# 7th International Symposium on the Science and Technology of Light Sources

Kyoto, Japan 27-31 August 1995

ISBN: 978-1-5108-4111-6

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (1995) by Foundation for the Advancement of the Science & Technology of Light Sources (FAST-LS) All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2017)

For permission requests, please contact Foundation for the Advancement of the Science & Technology of Light Sources (FAST-LS) at the address below.

Foundation for the Advancement of the Science & Technology of Light Sources FAST-LS Belmayne House 99 Clarkehouse Road Sheffield, United Kingdom S10 2LN

www.fast-ls.org

#### Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571 USA Phone: 845-758-0400 Fax: 845-758-2633 Email: curran@proceedings.com Web: www.proceedings.com

August 28, Morning 9:00 - 12:30

# Session 1 (Fluorescent lamps) Chairman : R. Itatani

- 1:1 Lighting Industries in Japan ( Introductory Lecture ) T.Hanada
- 2:1 Low Power Compact Electrodeless Lamps D.O.Wharmby, S-A El-Hamamsy
- 3:L Measurement on The Philips QL-Lamp for Comparison with The Developed Model J.Jonkers, M.Bakker, J.A.M.van der Mullen, D.A.Benoy, K.T.A.Burm, D.C.Schram
- 4:P Bistable Dimming Behavior of Fluorescent Lamps Caused by Electron-Attaching Contaminants J.F.Waymouth
- 5:P Starting Time Measurement of Non-preheated Electronic Compact Fluorescent Lamps T.Yasuda, H.Ito
- 6:P Thermionic Emission Characteristics of Preheated Cathode Fluorescent Lamps M.Myojo, I.Okuno
- 7:P Effect of Anode Current on The Position of Cathode Hot Spot Li Xianli
- 8:P Investigation on The Electron Energy Spectrum of Compact Fluorescent Lamps N.L.Bashlov, V.M.Milenin, G.Ju.Panasjuk, N.A.Timofeev
- 9:P Investigation on The Electrokinetic Characteristic of Compact Fluorescent Lamps N.L.Bashlov, V.M.Milenin, G.Ju.Panasjuk, N.A.Timofeev
- 10:P Low Power Super Compact Fluorescent Lamps with Higher Luminous Efficacy Daoyu Fang, Shenghe Song

- 11:P Improvement of The Starting Property of The Electrodeless Fluorescent Lamps in Dark Ambient M.Kotani, M.Shinomiya, M.Myojo, T.Namura
- 12:P Characteristics of Plasma in RF Electrodeless Discharge I.Mogi, Y.Yabumoto, G.Kanai, T.Kawabe
- 13:P Control of UV Radiation Emitted from Fluorescent Lamps J.Kachidza, P.K.Whitman
- 14:L Performance Advantages of A Helical Compact Fluorescent Lamp T.F.Soules, J.I.Barry, E.G.Steinbrenner, L.Kicher

August 28, Afternoon 13:30 - 17:00

#### Session 2

( Electronics and Related ) Chairman : John F. Waymouth

- 15:1 Progress in Electronic Devices for Lamp Operation H.Nishimura
- 16:L Experimental Study of The Fluorescent Lamp with An Electronic Dimmer Controller Guan-Chyun Hsieh, Eel-Peeng Tsai, Ping-Shen Sung
- 17:P The Starting Situation of The Fluorescent Lamp Operated by The Electronic Ballast T.Uetsuki, N.Hayashida
- 18:P Circuit Model of Fluorescent Lamp at High Frequency Operation M.Taihei, T.Urayama
- 19:P The Effect of The Operating Frequency on The Dynamics of The Barium Emissions and The Electrode Temperature of A Fluorescent Lamp K.Misono, Joseph T.Verdeyen
- 20:P Color Control of Fluorescent Lamps M.Aono, M.Jinno, M.Kubo, R.Itatani
- 21:P Design Considerations for Color Temperature Variable Fluorescent Lamps S.Tanimizu, A.Kougami
- 22:P Mode Transition in An Inductively Coupled Discharge M.Monte, M.Matsuoka, M.Kawaguchi
- 23:P A Study on Tri-Phase Source for Mass-using Discharge Lamps Liancai Wang, Lixi Yan, Quingshan Zeng, Yongzhi Pang, Zhezhang Wang
- 24:P HPS Lamps without Mercury in Pulse-Current Operation F.Serick, H.Kaase

- 25:L Built-in Starter with Pulse Cut-out for HID Lamps S.Sasaki, T.Iida, R.Loane
- 26:1 Electronic Optimization of HID Lamps K.Günther

August 29, Morning 9:00 - 12:30

### Session 3 ( HID Lamps ) Chairman : Brian M. Ditchek

- 27:1 High Intensity Discharge Lamps with Ceramic Envelopes P.A.Seinen
- 28:L Short Arc Metal Halide Lamp with New Ingredients for LCD Projector N.Takeuchi, Y.Kitahara, M.Wakamiya
- 29:P Characteristics of Ceramic Metal Halide Lamps and Its New Construction M.Ichise, H.Haraguchi, S.Yamazaki
- 30:P Analysis of The Starting Condition for Metal Halide Lamp M.Hirabayashi, Y.Kenmotsu, H.Takahashi, M.Sone
- 31:P Analysis of The Time-dependent Temperature Distribution of Compact MH Lamps during Warm-Up Phase T.Saitoh, Y.Kurimoto, Y.Tsutsui
- 32:P Life Performance Improvement of The Short Arc Metal Halide Lamp by DC Operation T.Higashi
- 33:P Interaction between Arc-tube Radiation and Barium Film in A High Pressure Sodium Lamp C.Carretti, S.P.Giorgi, P.Manini, A.Renzo
- 34:P Factors Influencing The Minimum Arc Sustaining Current W.Yan, F.P.Dawson
- 35:P Progress in Sulfur Lamp Technology B.P.Turner, M.G.Ury, D.A.MacLennan, Y.Leng
- 36:P Low Power Microwave Discharge in Sulfur Lamps A.N.Didenko, G.A.Lyakhov, K.F.Shipilov, E.A.Vinogradov
- 37:P Pulsating Operation of Electrodeless HID Lamp K.Shimizu, I.Yokozeki, K.Uemura, A.Ito, A.Inouye

5

- 38:P Extrapolation of Radial Temperature Profile in High Pressure Mercury Lamps B.Freisinger, G.Hartel, H.Schöpp
- 39:P Utilization of HID Illumination in Medical Diagnostics and Treatment C.N.Stewart, D.M.Rutan, W.H.Lagerway,
- 40:P On The Calculation of The Mercury Distribution in Vertically Operating High Pressure Mercury Discharge Lamps K.Charrada, G.Zissis
- 41:L The Ignition Characteristics of Electrode-less HID Lamp S.Ukegawa, S.Wada, A.Okada, M.Kotani
- 42:1 Novel Microwave Powered High Intensity Discharge Lamps W.P.Lapatovich

August 29, Afternoon 13:30 - 17:00

#### Session 4

( Excimer, Dielectric Barrier Discharge and Xe Discharge ) Chairman : A.G.Jack

- 43:1 Recent Progress of Excimer Radiation - Research, Development and Application -M.Obara
- 44:L A Flat Fluorescent Lamp with Xe Dielectric Barrier Discharges T.Urakabe, S.Harada, T.Saikatsu, M.Karino
- 45:P Development of Ar, Kr Excimer Lamps Using Dielectric Barrier Discharge H.Sugahara, Y.Ohnishi, H.Matsuno, T.Igarashi, T.Hiramoto
- 46:P Measurement of Single Excimer Filaments in A Barrier Discharge at Various Frequencies and Different Mixtures S.Kaiser, H.P.Popp, E.Arnold, K.J.Dietz, A.Hofman
- 47:P Dynamics of The Discharge Pumping in An ArF Excimer Laser S.Nagai, H.Sano, H.Furuhashi, Y.Uchida, J.Yamada, A.Kono, T.Goto
- 48:P Multifrequency Laser Emission for Illumination Generated by Four-wave Raman Mixing H.Kawano, T.Imasaka
- 49:P The Relationship between Radiant Efficiency and E/P in XeCl, KrCl Dielectric Barrier Discharge Lamps Y.Aiura, H.Matsuno, T.Igarashi, T.Hiramoto
- 50:P Investigation of The Electrical and Optical Properties of Dielectric Barrier Discharges S.Müller, R.J.Zahn
- 51:P Modeling of Barrier Discharge Excimer Lamp A.Oda, Y.Sakai, P.Ventzek, H.Tagashira, H.Matsuno, T.Igarashi

- 52:P The Pulse Discharge Sources with VUV Continuous Spectrum Radiation Shaolong Zhu, Xiaoyong Zhou, Wei Zhou
- 53:P Doped and Undoped Xenon Short Arc Lamps with Extremely High Spectral Radiance E.Smolka, A.Schnabl, F.Schilling
- 54:P High-Radiance Lamps T.Hiramoto
- 55:L Density of Excited Atoms and VUV Radiation in The Pulsed Xenon Medium Pressure Discharge E.Kindel, C.Schimke
- 56:1 Empirical Modeling of Lamp Characteristics for Design and Process Improvement B.Preston

August 30, Morning 9:00 - 12:30

# Session 5 ( Modelling ) Chairman : R. Devonshire

- 57:1 Review of Discharge Modelling G.G.Lister
- 58:L HID-Modeling and Experimental Assessment H.G.Adler, R.W.Liebermann, R.Speer
- 59:1 Collisional-Radiative Model and Low Pressure Discharge : Population of Excited Atoms and Ionization Balance T.Fujimoto
- 60:P Self-Consisting Finite Element Modelling of Axisymmetric High-Pressure Discharge Lamps H.Wiesmann, M.Neiger
- 61:P The Development of The Simulation System for Analyzing HID Lamps H.Takahashi, H.Azegami, M.Sone, Y.Kenmotsu
- 62:P Computer Model of The Gas Discharge in A Deuterium Lamp G.R.Harris, A.Hartley, R.Devonshire
- 63:P An Investigation of The High Pressure Sodium Arc Simulation Model with Energy Balance Equations T.Ishigami
- 64:P Experimental Modeling of The Fluorescent Lamp Guan-Chyun Hsieh, Ping-Shen Sung, Eel-Peeng Tsai
- 65:P Analysis of The Inductively Coupled Electrodeless Discharge by The Equivalent Circuit Y.Watanabe, H.Miyazaki
- 66:P Modelling of The Philips QL-Lamp D.A.Benoy, K.T.A.Burm, J.Jonkers, J.A.M.van der Mullen D.C.Schram

- 67:P Halogen Lamp Computer Model Incorporating LTCE and Species Diffusion P.Heeley, D.D.Bruguier, R.Devonshire
- 68:P Computer Modelling of Tungsten Transport in Halogen Incandescent Lamp P.Heeley, R.Devonshire
- 69:P An Elementary Three-Zones Channel Type Arc Model of A High Pressure Rare Gas - Rubidium Halide Discharge N.Sewraj, J.J.Damelincourt
- 70:L Unstable and Turbulent Gas Flows in Incandescent Lamps: Measurement and Modelling K.Joyce, R.Cairns, R.Devonshire, P.Heeley

August 30, Afternoon 13:30 - 17:00

Session 6 ( Diagnostics, Measurements and Miscellaneous ) Chairman : Rolf S. Bergman

- 71:1 Spectroscopic Diagnostics of Glow Discharges J.E.Lawler, N.D.Gibson
- 72:L Measurement of Ar Lowest Excited State Densities and Temperatures in Ar and Ar-Hg Discharge K.Yuasa, K.Yamashina, T.Sakurai
- 73:L An Investigation of Thermodynamic vs Kinetic Control in Operating Halogen Lamps J.R.Woodward, M.J.Abbott, D.D.Bruguier, R.Devonshire
- 74:P Spectroscopic Studies of High Intensity Discharge Lamp M.Hamamoto, H.Yamasaki, T.Kai, K.Muraoka, T.Sumitomo, S.Wada
- 75:P Wall Effect on Optical Emission Spectroscopy I.Arikata, T.Kubota, K.Amakawa
- 76:P A Versatile Manufacturing Test Cell for Low Pressure Discharge Lamps W.Yu, G.Gregory, P.Ingram, R.Devonshire
- 77:P Development of Spectrometer for NIR Region by New Method T.Okura, Y.Yamaguchi, T.Ooka, T.Inoue, K.Uchida, T.Inoue
- 78:P Measurement of Hg6p<sup>3</sup>P<sub>0,1,2</sub> State Densities in Low-Pressure Ar-Hg Discharge Plasma Used for Liquid Crystal Display Back-Lighting M.Goto, T.Arai
- 79:P Cadmium Ion Lamps with High Radiant Efficiency A.Yamaguchi, Y.Yasuda, T.Hiramoto
- 80:P High Power Continuous VUV Radiation of D<sub>2</sub> Hg Lamp M.Kubo, I.Takahashi, M.Aono, R.Itatani
- 81:P Micro Hollow Cathode Array Discharge W.W.Byszewski, K.H.Schoenbach, R.Verhappen, F.E.Peterkin

- 82:P Neon-Discharge Based Motorcar Stoplights F.A.S,Ligthart, J.Geboers,
- 83:P Carbon Emitters New Aspect of Infra-red Technology K.J.Dietz, K.Schmitz, C.Zou, A.C.Dexter, A.Heaton, W.Jones
- 84:P The Infra-red Suppression in Incandescent Light from Submicron Holes M.Sugimoto, T.Fujioka, T.Inoue, H.Fukushima, Y.Mizuyama, S.Ukegawa, T.Matsushima, M.Toho
- 85:P Mechanical Aspects of Coil Geometry B.van Bakel, E.Gerritsen
- 86:P Tensile Strength of W-Wire at High Temperatures H.Ikegami, T.Igarashi, T.Hiramoto
- 87:P Choice of Suitable Filling Pressure for (Halogen) Incandescent Lamps: Theoretical and Experimental Investigations A.Bodmer, M.Damm, R.Minder
- 88:P Investigation of Quality for Tungsten Halogen Lamps with Different Filled Gas Composition Chen Dahua, Zhan Yunxiang
- 89:P Investigation of Exhausting Process with Injecting Oxygen in Manufacturing Lamps Pan Zonggiao
- 90:P A 26 in. Full Color Plasma Display Panel : Design and Luminous Characteristics N.Kosugi, K.Hamada, K.Takahashi, N.Isobe, S.Fujiwara, K.Wani, M.Seki, H.Murakami
- 91:1 The Progress of and Prospects for The Plasma Display H.Murakami

August 31, Morning 9:00 - 12:00

# Session 7 ( Materials and Environment ) Chairman : S. Kamiya

- 92:1 Recent Progress in Ceramic Materials for Lamp Application K.Maekawa
- 93:L The Characteristic Improvement of The Ceramic Metal Halide Lamp T.Takeji, S.Taniguchi, S.Mori, Y.Hida, K.Nakano, J.Honda, H.Takasu, H.Nagai, K.Hayashi
- 94:L Multiplet Structure Calculations for Rare Earth lons S.Itoh, N.Nameda
- 95:P Designing and Synthesis of Blue Phosphors Whose Spectral Properties are Changing Continually and Its Influence on CRI of Three Band Phosphors Blend. Jinggen Huang, Xinghai Yu, Maofu Tong, Jianping Jiang, Zuquan Cai
- 96:P The Rise of Ra by Improvement of Blue Alkaline Earth Aluminate Phosphor T.Hisamune, N.Kijima, S.Fujino, Y.Oguri
- 97:P Red Emitting Phosphors for Three Band Fluorescent Lamps Y.Sakakibara, A.Taya, N.Matsuda, H.Takemura
- 98:P Luminance Degradation by Forming Eu<sup>3+</sup> Ion in Eu<sup>2+</sup> Doped Barium Magnesium Aluminate Phosphor S.Oshio, T.Matsuoka
- 99:P Feasibility of The Two Photon Emission Atomic Phosphor M.Toho, H.Kimura
- 100:P Optical Filters on Linear Halogen Lamps Prepared by Dip Coating G.Hebbinghaus, G.Frank, C.J.M.Denissen
- 101:P Preparation of Cerium Oxide Thin Film and Their Optical Properties H.Maiwa, N.Ichinose

- 102:P Improved Mercury Source and Getter Suitable for Fluorescent Lamps Manufacturing S.P.Giorgi, A.Schiabel, C.Boffito
- 103:P A Study of Mercury Consumption in Fluorescent Lamps H.Tomioka, T.Higashi, K.Iwama
- 104:P Reuse of Fluorescent Lamp Phosphors H.C.G.Verhaar
- 105:1 Environmental Aspects of Discharge Lamps H.P.Stormberg