### Table of Contents

**Improving BERT Model Using Contrastive Learning for Biomedical Relation Extraction**  
Peng Su, Yifan Peng and K. Vijay-Shanker  ................................................................. 1

**Triplet-Trained Vector Space and Sieve-Based Search Improve Biomedical Concept Normalization**  
Dongfang Xu and Steven Bethard .......................................................... 11

**Scalable Few-Shot Learning of Robust Biomedical Name Representations**  
Pieter Fivez, Simon Suster and Walter Daelemans ........................................... 23

**SAFFRON: transfer leArning For Food-disease RelatiOn extraction**  
Gjorgjina Cenikj, Tome Eftimov and Barbara Koroušić Seljak  .......................... 30

**Are we there yet? Exploring clinical domain knowledge of BERT models**  
Madhumita Sushil, Simon Suster and Walter Daelemans .................................... 41

**Towards BERT-based Automatic ICD Coding: Limitations and Opportunities**  
Damian Pascual, Sandro Luck and Roger Wattenhofer  ........................................ 54

**emrKBQA: A Clinical Knowledge-Base Question Answering Dataset**  
Preethi Raghavan, Jennifer J Liang, Diwakar Mahajan, Rachita Chandra and Peter Szolovits .......................... 64

**Overview of the MEDIQA 2021 Shared Task on Summarization in the Medical Domain**  
Asma Ben Abacha, Yassine Mrabet, Yuhao Zhang, Chaitanya Shiva, Curtis Langlotz and Dina Demner-Fushman ................................................................. 74

**WBI at MEDIQA 2021: Summarizing Consumer Health Questions with Generative Transformers**  
Mario Sänger, Leon Weber and Ulf Leser .......................................................... 86

**pahnt_nlp @ MEDIQA 2021: Multi-grained Query Focussed Multi-Answer Summarization**  
Wei Zhu, Yilong He, Ling Chai, Yunxiao Fan, Yuan Ni, GUOTONG XIE and Xiaoling Wang ................................................. 96

**BDKG at MEDIQA 2021: System Report for the Radiology Report Summarization Task**  
Songtai Dai, Quan Wang, Yajuan Lyu and Yong Zhu .............................................. 103

**damo_nlp at MEDIQA 2021: Knowledge-based Preprocessing and Coverage-oriented Reranking for Medical Question Summarization**  
Yifan He, Mosha Chen and Songfang Huang ........................................................... 112

**Stress Test Evaluation of Biomedical Word Embeddings**  
Vladimir Araujo, Andrés Carvallo, Carlos Aspillaga, Camilo Thorne and Denis Parra ........................................ 119

**BLAR: Biomedical Local Acronym Resolver**  
William Hogan, Yoshiki Vazquez Baeza, Yannis Katsis, Tyler Baldwin, Ho-Cheol Kim and Chun-Nan Hsu .......................................................... 126

**Claim Detection in Biomedical Twitter Posts**  
Amelie Wührl and Roman Klinger .......................................................... 131

**BioELECTRA: Pretrained Biomedical text Encoder using Discriminators**  
Kamal raj Kanakarajan, Bhavana Kundumani and Malaikannan Sankarasubbu ........................................ 143

**Word centrality constrained representation for keyphrase extraction**  
Zelalem Gero and Joyce Ho .......................................................... 155
End-to-end Biomedical Entity Linking with Span-based Dictionary Matching
Shogo Ujiie, Hayate Iso, Shuntaro Yada, Shoko Wakamiya and Eiji ARAMAKI 162

Word-Level Alignment of Paper Documents with their Electronic Full-Text Counterparts
Mark-Christoph Müller, Sucheta Ghosh, Ulrike Wittig and Maja Rey 168

Improving Biomedical Pretrained Language Models with Knowledge
Zheng Yuan, Yijia Liu, Chuanqi Tan, Songfang Huang and Fei Huang 180

EntityBERT: Entity-centric Masking Strategy for Model Pretraining for the Clinical Domain
Chen Lin, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, Steven Bethard and Guergana Savova 191

Contextual explanation rules for neural clinical classifiers
Madhumita Sushil, Simon Suster and Walter Daelemans 202

Exploring Word Segmentation and Medical Concept Recognition for Chinese Medical Texts
Yang Liu, Yuanhe Tian, Tsung-Hui Chang, Song Wu, Xiang Wan and Yan Song 213

BioM-Transformers: Building Large Biomedical Language Models with BERT, ALBERT and ELECTRA
Sultan Alrowili and Vijay Shanker 221

Semi-Supervised Language Models for Identification of Personal Health Experiential from Twitter Data: A Case for Medication Effects
Minghao Zhu and Keyuan Jiang 228

Context-aware query design combines knowledge and data for efficient reading and reasoning
Emilee Holtzapple, Brent Cochran and Natasa Miskov-Zivanov 238

Measuring the relative importance of full text sections for information retrieval from scientific literature.
Lana Yeganova, Won Gyu KIM, Donald Comeau, W John Wilbur and Zhiyong Lu 247

UCSD-Adobe at MEDIQA 2021: Transfer Learning and Answer Sentence Selection for Medical Summarization
Khalil Mrini, Franck Dernoncourt, Seunghyun Yoon, Trung Bui, Walter Chang, Emilias Farcas and Ndapa Nakashole 257

ChicHealth @ MEDIQA 2021: Exploring the limits of pre-trained seq2seq models for medical summarization
Liwen Xu, Yan Zhang, Lei Hong, Yi Cai and Szui Sung 263

NCUEE-NLP at MEDIQA 2021: Health Question Summarization Using PEGASUS Transformers
Lung-Hao Lee, Po-Han Chen, Yu-Xiang Zeng, Po-Lei Lee and Kuo-Kai Shyu 268

SB_NITK at MEDIQA 2021: Leveraging Transfer Learning for Question Summarization in Medical Domain
Spandana Balumuri, Sony Bachina and Sowmya Kamath S 273

Optum at MEDIQA 2021: Abstractive Summarization of Radiology Reports using simple BART Finetuning
Ravi Kondadadi, Sahil Manchanda, Jason Ngo and Ronan McCormack 280

QIAI at MEDIQA 2021: Multimodal Radiology Report Summarization
Jean-Benoit Delbrouck, Cassie Zhang and Daniel Rubin 285