

# **191st Technical Meeting and Educational Symposium of the Rubber Division, American Chemical Society 2017**

Beachwood, Ohio, USA  
25 - 27 April 2017

ISBN: 978-1-5108-4664-7

**Printed from e-media with permission by:**

Curran Associates, Inc.  
57 Morehouse Lane  
Red Hook, NY 12571



**Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.**

Copyright© (2017) by Rubber Division, American Chemical Society  
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2017)

For permission requests, please contact Rubber Division, American Chemical Society  
at the address below.

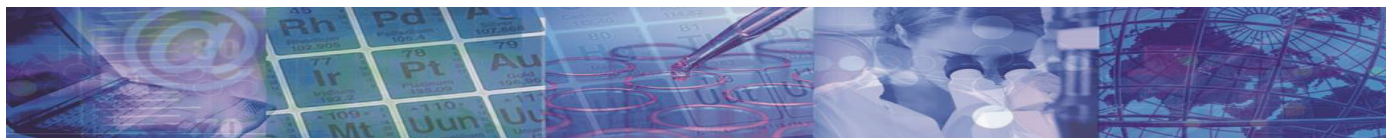
Rubber Division, American Chemical Society  
411 Wolf Ledges Pkwy.  
Ste 201  
Akron, OH 44311  
USA

Phone: 330-595-5531  
Fax: 330-972-5269

[www.rubber.org](http://www.rubber.org)

**Additional copies of this publication are available from:**

Curran Associates, Inc.  
57 Morehouse Lane  
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA  
Phone: 845-758-0400  
Fax: 845-758-2633  
Email: [curran@proceedings.com](mailto:curran@proceedings.com)  
Web: [www.proceedings.com](http://www.proceedings.com)



Tuesday, April 25 – Ballroom 1-3, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

## CRYSTALLIZATION OF RUBBER

Chair: **C. Michael Roland, Naval Research Laboratory**

- 8:00 a.m. Crystallite Growth Enhances Segmental Dynamics in Star-Shaped Semi-Crystalline Polymer - **Martin Tress**, University of Tennessee Knoxville .....1
- 8:30 a.m. Application of Dielectric Spectroscopy for Investigation of Crystallization Kinetics of Supercooled Liquids at Elevated Pressure - **Marian Paluch**, University of Silesia, Poland .....13
- 9:00 a.m. New Concept of Strain-Induced Crystallization in Cross-Linked Natural Rubber - **Masatoshi Tosaka**, Kyoto University, Japan .....21
- 9:30 a.m. **Break & Table Top Exhibits in Ballroom 4-6**
- 9:45 a.m. Crystallization Tendencies of Glass-Forming Liquids: High Pressure Versus Nanoscale Confinement - **Karolina Adrjanowicz**, University of Silesia, Poland .....35
- 10:15 a.m. Dynamics and Thermodynamics Along the Melting Line - **C. Michael Roland**, Naval Research Lab .....46

**11:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. KEYNOTE ADDRESS (Open To All Attendees):**



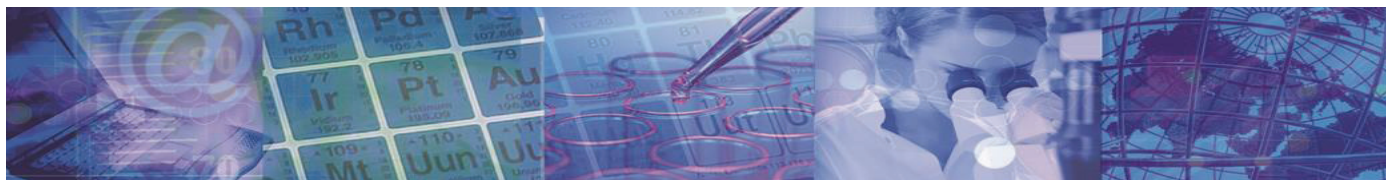
**Topic: Leading Through Innovation – Foundation for Success in Synthetic Rubber .....55**

Kurt Aerts was appointed vice president of the global Specialty Elastomers & Butyl rubber business in June of 2015. In this role, he is accountable for the operational and financial business results in the short term, as well as the development and implementation of the longer-term business strategies. Mr. Aerts previously was vice president of ExxonMobil Chemicals' global supply chain operations from 2013-2015 and before that was vice president of the global adhesion industry business from 2011-2013. In the earlier part of his career, he has held several leadership positions across Europe, Asia-Pacific and the United States since joining the company in 1992 as a contact engineer at the Antwerp Polymers Plant in Belgium. Between 1995 and 2006, he held various roles in polyethylene sales and marketing and as feedstock and supply manager in Basic Chemicals in Belgium and the Netherlands. During this time, he also moved to Houston for the first time as polyethylene business planning manager. In January 2006, he moved to Shanghai where he served as Asia Pacific regional polyolefins

sales manager. During his time in China, Mr. Aerts was instrumental in recruiting and assimilation of new hires and supported the Shanghai Technology Center project. After 3.5 rewarding years in China, he returned to Houston in 2009 as a senior planning advisor. Mr. Aerts received a master's degree in chemical engineering from University of Leuven (Belgium). He is married with two daughters and enjoys spending time with family, traveling, exercising and reading.

- 1:30 p.m. Advanced Analysis of Crystallization Kinetics and Tear Fatigue Behavior of Natural Rubber - **G. Heinrich**, Leibniz Institute of Polymer Research Dresden, Germany .....64
- 2:00 p.m. Measuring the Durability Benefit of Strain Crystallization Via Crack Arrest Experiments - **William Mars**, Endurica LLC .....86
- 2:30 p.m. Strain Induced Crystallisation during Crack Propagation, Consequence of Thermo-Oxydative Aging - **Laurent Chazeau**, Laboratoire MATEIS INSA de LYON, France .....97
- 3:00 p.m. The Effect of Strain-Induced Crystallization on the Thermomechanical Behaviour of Rubbers - **Jean-Benoit LE CAM**, University of Rennes 1, France .....N/A
- 3:30 p.m. **Break & Table Top Exhibits in Ballroom 4-6**
- 3:45 p.m. Shape-Memory and Self-Stretching Thermoset Elastomers - **Mitchell Anthamatten**, University of Rochester .....109
- 4:15 p.m. Structure of Filled Natural Rubber Near the Tip of a Fatigue Crack - **Costantino Creton**, ESPCI Paris, France .....128
- 4:45 p.m. Crystallization of Natural Rubber - **Shinzo Kohjiya**, Kyoto University, Japan .....143





Wednesday, April 26 – Ballroom 1-3, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

## NANOTECHNOLOGY AND NANOCOMPOSITES

Chair: **Christopher G. Robertson, Cooper Tire & Rubber Company**

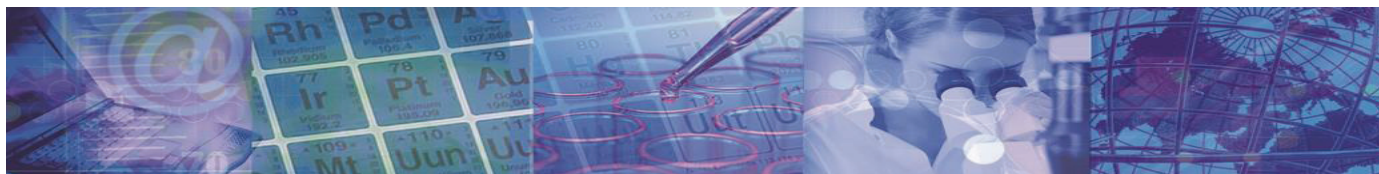
- 7:30 a.m. Preparation and Properties of Natural Rubber with Organic-Inorganic Nanomatrix Structure - **Seiichi Kawahara**, Nagaoka University of Technology, Japan .....159
- 8:00 a.m. Small-Angle Scattering Analysis of the Structure of Chains and Filler in Polymer Nanocomposites - **Julian Oberdisse**, CNRS/University of Montpellier, France .....N/A
- 8:30 a.m. Local, Global, and Particle Dynamics in Polypropylene Glycol / Silica Nanocomposites - **Mike Roland**, Naval Research Lab .....175
- 9:00 a.m. Insights into Filler-Induced Toughening from Molecular Dynamics Simulations - **Scott Smith**, The University of Akron .....184
- 9:30 a.m. Natural Rubber Nanocomposites with Segregated and Random Network of Multiwalled Carbon Nanotube/Nanosilica Hybrid Fillers - **Rani Joseph**, Cochin University of Science and Technology, India .....196
- 10:00 a.m. Break
- 10:15 a.m. Enhancing Elastomeric Performance and Application Window for Thermoplastic Polyurethanes (TPU) By Incorporation of Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) - **Vahab Solouki Bonab**, Case Western Reserve University .....218
- 10:45 a.m. Preparation of Natural Rubber with Nanodiamond Nanomatrix Structure - **Asangi Gannoruwa**, Nagaoka University of Technology, Japan .....233
- 11:15 a.m. Vor-x Functionalized Graphene for High-Performance Rubber Compounds - **Roger Aronow**, Vorbeck Materials Corp. ....244

## SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY AWARD WINNERS

Chair: **Dr. Maria D. Ellul, ExxonMobil Chemical Co.**

- 2:15 p.m. Charles Goodyear Medal - **Dr. Judit E. Puskas**, Rubber City Girl – the Path to the Goodyear Medal .....N/A
- 3:15 p.m. Melvin Mooney Award for Distinguished Technology - **Dr. David J. Lohse**, Developing New Rubber Products Based on Polymer Physics Principles .....255
- 3:45 p.m. Sparks-Thomas Award - **Dr. Juan L. Valentin**, Molecular Evidences in Rubber Science and Technology by Means of Time-domain NMR Experiments .....269
- 4:15 p.m. Break
- 4:30 p.m. George Stafford Whitby Award for Distinguished Teaching and Research - **Dr. Sadhan C. Jana**, New Strategies of Silica and Carbon Black Dispersion in Tire Tread Compounds .....289
- 5:00 p.m. Chemistry of Thermoplastic Elastomers Award - **Dr. Jimmy Mays**, New Thermoplastic Elastomers with Enhanced Elongation at Break, Elastic Recovery, and Upper Use Temperature .....309
- 5:30 p.m. Fernley H. Banbury Award - **Richard J. Jorkasky**, Mixing Parameters: The Rubber Mixer's Tool Belt .....322





Thursday, April 27 – Ballroom 1-3, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

### **CARBON FOOTPRINT AND SUSTAINABILITY**

**Chair: Kenneth Bates, Struktol Company of America**

- 7:30 a.m. Sustainable Plasticizer for Butyl Rubber Cured by Phenolic Resin - **Jiaxi Li**, The University of Akron .....336
- 8:00 a.m. Now You See It, Now You Don't – the Magic of Dry Ice in Rubber Molding - **Steve Wilson**, Cold Jet .....353
- 8:30 a.m. Sustainable Tire Materials - Myth or Reality? - **Chad Jasiunas**, Leigh Technologies
- 9:00 a.m. Challenges in the Use of Recycled Rubber in Automotive Applications - **Janice Tardiff**, Ford Motor Company
- 9:30 a.m. Investigation of fatty acids as renewable fillers for elastomers - **Kevin Cavicchi**, The University of Akron
- 10:00 a.m. Break

### **CONTRIBUTED SESSION**

**Chairs: C. Jeffrey Lin, Monolith Materials**

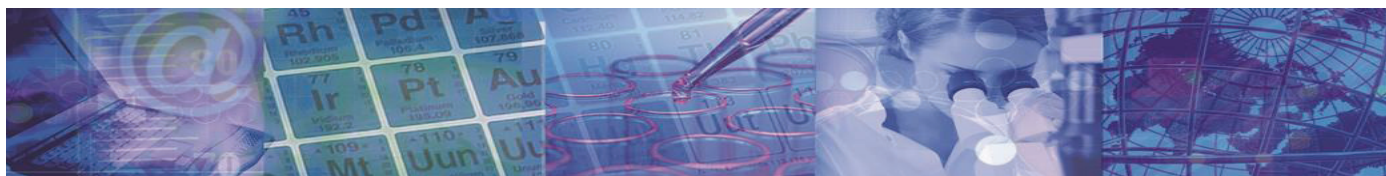
- 10:15 a.m. A New Algorithm for Baseline Subtraction for Spectra - **Sanjoy Datta**, Tomas Bata University in Zlin, Czech Republic .....385
- 10:45 a.m. Characterization of Brominated Natural Rubber by Solution State 2D NMR Spectroscopy - **Nuorn Choothong**, Nagaoka University of Technology, Japan .....401
- 11:15 a.m. Critical Time-Dependent Evaluation and Modeling of Rubber Stopper Seal Performance for Drug Product Life Cycle - **Qingyu Zeng**, West Pharmaceutical Services, Inc. ....414
- 11:45 a.m. Effect of Immersion Fluid Changes on Essential Properties of Common Static Sealing Rubbers - **Joe Walker**, Freudenberg-NOK Sealing Technologies .....426
- 12:15 p.m. Lunch Break
- 1:00 p.m. RPA: Linking Linear and Non-Linear Rheological Measurements to Rubber Processing Solutions for Elastomeric Product Development – **Gregory Kamykowski**, TA Instruments .....439
- 1:30 p.m. Comparisons of Sulfur, Selenium, and Tellurium Cure Systems in Natural Rubber - **RJ Del Vecchio**, Technical Consulting Services .....473

### **NEW TIRE CONCEPTS & MATERIALS**

**Chair: Howard Colvin, Cooper Tire & Rubber Company**

- 2:15 p.m. Characterization of Rubber and Tire by Netzsch Gabo Instrument Series - **Yanxi Zhang**, Netzsch Instruments North America, LLC .....482
- 2:45 p.m. Application of Thermal Analysis and Related Techniques in Rubber Industry - **Yanxi Zhang**, Netzsch Instruments North America, LLC .....501
- 3:15 p.m. Plant Based Sustainable Alternatives to Silane for Enhanced Dynamic-Mechanical Properties of Rubber-Silica Compositions - **Partheban Manoharan**, Indian Institute Technology-Kharagpur, India .....N/A





- 3:45 p.m.      Break
- 4:00 p.m.      Rubber Friction and Tire Traction on Ice Surfaces: Physical Background and Predictive Testing -  
**G. Heinrich**, Leibniz Institute of Polymer Research Dresden, Germany .....518
- 4:30 p.m.      **Dr. Shogo Sumitani**, Asahi Kasei Corporation - Design and Characterization of Functionalized  
S-SBR for Eco-tires with Low Rolling Resistance and High Wear Resistance .....535

**Interested in more training opportunities?  
Visit [rubber.org/upcoming-training](http://rubber.org/upcoming-training) for details about these upcoming courses!**

- Intermediate to Advanced Compounding and Testing of Rubber** – May 9-12, 2017; Akron, OH
- Essentials of Rubber Technology** – May 9, 2017; Novi, MI
- Silicone Rubber Chemistry and Technology** – May 9, 2017; Novi, MI
- Compound Mixing and Consistency** – May 10, 2017; Novi, MI
- Establishing a Rubber Molding Process** – May 10, 2017; Novi, MI
- Applied Rubber Technology** – May 11 & 12, 2017; Novi, MI
- Understanding Raw Materials, the Building Blocks of Rubber Compounding** – May 16, 2017; Cerritos, CA
- Compounding for Performance** – May 17 & 18, 2017; Cerritos, CA
- Solving Problems in Rubber Compounding and Processing** – May 19, 2017; Cerritos, CA
- Chemistry & Technology of Polyurethane Elastomers** – May 23, 2017; Akron, OH
- Failure Analysis of Rubber & Plastics by Physical and Chemical Analysis** – May 24, 2017; Akron, OH
- Introduction to Compounding and Testing of Elastomers** – September 12, 2017; Akron, OH
- Internal Mixers and Mixing Parameters** – September 13, 2017; Akron, OH
- Molding of Rubber** – September 14, 2017; Akron, OH
- Introduction to Rubber Bonding** – September 15, 2017; Akron, OH
- Design of Experiments** – September 27 & 28, 2017; Akron, OH

**RUBBER DIVISION, ACS STAFF**

Edward L. Miller, MSCE, MBA, PE  
Executive Director  
emiller@rubber.org  
330-595-5532

Beth Berkheimer, CMP, CEM  
Exposition & Meetings Manager  
bethb@rubber.org  
330-595-5538

Gabrielle Daniel  
Exec. Admin. Asst. & Reg. Cord.  
gdaniel@rubber.org  
330-595-5535

Nicole Neila  
Training & Development Assistant  
nneila@rubber.org  
330-595-7603

Melanie Avdeyev  
Exposition & Meetings Assistant  
melaniea@rubber.org  
330-595-5537

Chuck Brady  
Librarian  
cbrady@rubber.org  
330-972-7197

Heather Maimone, MBA  
Membership Manager  
hmaimone@rubber.org  
330-595-5546

Christie Robinson, M.Ed.  
Training & Development Director  
crobinson@rubber.org  
330-595-7602

Lakisha Barclay  
Accounting Manager  
lb@rubber.org  
330-595-5539

Gretchen Cermak  
Marketing Manager  
gc@rubber.org  
330-595-5540

Linda McClure  
Technical & Student Programs Mgr.  
lmclure@rubber.org  
330-595-5543