

# **30th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of the Institute of Navigation (ION GNSS 2017)**

Portland, Oregon, USA  
25 - 29 September 2017

Volume 1 of 6

ISBN: 978-1-5108-5331-7

**Printed from e-media with permission by:**

Curran Associates, Inc.  
57 Morehouse Lane  
Red Hook, NY 12571



**Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.**

Copyright© (2017) by Institute of Navigation  
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2018)

For permission requests, please contact Institute of Navigation  
at the address below.

Institute of Navigation  
8551 Rixlew Lane  
Suite 360  
Manassas, VA 20109  
USA

Phone: (703) 366-2723  
Fax: (703) 366-2724

[membership@ion.org](mailto:membership@ion.org)

**Additional copies of this publication are available from:**

Curran Associates, Inc.  
57 Morehouse Lane  
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA  
Phone: 845-758-0400  
Fax: 845-758-2633  
Email: [curran@proceedings.com](mailto:curran@proceedings.com)  
Web: [www.proceedings.com](http://www.proceedings.com)



# Proceedings of ION GNSS+ 2017

September 25–29, 2017  
Portland, Oregon

ISSN: 2331-5911

© 2017, Institute of Navigation

## Table of Contents

### ION GNSS+ Plenary Session

#### [Navigation Adventures](#)

Stan Honey

1 - 49

#### [Positioning, Navigation and Timing – an Enabling Technology for smart Mobility and Smart Cities](#)

Carla J. Bailo

50 - 65

### **A1: Applications of Raw GNSS Measurements from Smartphones**

#### [GNSS Raw Measurement on the Latest MediaTek Platform](#)

Pei-Hung Jau and ShengYu Huang

66 - 84

#### [Assessing Galileo Readiness in Android Devices Using Raw Measurements](#)

Moises Navarro-Gallardo, Nils Bernhardt, Michael Kirchner, Justyna Redenkiewicz Musial, Martin Sunkevic

85 - 100

[\*\*Preliminary Performance Analysis with a GPS+Galileo Enabled Chipset Embedded in a Smartphone\*\*](#)

Gabriele Pirazzi, Augusto Mazzoni, Ludovico Biagi, Mattia Crespi

101 - 115

[\*\*On the Path to Precision - Observations with Android GNSS Observables\*\*](#)

Stuart Riley, Will Lentz and Adam Clare Best Presentation

116 - 129

[\*\*SSR Assist for Smartphones with PPP-RTK Processing\*\*](#)

Koki Asari, Masayuki Saito, and Hisao Amitani

130 - 138

[\*\*Trends, Innovations and Enhancements for Low-Cost PPP\*\*](#)

D. Calle, E. Carbonell, P. Navarro, I. Rodríguez, P. Roldán, G. Tobías

139 - 170

[\*\*Smartphone Applications for Precise Point Positioning\*\*](#)

Denis Laurichesse, Cedric Rouch, Francois-Xavier Marmet, Matthieu Pascaud

171 - 187

[\*\*Single-Frequency Divergence-free Hatch Filter for the Android N GNSS Raw Measurements\*\*](#)

Donghyun Shin, Cheolsoo Lim, Byungwoon Park, Youngsun Yun, Euiho Kim, Changdon Kee

188 - 225

[\*\*Precise Point Positioning \(PPP\) using Low-Cost and Ultra-Low-Cost GNSS Receivers\*\*](#)

Maninder Gill, Sunil Bisnath, John Aggrey, Garrett Seepersad

226 - 236

## **A2: PANEL: Ubiquitous Navigation**

**Robust Precise Location**

Todd Humphreys

237 - 327

**Ubiquitous Navigation using S-GPS and D-Tail**

Ramsey Faragher

328 - 344

**Google Analysis Tools for GNSS Raw Measurements, g.co/GNSSTools**

Frank van Diggelen

345 - 356

## **A3: Navigation in Urban Environments**

**Behaviors Recognition and Step Detection for Pedestrian Navigation via a Foot-mounted Inertial Measurement Unit**

Zebo Zhou, Shanhui Mo, Shuang Du, Jianghui Geng

357 - 367

**Garage DRive - Navigation Engine for under Roof Parking**

Ruslan Budnik and Boris Oblakov

368 - 386

**3D LIDAR Based Vehicle Localization using Vertical Structure Landmark in Urban Road**

Jun-Hyuck Im, Kyu-Won Kim, and Gyu-In Jee

387 - 401

**The Ride-hailing Spoof Detection based on the Sensor Measurement Consistency**

Da-Peng Li and Hai-Tao Wu

402 - 407

**Multi-GNSS Dynamic High Precision Positioning in Urban Environment**

Javier Míguez, José V. Perello Gisbert, J.A. Garcia-Molina, Paolo Zoccarato, Paolo Crosta, Lionel Ries, Raúl Orús Pérez, Gonzalo Seco-Granados, Massimo Crisci

408 - 416

[\*\*An Integrated WLAN and GPS Localization for Urban Canyon Environments using Sparse Data Processing\*\*](#)

Ali Khalajmehrabadi, Nikolaos Gatsis, and David Akopian

417 - 426

[\*\*Evaluation of a GNSS Receiver Performance in Different Multipath Environments with a Novel Real-time Multipath Simulation System\*\*](#)

Tommaso Paniciari, Mohamed Ali Soliman, Grégory Moura Best Presentation

427 - 435

[\*\*Low-cost GNSS/INS/Odometric Sensor Fusion Platform for Ground Intelligent Transportation Systems\*\*](#)

Javier Arribas, Ana Moragrega, Carles Fernández-Prades, Pau Closas

436 - 455

[\*\*Localization in Urban Canyon: Machine Learning based Localization Using LTE or LoRa Signal for ‘GNSS-denied’ Areas\*\*](#)

Boseon Yu, Beomju Shin, Jungho Lee, Seoho Lee, Taikjin Lee

456 - 462

[\*\*3D Modeling of Buildings Based on RTK and Image Processing\*\*](#)

Lei Shi, Haifen Deng, Chunshui Fang, Chenggang Li

463 - 471

## **A4: Location and Proximity Authentication in Mobile Consumer Applications**

[\*\*Localisation of Wearable Ultra-wideband Antenna for Indoor Positioning Application\*\*](#)

F. Wang, G. Wang, X. Wang

472 - 478

**Mixed Near-Field and Far-Field Sources Localization using Uniform Linear Array**

Kai Wang, Ling Wang, Zhaolin Zhang, and Jian Xie

479 - 489

**DOA Estimation and Localization Using Multi-Base Station Spatial Spectrum Fusion**

Madhu Kumari Choudhary, Di He, Lav Dutta, Fei Wen, Peilin Liu, Wenxian Yu, Yi Zhang

490 - 500

**Method to Characterize Driving Behavior Based on Attitude Determination with Only Accelerometer and Gyro**

Paul McBurney Best Presentation

501 - 520

**Method to Measure and Validate Daily Mobile Phone Distance Traveled**

Paul McBurney

521 - 540

**The Design of an Energy-saving Vector-based GNSS/INS Deep Integration System**

Xinhua Tang, Xuehao Yu, Xin Chen, Haiying Wang

541 - 548

**Smart Fusion of Multi-sensor Ubiquitous Signals of Mobile Device for Localization in GNSS-denied Scenarios**

Jichao Jiao, Zhongliang Deng, Fei Li, Lianming Xu

549 - 572

**Smartphone-based Hybrid Indoor Positioning System with Magnetic Fingerprint Matching**

Guohua Wang, Xinyu Wang, Fengzhou Wang

573 - 579

**IndoorGuide – Pedestrian Navigation based on a Foot-Mounted IMU**

Jan Ruppelt, Nikolai Kronenwett and Gert F. Trommer

580 - 602

**Development of an Accuracy Enhancement Algorithm on Pedestrian Positioning based on GNSS and PDR Using the UWB Radio Navigation Technique**

Yong-Gu Jang and Seok-Jin Song

603 - 606

**Development of a 3D GNSS/PDR-Integrated Sensor Capable of Tracking the Position of a Moving Object on the Ground and Underground**

Seok-Jin Song and Yong-Gu Jang

607 - 610

## **A5: Autonomous and Assisted Vehicle Applications**

**Computer Vision Combined with Convolutional Neural Network aid GNSS/INS Integration for Misalignment Estimation of Portable Navigation**

Tz-Chiau Su and Hsiu-Wen Chang

611 - 621

**Vehicle-to-vehicle Angular Determinations by Means of DSRC Signals**

Ilya V. Korogodin, Evgeniy N. Boldenkov, and Vladimir V. Dneprov

622 - 636

**A New Path Planning Algorithm Based on GNSS Localization Error Map**

Guohao Zhang and Li-Ta Hsu

637 - 654

**Advanced GNSS Algorithms for Safe Autonomous Vehicles**

E. Domínguez Tijero, E. Carbonell Pons, J.D. Calle Calle, L. Martínez Fernández, P.F. Navarro Madrid, C. Moriana Varo, M. Azaola Sáenz

655 - 664



**Systems and Algorithms of OTTO-XL: An Autonomous Snow Removal Vehicle**

Matthew Klein, Charles Hart, Buck Baskin, Roger Quinn Best Presentation

665 - 699

**First Testing Results in using V2X Technology to Enhance N-RTK Availability in the UK**

Xiaolin Meng, Chang Xu, Xinao Wang, Simon Roberts, Yijian Cui, Qiyi He, Qusen Chen

700 - 717

**JTIDS/INS Based on Global-Measurements-Sharing for UAV Flight Formation**

Jianwen Fan, Chuang Lei, Guoliang Sun

718 - 726

## **A6: Autonomous Systems - Non-GNSS and Sensor Positioning**

**Inertial Attitude Determination Systems in Reduced Gravity and Dynamics Environment**

A. Szumski, T. Pany, B. Eissfeller

727 - 735

**Carrier Phase Tracking of OFDM-Based DVB-T Signals for Precision Ranging**

Chun Yang, Liang Chen, Olivier Julien, Andrey Soloviev, Ruizhi Chen

736 - 748

**Positioning and Analytics from Consumer Mobile Devices in Retail Stores**

Amr Shebl Ahmed, Sheng Mao, Jacques Georgy, Chris Goodall, Rahul Bakshi, Ardalan Heshmati

749 - 757

**A Compact, Lightweight Sensor to Measure Bearing Angle to a Radio Transmitter**

Liangchun Xu Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

758 - 766

**Design and Implementation of a Wireless Time Synchronization based Positioning System**

Sihao Zhao, Xiaowei Cui, Tianyi Ma, Mengdi Jia, Shuang Xu, Mingquan Lu

767 - 772

**Robust Navigation for Autonomous Fixed-wing Unmanned Aerial Vehicles**

Robert C. Leishman, Clark N. Taylor

773 - 807

**Joint GPS and Vision Estimation Using an Adaptive Filter**

Shubhendra Vikram Singh Chauhan and Grace Xingxin Gao

808 - 812

**Indoor Navigation using Consumer Portable Devices in Cart/Stroller**

Amr Al-Hamad, Abdelrahman Ali, Mostafa Elhoushi and Jacques Georgy Best Presentation

813 - 825

**B1: PANEL: Status of GPS, Galileo, BDS and QZSS**

**GPS**

Steven Whitney

826 - 842

**Galileo Program Status Update**

Eric Chatre

843 - 864

**Galileo System Status Update**

Alfredo Quiles

865 - 886

**Development of BeiDou Navigation Satellite System (BDS) – A System Update Report (2016-2017)**

Jianqing Ma and Jun Shen

887 - 920

[\*\*OZSS Update\*\*](#)

Satoshi Kogure

921 - 957

## **B2: Regional and Global Integrity Solutions**

[\*\*Performances Monitoring and Analysis for KASS\*\*](#)

T. Authié, M. Dall'Orso, S. Trilles, H. Choi, H. Kim, J. Lee, E. Lee, G. Nam

958 - 978

[\*\*Australian and New Zealand Second Generation Satellite Positioning Augmentation System Supporting Global SBAS Concept\*\*](#)

Julián Barrios, Jose Caro, Jesus D. Calle, Enrique Carbonell, Irma Rodríguez, Miguel M. Romay, Robert Jackson, Patrick E. Reddan, Deane Bunce, Claudio Soddu

979 - 996

[\*\*Development of Prototype Dual-frequency Multi-constellation SBAS for MSAS\*\*](#)

Mitsunori Kitamura, Takahiro Aso, Takeyasu Sakai, Kazuaki Hoshinoo

997 - 1007

[\*\*ARAIM Ground Architecture Based on GNSS Monitoring Infrastructures\*\*](#)

Santiago Perea, Michael Meurer, Ilaria Martini, Markus Rippl, Boris Pervan

1008 - 1018

[\*\*GPS Simultaneous Uploads and GPS Constellation Fault Probability Determination\*\*](#)

Norbert Suard

1019 - 1026

[\*\*Characterization of the Galileo Ranging Accuracy and Integrity Performance: Methodologies and Results\*\*](#)

I. Martini, P. Steigenberger, O. Montenbruck, S. Perea Diaz, M. Meurer

1027 - 1050

**Multi-GNSS Constellation Anomaly Detection and Performance Monitoring**

Kazuma Gunning, Todd Walter and Per Enge

1051 - 1062

**A Dedicated ARAIM Ground Monitor to Validate the Integrity Support Message**

Yawei Zhai, Shahriar Kiarash, Michael Jamoom, Mathieu Joerger, Boris Pervan Best Presentation

1063 - 1076

**Integrity Based on MT28 for EGNOS: New Algorithm Formulation & Results**

T. Authié, S. Trilles, J-C Fort, J-M Azaïs

1077 - 1088

**Performance Analysis on Multi-Constellation SBAS of the Modified L1-only SBAS Message**

Cheolsoo Lim, Donghyun Shin, Ho-Yon Hwang, Byungwoon Park, Euiho Kim, Changdon Kee, Seungwoo Seo, Junpyo Park

1089 - 1094

## **B3: The Navigation of Satellites**

**New Trends for Space Based Positioning**

Oscar Pozzobon, Samuele Fantinato, Giacomo Da Broi, Luca Canzian, Andrea Dalla Chiara, Giovanni Gamba, Alessandro Pozzobon

1095 - 1113

**New High-Altitude GPS Navigation Results from the Magnetospheric Multiscale Spacecraft and Simulations at Lunar Distances**

Luke B. Winternitz, William A. Bamford, Samuel R. Price

1114 - 1126

**Performance Analysis of Multi-Constellation and Multi-Frequency GNSS Receivers in Deep Space**

Yohan Park, Jong-Hoon Won, Ki-Ho Kwon

1127 - 1132

[Angles-Only Relative Navigation Activities during AVANTI](#)

Jean-Sébastien Ardaens and Gabriella Gaias

1133 - 1154

[Autonomous Orbit Determination using Observations of a Sodium Guide-Star Network](#)

Mark L. Psiaki Best Presentation

1155 - 1168

[Improving GPS AutoNav Orbit Accuracy with Onboard Accelerometers](#)

Jing Qiao and Wu Chen

1169 - 1177

[Performance Analysis and Progress of Inter-satellite-link of Beidou System](#)

Wang Haihong, Xie Jun, Zhuang Jianlou, Wang Ziyu

1178 - 1185

## **B4: Spectrum: Protection and Optimization**

[Emerging GNSS Resilience Standards – How Good are they Likely to be?](#)

Guy Buesnel, Joshua Stubbs, Paul Crampton

1186 - 1203

[Air Traffic Radar Interference Event in the Galileo E6 Band: Detection, Analysis and Mitigation](#)

Javier Arribas, Antonio Ramos de Torres, Carles Fernández-Prades, Jordi Vilà-Valls, Pau Closas

1204 - 1228

[Hypothesis Test for Spoofing Signal Identification using Variance of Tangent Angle of Baseline Vector Components](#)

Seong-Hun Seo, Gyu-In Jee, Byung-Hyun Lee, Sung-Hyuck Im, Kwan-Sung Kim

1229 - 1240

**[A Novel Interference Suppression Method Based on Eigenanalysis Interference Canceler for Satellite Navigation](#)**

Yanyun Gong, Ling Wang, Zhaolin Zhang

1241 - 1257

**[Jamming of Aviation GPS Receivers: Investigation of Field Trials Performed with Civil and Military Aircraft](#)**

Pascal Truffer, Maurizio Scaramuzza, Marc Troller, Marc Bertschi

1258 - 1266

**[Real-time Pre-correlation Anti-jamming System for Civilian GNSS Receivers](#)**

Jorge Querol and Adriano Camps

1267 - 1288

**[Spoofing Threats: Reality Check, Impact and Cure](#)**

Wim De Wilde, Jan Van Hees, Gert Cuyppers, Jan Dumon, Jean-Marie Sleewaegen, Bruno Bougard Best Presentation

1289 - 1327

## **B5: Applications in Sectorial Policies**

**[Morphometrics for Early Warning](#)**

James L. Farrell

1328 - 1332

**[The Galileo Return Link Service Provider in the Works](#)**

Xavier Maufroid, Jesús Cegarra, José Caro, Laura García, Chiara Scaleggi

1333 - 1346

**[Clock-Unrelated Features for GNSS Receiver Fingerprinting](#)**

Daniele Borio, Ciro Gioia, Gianmarco Baldini

1347 - 1353

**[SBAS Service Based in IMO Res. A.1046 \(27\): EGNOS Maritime Performance](#)**

Pedro Pintor, Carlos de la Casa, Manuel Lopez-Martinez, Roberto Roldan

1354 - 1372

**[A Practical Way Forward for Aviation Multi-Constellation Service Provision based on the ICAO GNSS Charter](#)**

Gerhard E. Berz, Federico Bergamasco

1373 - 1382

**[Spoofing of Electrical Power Grid: It's Easier Than You Think](#)**

Iurie Ilie, Serge Malo, Romain Guilbault, Thomas Kirk

1383 - 1408

**[GNSS Data Provenance Traceability Research](#)**

Yi Qu, Haitao Wu, Ting Liu

1409 - 1417

**[Using a Wide Area Receiver Network to Support GBAS Ionospheric Monitoring](#)**

Maria Caamano, Daniel Gerbeth, Michael Felux, and Mihaela-Simona Circiu Best Presentation

1418 - 1428

**[Development and Implications of the Singapore GBAS Ionospheric Threat Model \(GITM\)](#)**

Tim Cashin, Bakry El-Arini, Vince Massimini, Rick Niles, Ali Odeh, and Guijin Zheng, Sam Pullen, Chew Guang Wei and Gao Shu

1429 - 1449

**[SAR/Galileo Initial Service: A European Contribution to International Search and Rescue Efforts](#)**

Xavier Maufroid, Eric Chatre, Igor Stojkovic, Chiara Scaleggi

1450 - 1465

## **B6: Future Trends of Satellite Navigation**

**[Observing the Behaviour of High Stable Galileo Satellite Clocks and Exploring Potential Associated Benefits](#)**

P.F. Navarro Madrid, P.J. Roldán Gómez, J.D. Calle Calle, I. Rodríguez Pérez, C. Cela López, M.D. Laínez Samper, M.M. Romay Merino

1466 - 1484

**[Overview of the Galileo Reference Centre: Mission, Architecture and Operational Concept](#)**

Peter Buist, Alvaro Mozo, Hillar Tork

1485 - 1495

**[Fountain Codes for GNSS](#)**

I. Fernández-Hernández, D. Calle, S. Cancela, A. Fernández, R. Martínez, G. Seco-Granados, P. Walker

1496 - 1507

**[Implementation and Testing of OSNMA for Galileo](#)**

Carlo Sarto, Oscar Pozzobon, Samuel Fantinato, Stefano Montagner, Ignacio Fernández-Hernández, Javier Simon, Jesus David Calle, Simon Cancela Díaz, Paul Walker, Daniel Burkey, Gonzalo Seco-Granados, Eckart Göhler

1508 - 1519

**[Multicarrier Constant Envelope Composite Signal - A Solution to the Next Generation Satellite Navigation Signals](#)**

Zheng Yao, Junjie Ma, Jiayi Zhang, Mingquan Lu

1520 - 1533

**[An Optimal Joint Processing Method for BDS B1I and B1C Signals](#)**

Chuhan Wang, Xiaowei Cui, Tianyi Ma, Mingquan Lu

1534 - 1543

**[Joint Time-to-CED Reduction and Improvement of CED Robustness in the Galileo I/NAV Message](#)**

Birgit E. Schotsch, Marco Anghileri, Mahamoudou Ouedraogo, Thomas Burger

1544 - 1558

**[Feasibility Study of Using UAVs as GNSS Satellites](#)**

Daniel S. Maier, Thomas Kraus, Ronny Blum, Mathias Philips-Blum, Thomas Pany Best Presentation



1559 - 1566

[Evaluation of New Message Structures for Navigation Message Authentication](#)

E. Gkougkas, T. Pany and B. Eissfeller

1567 - 1578

[Analytic Efficiency Optimal Constant-Envelope Multiplexing Technique for GNSS Signals](#)

Junjie Ma, Zheng Yao, Mingquan Lu

1579 - 1588

[GPS IIR-M L1 Transmit Power Redistribution: Analysis of GNSS Receiver and High-Gain Antenna Data](#)

Steffen Thoenert, André Hauschild, Peter Steigenberger, Richard B. Langley

1589 - 1602

## **C1: Aerospace Applications 1**

[Multi-Antenna GNSS Receiver for Space Launcher](#)

Jérémy Vezinet and Olivier Julien

1603 - 1612

[Hardware-in-the-Loop Simulation of GPS L1 C/A, Galileo E1b and BeiDou B1 Weak Signal Tracking in Highly Elliptical Orbits](#)

Erin Kahr Best Presentation

1613 - 1632

[Quality Assessment of GNSS Simulations for Flight Procedures based on Onboard Recorded Flight Data](#)

M. Scaramuzza, P. Truffer, M. Troller, H. Leibundgut, M. Bertschi

1633 - 1643

[Scintillation Simulation on Equatorial GPS Signals for Dynamic Platforms](#)

Yu Jiao, Charles Rino, Yu (Jade) Morton, Charles Carrano

1644 - 1657

[Accurate and Efficient Terrain Referenced Navigation Using Multiple Measurements by Flash LiDAR](#)

Hyun Cheol Jeon, Woo Jeong Park, Chan Gook Park

1658 - 1668

[Performance Assessment of the Radio Occultation Experiment for Commercial of-the-shelf Receivers on VELOX-CI Microsatellite](#)

Bing-Xuan Li, Bo Han, Wee Seng, Lim, Yung-Fu Tsai, Kay-Soon Low

1669 - 1677

[Autonomous One-Way Deep Space Navigation Methods and Clock Stability Requirements](#)

Y. Meng, W. Lei, W. Lei, L. Bian, Y. Wang, X. Wang

1678 - 1687

## **C2: Aerospace Applications 2**

[A High Sensitive GNSS Receiver for High Altitude Space Missions](#)

Yansong Meng, Bo Qu, Yanguang Wang, Lang Bian, Longlong Li, Xiaoliang Wang

1688 - 1694

[Airborne GPS Interference Cancellation Algorithm Based on Deep Learning](#)

Qiong Yang, Yi Zhang, Baowang Lian, Chengkai Tang

1695 - 1700

[Design and Analysis of High Sensitivity Algorithms for HEO Orbit GNSS Receivers](#)

Mariano Wis, Giovanni Veccione, Joao Silva, Pedro F. Silva, Jose A. Garcia-Molina

1701 - 1708

[RFI-Resilient Positioning for RNP](#)

Okuary Osechas, Emilio Pérez Marcos, Rachit Kumar, Michael Meurer

1709 - 1721

[Application of GPS to Enable Launch Vehicle Upper Stage Heliocentric Disposal](#)

Evan J. Anzalone, T. Emerson Oliver Best Presentation

1722 - 1734

[Autonomous Single-frequency Ionospheric Correction Model for Safety-of-life Applications](#)

Denis Bouvet

1735 - 1746

[GNSS-Based Precise Orbit Determination of LEO Satellites Using Double-Differenced Observations](#)

Zhigui Kang, Byron Tapley, Sinivas Bettadpur

1747 - 1753

[P2OD: Real-time Precise Onboard Orbit Determination for LEO Satellites](#)

Pietro Giordano, Paolo Zoccarato, Michiel Otten, Massimo Crisci

1754 - 1771

[Validation of Existing GNSS Multipath Model](#)

Capucine Amielh, Alexandre Chabory, Christophe Macabiau, Laurent Azoulai

1772 - 1789

[Kalman Filtering: Still More Work to be Done](#)

James L. Farrell

1790 - 1799

## **C3: Marine Applications**

[Cyber-Security and a Potential Role for the Maritime Cloud](#)

G. Wimpenny, J. Safar, A. Grant, M. Bransby and N. Ward

1800 - 1808

**[A Sea-Sky Line Detection Aided GNSS/INS Integration Method for Unmanned Surface Vehicle Navigation](#)**

Li Fu, Changqing Hu and Lingbing Kong

1809 - 1815

**[PPP-RTK Service for Port Navigation using State Space Representation in DGNSS Medium Frequency Wave](#)**

Sul Gee Park, Won Seok Jang, Sang Hyun Park

1816 - 1821

**[GEURIW: GNSS Environment and user Requirements Characterization on the Danube River](#)**

A.C. Pandele, Al. Radutu, M. Porretta, N.A. Croitoru, I.B. Stefanescu, C.G. Dragasanu, M.F. Trusculescu, M. Balan

1822 - 1851

**[The VHF Data Exchange System, a New Communications System for Maritime](#)**

Jan Šafář, Martin Bransby, Alan Grant, Nick Ward

1852 - 1865

**[Towards a Reliable Bridge Collision Warning System for Inland Vessel Navigation Based on RTK Height Determination](#)**

Anja Hesselbarth, Ralf Ziebold, Martin Sandler, Jürgen Alberding, Maik Uhlemann, Michael Hoppe, Martin Bröschel, Larisa Burmisova Best Presentation

1866 - 1885

## **C4: Land-Based Applications**

**[Landmark Data Selection and Unmapped Obstacle Detection in Lidar-Based Navigation](#)**

Mathieu Joerger, Guillermo Duenas Arana, Matthew Spenko, and Boris Pervan Best Presentation

1886 - 1903

**[A New Gravity Absorption Modeling for GPS/RISS in Land Vehicle](#)**

Jungbeom Kim, Younsil Kim, Heekwon No, Minho Kang, Byungwoon Park, Changdon Kee

1904 - 1927

**Monitoring Rail Infrastructure using Multisensor Navigation on a Moving Platform and Autonomous Robots**

Simon J. Roberts, Lukasz K. Bonenberg, Hao Jing, Andrew Sowter, Xiaolin Meng, Terry Moore, Chris Hill, and Paul Bhatia

1928 - 1935

**GNSS for Monitoring the Forth Road Bridge Structural Failures and Assisting Re-opening Decision Making**

Qusen Chen, Xiaolin Meng, Weiping Jiang, John Owen, Panagiotis Psimoulis, Simon Roberts, Yilin Xie

1936 - 1946

**Precise Attitude and Position Determination of the Trailer using a Single Camera System for Agricultural Applications**

Himanshu Sharma, Arkadiusz Szumski, Mathias Philips-Blum, Thomas Pany and Bernd Eissfeller

1947 - 1958

**Development of a Plug-and-Play ROS-based Land Vehicular Navigation Suite**

Jyh-Ching Juang, Wen-Lin Hsieh, Che-Cheng Chang

1959 - 1963

**An Analysis of Multi-sensor Navigation System based on PPP-GNSS, Wheel Speed Sensor and Inertial Navigation System**

Si-Rui Chan, Wei Jiang, Bai-Gen Cai, Wei-Jie Tao, Jian Wang, Wei Shangguan

1964 - 1977

**Digital Track Map Generation for Safety-Critical Railway Applications**

Wei-Jie Tao, Bai-Gen Cai, Jian Wang, Jiang Liu, Wei Shang-guan

1978 - 1987

**EDAS (EGNOS Data Access Service): Differential GPS corrections Performance Test with State-of-the-art Precision Agriculture System**

J. Vázquez, E. Lacarra, M.A. Sánchez, J. Rioja, J. Bruzual

1988 - 1998

**[Multiple Interactive Model for MEMS IMU in GPS/INS Integrated Navigation System](#)**

Maged Ismail, Eldin Abd Elkawy, Nesreen I. Ziedan

1999 - 2010

**[Statistical Model Based on Markov Chain for GPS and BDS Signal in Different Environments](#)**

Yuze Wang, Peilin Liu, M. Adeel and Xin Chen

2011 - 2018

**C5: GNSS+ Augmentations for High Performance and Safety Critical Applications**

**[SBAS DFMC Analysis with a Software Prototype](#)**

Daniel Salos, Mikael Mabillean, Catalina Rodriguez, Hugues Secretan, Norbert Suard, François Dufour, Philippe Estival

2019 - 2030

**[High-Integrity and Low-Cost Local-Area Differential GNSS Prototype for UAV Applications](#)**

Dongwoo Kim, Jinsil Lee, Minchan Kim and Jiyun Lee, Sam Pullen

2031 - 2054

**[Monitoring Space Weather with GNSS Networks: Expanding GNSS networks into Northern Alaska and Northwestern Canada](#)**

Anthea J. Coster, Susan Skone, Donald Hampton, Eric Donovan Best Presentation

2055 - 2066

**[Second Generation Real Time GEO-based SBAS-PPP Combined System for Australia and New Zealand](#)**

Julián Barrios, José Caro, Jesús D. Calle, Enrique Carbonell, Jose Gabriel Pericacho, Guillermo Fernández, Victor M. Esteban, Miguel A. Fernández, Fernando Bravo, Cecilia Mezzera, Borja Torres, Carlos Moriana, Irma Rodríguez, María Dolores Laínez, Miguel M. Romay, Robert Jackson, Patrick E. Reddan, Deane Bunce, Claudio Soddu

2067 - 2084

**[Impact of Ionospheric Anomalies on GBAS GAST D Service and Validation of Relevant ICAO SARPs Requirements](#)**

Sam Pullen, Rick Cassell, Bruce Johnson, Mats Brenner, Doug Weed, and Lucas Cypriano, Morten Topland, Morten Stakkeland, Boris Pervan, Matt Harris, Susumu Saito, Jiyun Lee, Barbara Clark, Shelly Beauchamp, Joseph Dennis

2085 - 2105

**[SBAS Authentication Proposals and Performance Assessment](#)**

Andrea Dalla Chiara, Giacomo Da Broi, Oscar Pozzobon, Silvia Sturaro, Gianluca Caparra, Nicola Laurenti, Javier Fidalgo, Miguel Odriozola, Gines Moreno Lopez, Ignacio Fernandez-Hernandez

2106 - 2116

**[Predictive Intelligence for a Rail Traffic Management System](#)**

Simon Roberts, Lukasz Bonenberg, Xiaolin Meng, Terry Moore, Chris Hill

2117 - 2125

**[Innovation vs Residual KF Based GNSS/INS Autonomous Integrity Monitoring in Single Fault Scenario](#)**

Omar García Crespillo, Anja Grosch, Jan Skaloud, Michael Meurer

2126 - 2136

**[Precise Orbit Determination of Combined GNSS and LEO Constellations with Regional Ground Stations](#)**

Bofeng Li, Liangwei Nie, Haibo Ge, Maorong Ge, Ling Yang

2137 - 2147

**[Projected Performance of a Baseline High Integrity GNSS Railway Architecture under Nominal and Faulted Conditions](#)**

Sherman Lo, Sam Pullen, Juan Blanch, Per Enge, Alessandro Neri, Veronica Palma, Maurizio Salvitti, Cosimo Stallo

2148 - 2171

[Modelling the Range and Position Error after EGNOS Orbit and Clock Corrections](#)

Quentin Tessier, Christophe Macabiau, Carl Milner, Laurent Azoulai, Francisco Amarillo Fernandez

2172 - 2190

## **C6: Precise Point Positioning (PPP) and L-band Services**

[Performance Analysis of Atmospheric Constrained Uncombined Multi-GNSS PPP](#)

John Aggrey, Garrett Seepersad and Sunil Bisnath

2191 - 2203

[Do We Need Ambiguity Resolution in Multi-GNSS PPP for Accuracy or Integrity?](#)

G. Seepersad, J. Aggrey and S. Bisnath Best Presentation

2204 - 2218

[Quality Analysis for Satellite Bias Estimation and GNSS PPP Ambiguity Resolution](#)

Shuyang Cheng Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

2219 - 2234

[Real-Time GPS PPP-RTK Experiments for Mining Applications using Quasi-Zenith Satellite System \(QZSS\) Augmentation Signal](#)

Luis Elneser, Suelynn Choy, Ken Harima, James Millner

2235 - 2243

[VPPP Algorithms with Multiple Antennas and Highly Accurate Attitude Estimation by the Ambiguity Resolution Methods](#)

G. Okuda, A. Mouri, H. Hasegawa, Y. Arakawa, Y. Kubo, S. Sugimoto

2244 - 2262

[GISMO: A Smart Sensor to Mitigate and Monitor Ionospheric Effects](#)

L. Siniscalco, N. Pastori, A. Zin, A. Emmanuele, A. Ferrario, C. Manno, B. Forte



2263 - 2272

## **D1: UAV Navigation Technology and Algorithms (Invited Speakers)**

### **[Relative Target Estimation using a Cascade of Extended Kalman Filters](#)**

Jerel Nielsen and Randal W. Beard

2273 - 2289

### **[Precise RTK Positioning with GNSS, INS, Barometer and Vision](#)**

Patrick Henkel, Alexander Blum, Christoph Günther

2290 - 2303

### **[Navigating without a Navigator – A Review of Positioning and Navigation Technologies for UAVs](#)**

Terry Moore

2304 - 2320

### **[Utilization of UAV Autopilots in Vision-Based Alternative Navigation](#)**

Robert C. Leishman, Jeremy Gray, and John Raquet

2321 - 2331

### **[Positioning Autonomy of a Fixed-Wing UAV through VDM/INS Integration with Experimental Results](#)**

Mehran Khaghani and Jan Skaloud Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

2332 - 2337

## **D2: Advanced Integrity Algorithms for Safe Autonomous Operation**

### **[Advanced RAIM Performance Sensitivity to Deviation of ISM Parameter Values](#)**

Young C. Lee and Brian Bian Peer Reviewed

2338 - 2358

### **[Feasibility of Fault Exclusion Related to Advanced RAIM for GNSS Spoofing Detection](#)**

Heidi Kuusniemi, Juan Blanch, Yu-Hsuan Chen, Sherman Lo, Anna Innac, Giorgia

Ferrara, Salomon Honkala , M. Zahidul H. Bhuiyan, Sarang Thombre, Stefan Söderholm, Todd Walter, R. Eric Phelts, Per Enge Peer Reviewed

2359 - 2370

**[Methods of Integrity Risk Computation for ARAIM FDE](#)**

Carl Milner, Eugene Bang, Christophe Macabiau, Philippe Estival

2371 - 2387

**[Chips-Message Robust Authentication \(Chimera\) for GPS Civilian Signals](#)**

Jon M. Anderson, Katherine L. Carroll, Nathan P. DeVilbiss, James T. Gillis, Joanna C. Hinks, Brady W. O'Hanlon, Joseph J. Rushanan, Logan Scott, Renee A. Yazdi Best Presentation

2388 - 2416

**[Sequential Change Detection for Next-Generation RAIM Algorithms](#)**

Daniel Egea-Roca, Gonzalo Seco-Granados, and José A. López-Salcedo

2417 - 2427

**[Integrity Measures in Direct-positioning](#)**

Pau Closas, Adrià Gusi-Amigó, Juan Blanch

2428 - 2435

**[A New Look at Bounding Integrity Risk in the Presence of Time-Correlated Errors](#)**

Steven E. Langel, Mathieu Joerger, Samer M. Khanafseh and Boris S. Pervan

2436 - 2451

**[A Framework for Regional GNSS Situational Awareness](#)**

Kirsten L. Strandjord and Penina Axelrad

2452 - 2466

**[Derivation of Spherical Overbounding for Quadratic Integrity Monitors with Non Gaussian Random Inputs](#)**

Jason H. Rife Peer Reviewed

2467 - 2476

[ARAIM with Weighted False Alarm Allocation](#)

Jakub Skalicky, Martin Orejas and Ute Ziegler Peer Reviewed

2477 - 2481

[Integrity Monitoring Improvement by Exploiting the Raw GNSS Signals](#)

Christophe Charbonnieres, François Vincent, Jonathan Israel, Guillaume Carrie, Marion Aubault-Roudier Peer Reviewed

2482 - 2500

## **D3: Robust Autonomy Innovations for Robotic Vehicles**

[A Distributed Cooperative UAV Swarm Localization System: Development and Analysis](#)

Salil Goel Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

2501 - 2518

[Distributed Signals of Opportunity Aided Inertial Navigation with Intermittent Communication](#)

Joshua J. Morales and Zaher M. Kassas Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

2519 - 2530

[Planar Pose Estimation using a Camera and Single-Station Ranging Measurements](#)

Chen Zhu, Gabriele Giorgi, Christoph Günther Peer Reviewed

2531 - 2540

[Evaluation of Hybrid Positioning Scenarios for Autonomous Vehicle Applications](#)

José A. del Peral-Rosado, Roger Estatuete-Castillo, José A. López-Salcedo, Gonzalo Seco-Granados, Zdenek Chaloupka, Lionel Ries, José A. García-Molina Peer Reviewed

2541 - 2553

[Evaluation of Relative Clock Stability in Cellular Networks](#)

Joe J. Khalife and Zaher M. Kassas

2554 - 2559

**Opportunistic Landmark Registration for Long Distance Relative Path Following**

Dan Pierce, Scott Martin, and David M. Bevly Peer Reviewed

2560 - 2573

**Skyline-based Positioning in Urban Canyons Using a Narrow FOV Upward-Facing Camera**

Paul Verlaine Gakne and Kyle O'Keefe Peer Reviewed

2574 - 2586

**Ultra-Tightly Coupled GNSS/INS for Small UAVs**

Daniel Olesen, Jakob Jakobsen and Per Knudsen Peer Reviewed

2587 - 2602

**Graphical Approach to Representation and Inference in Multi-sensor State Estimation**

Xin Zhang and Xingqun Zhan

2603 - 2611

**D4: PANEL: Hostile Micro Aerial Vehicles (MAV)  
Threats: Detection and Countermeasures**

**Hostile MAVs – An Introduction to Threats and Countermeasures**

Michael Meurer

2612 - 2647

**Hostile MAVs: Resiliency Considerations in the Transportation Sector**

Andrew Hansen

2648 - 2663

**Counter-UAV Challenges: Is GNSS Spoofing Effective?**

Todd Humphreys

2664 - 2690

**D5: PANEL: The Future of GNSS in Civil Aviation**

**Future of GNSS in Civil Aviation**

Ken Alexander

2691 - 2722

**[Future of GNSS in Civil Aviation](#)**

Tim Murphy

2723 - 2741

**[The Future of GNSS in Civil Aviation: Opportunities and Challenges](#)**

Francisco Salabert

2742 - 2757

## **D6: GNSS Interference Detection and Localization Algorithms**

**[Development of a Three-Element Beam Steering Antenna for Bearing Determination Onboard a UAV Capable of GNSS RFI Localization](#)**

Adrien Perkins, Yu-Hsuan Chen, Wei Lee, Sherman Lo, Per Enge

2758 - 2769

**[Frequency Tracking and Mitigation Method of Multiple GNSS Interferences Using an Adaptive Linear Kalman Notch Filter](#)**

Sun Young Kim, Chang Ho Kang, and Chan Gook Park Peer Reviewed

2770 - 2779

**[GPS Spoofer Localization for PMUs using Multi-Receiver Direct Time Estimation](#)**

Sriramya Bhamidipati and Grace Xingxin Gao Best Presentation

2780 - 2784

**[A Beamforming Algorithm Based on the Uncertainty Set of the Space-Frequency Vector](#)**

Chao Ren, Yongxiang Zheng, Gang Hu

2785 - 2794

**[Interference Detection and Characterization with an Array based GNSS Receiver using Conformal Antennas in Maritime Environments](#)**

A. Konovaltsev, S. Caizzone, K. Yinusa, M. Sgammini, E. Pérez Marcos, M. Appel, M. Cuntz, W. Elmarissi, M. Meurer

2795 - 2811

[Simultaneous Localization of Multiple GNSS Interference Sources via Neural Networks](#)

David Besson Peer Reviewed

2812 - 2829

[A Method for GNSS Real-time Multipath Mitigation Based on CEEMD-HT Algorithm](#)

Dengao Li, Ya Liu and Jumin Zhao Peer Reviewed

2830 - 2837

[Using Range Information to Detect Spoofing in Platoons of Vehicles](#)

Peter F. Swaszek, Richard J. Hartnett, Kelly C. Seals

2838 - 2853

[RAIM and SBAS based Detection of GNSS Spoofing by Timing and Content Consistency Rules](#)

Guoyu Fu, Tyler Holmes, Colton Riedel and Jyh-Charn Liu Peer Reviewed

2854 - 2868

## **E1: Multisensor Navigation in Challenging Environments 1**

[Cooperative Localization in Indoor Environments Using Constrained Differential Wi-Fi and UWB Measurements](#)

Guenther Retscher, Hannes Hofer, Allison Kealy, Vassilis Gikas, Franz Obex Peer Reviewed

2869 - 2882

[AoD-based Positioning for Wi-Fi OFDM Receivers](#)

Nir Dvorecki, Ofer Bar-Shalom, and Yuval Amizur Peer Reviewed

2883 - 2893

[WiFi Based Robust Positioning System in Large Scale and Weak Signal Environment](#)

Beomju Shin, Boseon Yu, Jaewon Bang, Changdon Kee, Taikjin Lee

2894 - 2897

**[Navigation and Mapping with Loop Closure](#)**

Joakim Rydell and Erika Bilock

2898 - 2905

**[Robust Navigation In GNSS Degraded Environment Using Graph Optimization](#)**

Ryan M. Watson and Jason N. Gross Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

2906 - 2918

**[Covariance Estimation for GPS-LiDar Sensor Fusion for UAVs](#)**

Akshay Shetty and Grace Xingxin Gao Peer Reviewed

2919 - 2923

**[Railways Augmented Multisensor Positioning System](#)**

Alessandro Neri, Andrea Coluccia, Enrico De Marinis, Claudia Facchinetti, Paola Madonna, Michele Mascolo, Federica Pascucci, Pietro Salvatori, Luca Sfarzo, Alberto Tuozzi Peer Reviewed

2924 - 2943

**[Comparative Analysis of Magnetic-Based RISS using Different MEMS-Based Sensors](#)**

Ashraf Abosekeen, Aboelmagd Noureldin, Tashfeen Karamat, Michael J. Korenberg

2944 - 2959

**[A Joint DOA/TOF Estimation Technique for 3D Localization of user Equipment in an Indoor Multipath Environment](#)**

Umer Javed, Di He, Peilin Liu

2960 - 2972

**[Multi-sensor Fusion Algorithm Based on GPS/MEMS-IMU Tightly Coupled for Smartphone Navigation Application](#)**

Wei Liu, Bingcheng Liu and Xiao Chen

2973 - 2980

## **E2: Multisensor Navigation in Challenging Environments 2**

### **[Simultaneous Localization and Mapping using Terrestrial Multipath Signals, GNSS and Inertial Sensors](#)**

Christian Gentner, Robert Poehlmann, Markus Ulmschneider, Thomas Jost, and Armin Dammann Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

2981 - 2993

### **[Enhancing Micro Air Vehicle Navigation in Dense Urban Areas using 3D Mapping Aided GNSS](#)**

Paul D. Groves and Mounir Adjrad, Jonathan Selbie

2994 - 3009

### **[The Development of an Artificial Neural Networks Aided Image Localization Scheme for Indoor Navigation Applications with Floor Plans Built by Multi-platform Mobile Mapping Systems](#)**

Jhen-Kai Liao, Guang-Je Tsai Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

3010 - 3027

### **[A Computational Multivariate-based Technique for Inertial Sensor Calibration](#)**

Gaetan Bakalli, Ahmed Radi, Naser El-Sheimy, Roberto Molinari, Stéphane Guerrier Peer Reviewed

3028 - 3038

### **[Approximate Maximum Likelihood Estimation Using a 3D GNSS Simulator for Positioning in MP/NLOS Conditions](#)**

Nabil Kbayer, Mohamed Sahmoudi, Héctor Ortega, Cédric Rouch Peer Reviewed

3039 - 3052

### **[An Automatic Calibration Approach for the Stochastic Parameters of Inertial Sensors](#)**

Ahmed Radi, Gaetan Bakalli, Naser El-Sheimy, Stéphane Guerrier, Roberto Molinari Peer Reviewed

3053 - 3060



[Advanced GPS-based Attitude Estimation Scheme for Various IMU Failure Scenarios of Low-Cost UAV](#)

Heekwon No, Changdon Kee, Am Cho, Byungwoon Park

3061 - 3070

[Signal and Data Structure for Navigation with a Terahertz Interferometer](#)

John Scott Parker and Jason Rife Peer Reviewed

3071 - 3087

[Comparisons of SR-UKF Family for a Visual-IMU Tightly-coupled System Based on Tri-focal Tensor Geometry](#)

Maosong Wang, Wenqi Wu, Naser El-Sheimy

3088 - 3101

[Robust Attitude Determination Using GNSS Multi Baseline Carrier Phase and IMU Sensor Fusion](#)

Hiraku Nakamura, Hiroyuki Toda, Naomi Fujisawa, and Takuo Kashiwa

3102 - 3110

## **E3: PANEL: Assured Navigation and Timing**

[Assured PNT: How to Get There?](#)

Grace Xingxin Gao

3111 - 3131

[Assured Navigation and Timing](#)

Todd Humphreys

3132 - 3155

[PNT Assurance - Moving Towards Answers](#)

Joseph Rushanan

3156 - 3166

[“Trust, but Verify”](#)

Logan Scott

3167 - 3190

**Assured PNT**

David W.A. Taylor

3191 - 3202

**Assured Navigation for Aviation: Threats and Mitigations**

Todd Walter

3203 - 3214

**Thoughts from a GPS Non-expert: With Input from GPS Experts**

Jesse Wodin

3215 - 3223

## **E4: Navigation Using Environmental Features**

**Bounding INS Positioning Errors with Magnetic-Field-Signatures in Railway Environments**

Benjamin Siebler, Oliver Heirich, Stephan Sand Peer Reviewed

3224 - 3230

**Onboard Train Localization with Track Signatures: Towards GNSS Redundancy**

Oliver Heirich and Benjamin Siebler Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

3231 - 3237

**Sound Based Positioning**

David L. Weathers and John Raquet Peer Reviewed

3238 - 3252

**Urban Positioning Accuracy Enhancement Utilizing 3D Buildings Model and Accelerated Ray Tracing Algorithm**

Nesreen I. Ziedan

3253 - 3268

**SIAM: Extruded Shapefile based Interference Avoidance and Mitigation for GNSS Navigation in Urban Canyons**

Guoyu Fu, Colton Riedel, Tyler Holmes and Jyh-Charn Liu

3269 - 3284

**WiFi and PDR Based Robust SLAM Implementation using Surface Correlation**

Beomju Shin, Boseon Yu, Jaewon Bang, Changdon Kee, Taikjin Lee

3285 - 3288

**Integrated IMU/Image Collaborative Navigation for Indoor Environments**

Lin Zhang, Haowei Xu, Baowang Lian, Charles K. Toth, Dorota A. Grejner-Brzezinska  
Peer Reviewed

3289 - 3300

**Visual Odometry with Dynamic Object Detection by Complementary Integration of Optical Flows and Pattern Recognition**

Kojiro Takeyama, Takashi Machida, Yoshiko Kojima, Nobuaki Kubo

3301 - 3310

**A Sparse Direct Visual-Inertial Method for Pedestrian Navigation Using Smartphone Sensors**

Zhaosheng Wang, Jiuchao Qian, Yuze Wang, Peilin Liu, Wenxian Yu Peer Reviewed

3311 - 3320

**Research and Performance Analysis of Tightly Coupled Vision, INS and GNSS System for Land Vehicle Applications**

Muhammad Adeel, Zheng Gong, Peilin Liu, Yuze Wang, Xin Chen

3321 - 3330

**A Magnetic-Aided PDR Localization Method Based on the Hidden Markov Model**

Yi Lu, Dongyan Wei, Hong Yuan

3331 - 3339

**Multisensor Concept for Autonomous Navigation of Unmanned Systems in GNSS-denied Environments**

Mario Gäbel, Thomas Krüger, Stefan Nowak, Jan Meifarth, Ulf Bestmann

3340 - 3352

**E5: Remote Sensing, Timing, and Clock Technology**

**[Receiver-Level Robustness Concepts for EGNSS Timing Services](#)**

Martti Kirkko-Jaakkola, Sarang Thombre, Salomon Honkala, Stefan Söderholm, Sanna Kaasalainen, and Heidi Kuusniemi, Hein Zelle and Henk Veerman, Anders Wallin, Kjell Arne Aarmo and Juan Pablo Boyero Peer Reviewed

3353 - 3367

**[Ionospheric Effects on High Gain Antenna GNSS Measurements – TEC Estimation and Correction](#)**

Steffen Thoenert, Ulrich Hörmann, Felix Antreich, Michael Meurer

3368 - 3374

**[Estimating Height and Thickness of an Ionospheric Irregularity Layer with a Closely-Spaced GNSS Receiver Array](#)**

Yang Su, Gary S. Bust, Kshitija B. Deshpande, Seebany Datta-Barua Best Presentation

3375 - 3388

**[Spaced Multi-GNSS Receiver Array as Ionosphere Radar for Irregularity Drift Velocity Estimation during High Latitude Ionospheric Scintillation](#)**

Jun Wang, Yu (Jade) Morton, Robert Robinson Peer Reviewed

3389 - 3401

**[Measuring and Monitoring Systematic Movements of Equatorial Plasma Bubbles Using Regional GPS TEC Data Maps](#)**

Rezy Pradipta and Patricia H. Doherty Peer Reviewed

3402 - 3408

**[GNSS Inter-satellite Ranging for Atmospheric Monitoring](#)**

Gregor Möller, Fabian Hinterberger, Robert Weber, Philipp Berglez, Janina Boisits and Johannes Böhm, Michel Tossaint Peer Reviewed

3409 - 3419

**[Coordination of GNSS Signals with LiDAR for Reflectometry](#)**

Roohollah Parvizi, James Henry, Norikazu Honda, Erik Donarski, Boris S. Pervan and Seebany Datta-Barua

3420 - 3433

**[Ionosphere Monitoring and GNSS Correction by a Real-time Ionospheric Tomography System in Japan](#)**

Susumu Saito, Mamoru Yamamoto, Chia-Hun Chen, Akinori Saito

3434 - 3440

**[Ocean-Reflected GNSS Signals Detection with Generalized Likelihood Ratio Test](#)**

Santiago Ozafrain, Pedro A. Roncagliolo, Carlos H. Muravchik

3441 - 3452

**E6: Next Generation RF, Antenna and Digital Signal Processing Receiver Techniques**

**[A Single Hemispiral Antenna for GNSS Interference Mitigation and Direction Estimation](#)**

Cara Yang Kataria, Jennifer Truman Bernhard, and Grace Xingxin Gao Peer Reviewed

3453 - 3459

**[Effect of Antenna Pattern Uniformity on the Pseudorange Tracking Error](#)**

S. Caizzone, M.-S. Circiu, W. Elmarissi, C. Enneking, M. Felux, K. Yinusa Best Presentation

3460 - 3470

**[Maximum Theoretical Interference Mitigation Capability of a GNSS Receiver as Limited by the GNSS Frontend](#)**

Thomas Kraus, Thomas Pany, Bernd Eissfeller

3471 - 3480

**[Self-contained Antenna Crosstalk and Phase Offset Calibration by Jointly Solving the Attitude Estimation and Calibration Problem](#)**

S. Zorn, M. Niestroj, S. Caizzone, M. Brachvogel, M. Meurer Peer Reviewed

3481 - 3493

**[Dual-Frequency Positioning via Time-Multiplexing of Single-Frequency Resources - or 'Mono-Frequency but not Single-Frequency'](#)**

James T. Curran, Aiden Morrison, Nadezda Sokolova

3494 - 3507

[Codeless Processing of BOC\(10,5\) Signals](#)

Cillian O'Driscoll, James T. Curran

3508 - 3518

[Carrier Tracking using Extended Kalman Filters for GNSS Synthetic Aperture Processing with a Rotating Antenna](#)

Miguel A. Ribot, Joaquín Cabeza, Pau Closas, Cyril Botteron, Ferran Valdés, Bartomeu Alorda, Pierre-André Farine Peer Reviewed

3519 - 3537

[An Anti-jamming and Anti-spoofing Digital Beamforming Platform for the GNSS-based ERTMS Train Control System](#)

Alessandro Neri, Cosimo Stallo, Andrea Coluccia, Veronica Palma, Pietro Salvatori, Alessia Vennarini, Oscar Pozzobon, Giovanni Gamba, Samuele Fantinato, Mirko Barbuto, Alessio Monti, Filiberto Bilotti, Alessandro Toscano, Francesco Rispoli, Massimiliano Ciaffi

3538 - 3556

[Towards a Self Contained Determination of Multi Antenna Radio Patterns](#)

M. Niestroj, M. Brachvogel, S. Zorn, M. Meurer

3557 - 3565

[GNSS System Design and Evaluation for IoT Applications](#)

Toru Katsumoto, Katsumi Takaoka, Kazukuni Takanohashi, Mohamed Youssef

3566 - 3572

[The Possibility of Using Power Inversion Adaptive Arrays in High-Precision GNSS Receivers](#)

Hailong Xu, Xiaowei Cui, Wenyi Li, Mingquan Lu

3573 - 3583

## **F1: GNSS Receiver Processing and Navigation Algorithms 1**

**[A Correlation, Measurement and Data Decoding Co-processor for Multi-GNSS Receivers](#)**

Nagaraj C. Shivaramaiah and Dennis M. Akos

3584 - 3592

**[Graphical Approach to Representation and Inference in Multi-Sensor State Estimation](#)**

Xin Zhang and Xingqun Zhan

3593 - 3598

**[Subcarrier Ambiguity Resolution Techniques for HOBOC Signals under Harsh Realistic Scenarios](#)**

Pedro Fernandes, Pedro Boto, Elena Simona Lohan, Gonzalo Seco-Granados, J.A. Garcia-Molina Peer Reviewed

3599 - 3614

**[Using Code Loop Tracking Observations to Characterize GNSS Receivers](#)**

Benjamin H. Downing Peer Reviewed

3615 - 3638

**[Compressed Sensing-aided Vector Tracking Algorithm for GNSS Receivers](#)**

Jumin Zhao, Xiaofang Zhao, Dengao Li, Doudou Deng, Chong Han

3639 - 3647

**[Detect and Remove the Blocked Channel in the Vector Tracking Loop based on Carrier to Noise Density Ratio](#)**

Xiaojun Zou, Baowang Lian, Peng Wu, Haowei Xu, Lin Zhang Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

3648 - 3660

**[Preliminary Test Results of Variable IF Tracking Loop \(VITAL\) for GNSS Signals](#)**

Chun Yang, Thomas Pany, Andrey Soloviev Peer Reviewed

3661 - 3679

[Combined Algorithm for Satellite Selection for Open-sky and Constrained Environments](#)

Yun-En Lee, An-Lin Tao and Shau-Shiun Jan

3680 - 3693

[Exploiting Acceleration Features of LabVIEW Platform for Real-Time GNSS Software Receiver Optimization](#)

Erick Schmidt and David Akopian

3694 - 3709

[Implementation of a Multi-frequency, Multi-constellation and Real-time GNSS Software Receiver Using Dual Channel USRP](#)

Kwi Woo Park and Chansik Park, Min Jun Lee

3710 - 3717

[An Unaided Scheme for BeiDou Weak Signal Acquisition](#)

Qian Meng, Jian-ye Liu, Shao-jun Feng, Qing-hua Zeng, Rui Xu Peer Reviewed

3718 - 3730

## **F2: GNSS Receiver Processing and Navigation Algorithms 2**

[GNSS Signal Waveform Estimation with 2.4 m Dish Antenna and a Synthetic Aperture Antenna](#)

Ronny, Blum, Dominik Dötterböck, Thomas Pany

3731 - 3744

[Snapshot Processing of High-Order BOC Signals in the Cloud: On Sensitivity and Distortion Effects](#)

J.A. Garcia-Molina, J.A. Fernandez-Rubio, R. Weiler, M. Crisci Peer Reviewed

3745 - 3750

[Computationally Efficient Receiver Design for Mitigating Multipath for Positioning with LTE Signals](#)

Kimia Shamaei, Joe Khalife, Souradeep Bhattacharya, and Zaher M. Kassas Best Presentation Peer Reviewed



3751 - 3760

**[Multi-Receiver Direct Position Estimation Tested on a Full-Scale Fixed-Wing Aircraft](#)**

Arthur Hsi-Ping Chu and Grace Xingxin Gao Peer Reviewed

3761 - 3766

**[An Adaptive Carrier Tracking Algorithm for Low Altitude Mountain-based GPS Radio Occultation Measurement](#)**

Rong Yang, Yu Morton, Bo Han Peer Reviewed

3767 - 3774

**[Cycle Slip Detection and Correction of GPS/INS Tightly Integrated System Based on Bayesian Compressive Sensing](#)**

Dengao Li, Zhiying Ma, Jumin Zhao, Zheng Wei Peer Reviewed

3775 - 3783

**[A Collaborative Method for GNSS-based Inter-Agent Range Estimation and Hybrid Positioning Algorithm in Harsh Environment](#)**

Alex Minetto, Calogero Cristodaro, Fabio Dosis Peer Reviewed

3784 - 3795

**[A Cloud Optical Access Network for Virtualized GNSS Receivers](#)**

C. Fernández-Prades, C. Pomar, J. Arribas, J.M. Fàbrega, J. Vilà-Valls, M. Svaluto Moreolo, R. Casellas, R. Martínez, M. Navarro, F.J. Vilchez, R. Muñoz, R. Vilalta, L. Nadal, A. Mayoral Peer Reviewed

3796 - 3815

**[Benefits of Adaptive Kalman Filter-Based Single Point Positioning in Dense Urban Environments](#)**

Takaki Tominaga, Nobuaki Kubo

3816 - 3825

**[Noise Statistics Estimation Techniques for Robust GNSS Carrier Tracking](#)**

Jordi Vilà-Valls, Carles Fernández-Prades, Pau Closas, Javier Arribas

3826 - 3842

[Efficiency Analysis of Cloud GNSS Signal Processing for IoT Applications](#)

V. Lucas-Sabola, G. Seco-Granados, J.A. López-Salcedo, J.A. García-Molina, M. Crisci

3843 - 3852

[The Design of Asynchronous Kalman Filter-based Tracking Loop in Digital Domain](#)

Wenhui Lin, Xin Chen, Yuze Wang, and Di He

3853 - 3864

### **F3: GNSS Resilience Technologies**

[A Low-power Authentication Signal for Open Service Signals](#)

Elias Gkougkas, Dominik Dötterböck, Thomas Pany and Bernd Eissfeller

3865 - 3878

[A New GNSS Scintillation Model](#)

Charles Rino, Brian Breitsch, Yu Jaio, Dongyang Xu, Yu Morton, Charles Carrano Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

3879 - 3887

[Adaptive Signal Processing Method using a Single-element Dual-polarized Antenna for GNSS Interference Mitigation](#)

Kwansik Park, Dongkoog Lee, Jiwon Seo

3888 - 3897

[Multipath Mitigation Using Circular Rotating Antenna](#)

Lin Xie, Xiaowei Cui, Tianyi Ma, and Mingquan Lu

3898 - 3909

[Designing and Evaluating Next Generation of Resilience Receivers](#)

S. Cancela, D. Calle, G. Arroyo, A. Dalla Chiara, G. Da Broi, O. Pozzobon, C. Sarto, J. Winkle, I. Krol, P. Webster, I. Fernández-Hernández, J. Simón, G. Seco-Granados

3910 - 3923

[Chirp Mitigation for Wideband GNSS Signals with Filter Bank Pulse Blanking](#)

Alexander Rügamer, Shrikul Joshi, J. Rossouw van der Merwe, Fabio Garzia, Wolfgang Felber, Jan Wendel, Frank M. Schubert

3924 - 3940

[Robust Ranging in the Presence of Repeater Signals](#)

Andreas Iliopoulos, Christoph Enneking, Thomas Jost, Omar Garcia Crespillo, Manuel Appel, Felix Antreich Peer Reviewed

3941 - 3957

[NLOS Multipath Detection by Using Machine Learning in Urban Environments](#)

Taro Suzuki, Yusuke Nakano, Yoshiharu Amano

3958 - 3967

[Feasibility and Limitations of Self-Spoofing Attacks on GNSS Signals with Message Authentication](#)

Gianluca Caparra, Silvia Ceccato, Nicola Laurenti, Justan Cramer Peer Reviewed

3968 - 3984

## **F4: High Precision GNSS Positioning**

[Satellite Phase Bias Estimation with Global Networks and High-Dimensional Integer Ambiguity Fixing](#)

Patrick Henkel, Dimitrios Psychas, Christoph Günther Peer Reviewed

3985 - 3996

[GNSS Antenna Phase Center Variation Calibration for Attitude Determination on Short Baselines](#)

Daniel Willi, Michael Meindl, Hui Xui, Markus Rothacher Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

3997 - 4010

[High Availability of Real-time PPP by Extending SSR Orbit and Clock Corrections](#)

Hongzhou Yang Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

4011 - 4025

**Single-Epoch Ambiguity Resolution for Urban Ultra-Short Baseline Attitude Determination Using Low-Cost GNSS Receivers**

Wenyi Li, Xiaowei Cui, Sihao Zhao, Mingquan Lu Peer Reviewed

4026 - 4037

**Single-Frequency GNSS Positioning for Assisted, Cooperative and Autonomous Driving**

Peter F. de Bakker and Christian C.J.M. Tiberius

4038 - 4045

**Cycle-slip Detection for Triple-frequency GPS Observations Under Ionospheric Scintillation**

Dongsheng Zhao, Gethin Wyn Roberts, Craig M. Hancock, Lawrence Lau, Ruibin Bai Peer Reviewed

4046 - 4054

**GPS/BDS Combined Precise Point Positioning with Geostationary Satellites Offset**

Longwei Xu, Hui Liu, Bao Shu, Chuang Qian, Rufe Zhang Peer Reviewed

4055 - 4065

## **F5: Atmospheric Science and Space Applications**

**GNSS Enabling New Capabilities in Space on the TechDemoSat-1 Satellite**

Martin Unwin, P. Jales, S. Duncan, A. Palfreyman, C. Gommenginger, G. Foti, Philip Moore, Jing Guo, Josep Rosello Peer Reviewed

4066 - 4079

**Ground-to-Air Tropospheric Mapping Function for Elevation Angles Below Three Degrees**

Shrivathsan Narayanan, Okuary Osechas and Christoph Günther Peer Reviewed

4080 - 4089

**Modified Kriging Based Double-Difference Tropospheric Correction Interpolation Method for Network RTK User**

Donguk Kim, Junesol Song, Deokhwa Han, Sunkyoung Yu, and Changdon Kee, Seungwoo Seo and Junpyo Park

4090 - 4102

[\*\*A Machine Learning Approach to GNSS Scintillation Detection: Automatic Soft Inspection of the Events\*\*](#)

Alfredo Favenza, Alessandro Farasin, Nicola Linty, and Fabio Dosis

4103 - 4111

[\*\*Robust GPS Carrier Tracking Algorithms During Strong Equatorial Scintillation for Dynamic Platforms\*\*](#)

Dongyang Xu, Y.T. (Jade) Morton, Yu Jiao, Charles Rino

4112 - 4121

[\*\*Long-Term Analysis of Carrier Phase Residual Variations Using Geometry-Ionosphere-Free Combination of Triple-Frequency GPS Observations\*\*](#)

Brian Breitsch, Jade Morton, Charles Rino Best Presentation Peer Reviewed

4122 - 4138

[\*\*Analysis of the Interoperability of the GPS and Galileo Ionosphere Models\*\*](#)

Hyunho Rho and Richard B. Langley, Bastiaan Ober, Raúl Orús Pérez, Roberto Prieto-Cerdeira Peer Reviewed

4139 - 4160

[\*\*Analysis Impacts of the Varying Heights on Ionospheric Modeling and DCB Estimation\*\*](#)

Yan Xiang and Yang Gao

4161 - 4175

## **F6: GNSS Augmentation Systems and Integrity**

[\*\*Kinematic PPP Ambiguity Resolution with Aid of Map Matching\*\*](#)

Fei Liu Student Paper Award Peer Reviewed

4176 - 4183

[\*\*Coasting Through Wideband Interference Events using Robust Carrier Phase Tracking\*\*](#)

Stefan Stevanovic and Boris Pervan

4184 - 4196

**[Ephemeris Monitor for GBAS Using Multiple Baseline Antennas with Experimental Validation](#)**

Samer Khanafseh, Jaymin Patel, and Boris Pervan

4197 - 4209

**[Satellite Selection in the Operational GBAS Context](#)**

Daniel Gerbeth, Maria Caamano, Mihaela-Simona Circiu, Michael Felux Peer Reviewed

4210 - 4220

**[GDOP Bounds for GNSS Augmented with Range Information](#)**

Peter F. Swaszek, Richard J. Hartnett, Kelly C. Seals

4221 - 4235

**[A MATLAB Toolset to Determine Strict Gaussian Bounding Distributions of a Sample Distribution](#)**

Juan Blanch, Todd Walter, Per Enge Peer Reviewed

4236 - 4247

**[Multi-Constellation T-RAIM: An Experimental Evaluation](#)**

Ciro Gioia and Daniele Borio Best Presentation

4248 - 4256