation of the Direct Acquisition of GPS-like VBOC Signals against Noise and Interference--Technical Report	3153 - 3167
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More Accurate Model for GNSS Radio Frequency Compatibility Assessment	3168 - 3179
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J. Ostolaza, M. López, J. Autrán, J.J. Lera, D. Pérez, D. Hill, V. Boissinot	
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F2: Precise Point Positioning (PPP) and L-band Services

Undifferenced GLONASS Ambiguity Resolution Over Inhomogeneous Receivers Stations: Introducing Ionosphere Corrections or Resolving Ionosphere-free Ambiguities?	3270 - 3275
Jianghui Geng, Xiaotao Li	
Facing Some Critical Challenges in Real-Time Precise Point Positioning	3276 - 3294
Ahmed El-Mowafy	
StarFire™ SF3: Worldwide Centimeter-Accurate Real Time GNSS Positioning	3295 - 3320
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X. Liu, M. Stone, Y. Memarzadeh, M. Goode, J. Tegedor, D. Lapucha, R. Strandli	
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P. F. Navarro Madrid, L. Martínez Fernández, M. Alonso López, M.D. Laínez Samper, M.M. Romay Merino	
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Estimation Methods of Spherical Cap Harmonic Models Based on Kalman Filter for Regional Ionospheric Delays	3365 - 3371
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F3: Marine Applications

Maritime Trials in Europe and Africa Using GNSS-based Enhanced Systems	3377 - 3386
J. Ostolaza, J.J. Lera, D. Pérez, G. Cueto-Felgueroso, M. Cueto, A. Cezón, M.A. Fernández, M. López, D. Hill, V. Boissinot, P.E. Kvam, M. Porretta	
R-Mode - The Potential to Support Resilient PNT Through the re-use of Existing Maritime Infrastructure	3387 - 3403
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A. Cezón, M. Cueto, G. Cueto-Felgueroso, M. López Cabeceira, J. Corzo Delibes, L. García, J. Ostolaza, J. Fidalgo, M. Odriozola, M. Lopez-Martinez	
Performance Evaluation and A New Disaster Prevention System of Precise Point Positioning at Sea	3412 - 3432
Eiko Saito, Nobuaki Kubo, Kazumasa Shimoda - Best Presentation	
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Lukasz Bonenberg, Oeystein Glomsvoll	

Experimental Evaluation of the Impact of Jamming on Maritime Navigation	3461 - 3480
R. Ziebold, M. Romanovas, S. Gewies	
EDAS for a DGPS Maritime Service: EGNOS Based VRS Performance with Pre-Broadcast Integrity Monitoring	3481 - 3493
J. Morán, E. Lacarra, J. Vázquez, M.A. Sánchez, F. Cantos, T. Horváth	
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Martin Bransby, Paul Williams	
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F4: Land-Based Applications 2

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Altti Jokinen, Cameron Ellum, Iain Webster, Sara Masterson	
EDAS (EGNOS Data Access Service): Differential GNSS Corrections for Land Applications	3550 - 3561
J. Vázquez, E. Lacarra, M.A. Sánchez, Pedro Gómez	
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I. Khazanov, D. Kozlov, G. Zyryanov - Best Presentation	
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Tomoaki Takewa, Wataru Tsujita, Takashi Iwamoto	
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Hyunsoo Kim, Seoungbok Do, Jongjoon Choi, Steve Severance, Daniel Liao	

F5: Aerospace Applications 1

Error Analysis for the Combination of Angular, Ranging, and Barometric Measurements	3613 - 3621
E. Nossek, O. Osechas, M. Meurer	
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João S. Silva, Hugo D. Lopes, Pedro F. Silva, Carlos Valle, Antonio Latorre, Christian Pommer, Manfred Sust, J.A. Garcia-Molina	

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