34th International Conference on Software Engineering & Knowledge Engineering (SEKE2022)

Held online

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA
1-10 July 2022

Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.
# Table of Contents

**Session REDE: Requirements Engineering and Domain Engineering**

A Systematic Mapping Study of Information Retrieval Approaches Applied to Requirements Trace Recovery  
*Bangchao Wang, Heng Wang, Ruiqi Luo, Sen Zhang and Qiang Zhu*  
1

A framework for Requirements specification of machine-learning systems  
*X Wang*  
7

Requirements debt: causes, consequences, and mitigating practices  
*Viviane Bonfim and Fabiane Benitti*  
13

On the Implications of Human-Paper Interaction for Software Requirements Engineering Education  
*Pankaj Kamthan*  
19

Identifying Risks for Collaborative Systems during Requirements Engineering: An Ontology-Based Approach (S)  
*Kirthy Kolluri, Robert Ahn, Tom Hill, Julie Rauer and Lawrence Chung*  
25

A Novel Approach to Maintain Traceability between Safety Requirements and Model Design (S)  
*Qian Wang, Jing Liu, John Zhang, Hui Dou, Haiying Sun, Xiaohong Chen and Jifeng He*  
31

Development of a Domain Specific Modeling Language for Educational Data Mining (S)  
*Eronita Maria Luizines Van Leijden, Andrêza Leite de Alencar and Alexandre Magno Andrade Maciel*  
35

**Panel Session ESEKE: Education and SEKE**

Agile and Lean Software Engineering and the SWEBOK - Position Paper for Panel: Educational and Professional Implications of SWEBOK  
*David Parsons*  
40

**Session CQA: Code Quality and Analysis**

Multi-Label Code Smell Detection with Hybrid Model based on Deep Learning  
*Yichen Li and Xiaofang Zhang*  
42
An Enhanced Data Augmentation Approach to Support Multi-Class Code Readability Classification
Qing Mi, Yiqun Hao, Maran Wu and Liwei Ou 48

Contrastive Learning for Multi-Modal Automatic Code Review
Bingting Wu and Xiaofang Zhang 54

Utilizing Edge Attention in Graph-Based Code Search
Wei Zhao and Yan Liu 60

Mapping Modern JVM Language Code to Analysis-friendly Graphs: A Pilot Study with Kotlin
Lu Li and Yan Liu 67

Refactoring of Object-oriented Package Structure Based on Complex Network
Youfei Huang, Yuhang Chen, Zhengting Tang, Ningkang Jiang and Liangyu Chen 73

Reducing Mismatches in Syntax Coupled Hunks
Chunhua Yang and Xiufang Li 79

Adaptive Prior-Knowledge-Assisted Function Naming Based on Multi-level Information Explorer
Lancong Liu, Shizhan Chen, Sen Chen, Guodong Fan, Zhiyong Feng and Hongyue Wu 85

Towards Accurate Knowledge Transfer between Transformer-based Models for Code Summarization (S)
Chaochen Shi, Yong Xiang, Jiangshan Yu and Longxiang Gao 91

Towards Lightweight Detection of Design Patterns in Source Code (S)
Jeffy Jahfar Poozhiithara, Hazeline Asuncion and Brent Lagesse 95

Session DSML: Distributed Systems and Machine Learning

A Distributed Graph Inference Computation Framework Based on Graph Neural Network Model
Zeting Pan, Yue Yu and Junsheng Chang 100

PEM: A Parallel Ensemble Matching Framework for Content-based Publish/Subscribe Systems
Weidong Zhu, Yufeng Deng, Shiyou Qian, Jian Cao and Guangtao Xue 106
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MFGAN: A Novel CycleGAN-Based Network for Masked Face Generation</td>
<td>Weiming Xiong, Mingyang Zhong, Cong Guo, Huamin Wang and Libo Zhang</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysing Product Lines of Concurrent Systems with Coloured Petri Nets</td>
<td>Elena Gomez-Martinez, Esther Guerra and Juan De Lara</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inter- and Intra-Series Embeddings Fusion Network for Epidemiological Forecasting</td>
<td>Feng Xie, Zhong Zhang, Xuechen Zhao, Bin Zhou and Yusong Tan</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsupervised Structure Confidence Sampling for Image Inpainting</td>
<td>Xinrong Hu, Tao Wang, Jinxing Liang, Junjie Jin, Junping Liu, Tao Peng and Yuanjun Xia</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verifying BDI Agents in Dynamic Environments</td>
<td>Blair Archibald, Muffy Calder, Michele Sevegnani and Mengwei Xu</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero-Shot Object Detection with Multi-label Context (S)</td>
<td>Yongxian Wei and Yong Ma</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modified Communication Parallel Compact Firefly Algorithm and Its Application (S)</td>
<td>Jianpo Li, Geng-Chen Li, Jeng-Shyang Pan and Min Gao</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Adaptive Task Allocation for Decentralized Deep Learning in Heterogeneous Environments (S)</td>
<td>Yongyue Chao, Mingxue Liao, Jiaxin Gao and Guangyao Li</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Federated Model Personalisation Method Based on Sparsity Representation and Clustering (S)</td>
<td>Hailin Yang, Yanhong Huang, Jianqi Shi and Fangda Cai</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session STDP: Software Testing and Defect Prediction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving Mutation-Based Fault Localization via Mutant Categorization</td>
<td>Xia Li and Durga Nagarjuna Tadikonda</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Exploratory Study of Bug Prioritization and Severity Prediction based on Source Code Features</td>
<td>Chun Ying Zhou, Cheng Zeng and Peng He</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Authors</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taint Trace Analysis For Java Web Applications</td>
<td>Yaju Li, Chenyi Zhang and Qin Li</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of Combining Syntactic and Semantic Similarities on Patch Prioritization while using the Insertion Mutation Operators</td>
<td>Mohammed Raihan Ullah, Nazia Sultana Chowdhury and Fazle Mohammed Tawsif</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two-Stage AST Encoding for Software Defect Prediction (S)</td>
<td>Yanwu Zhou, Lu Lu, Quanyi Zou and Cuixu Li</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An efficient discrimination discovery method for fairness testing (S)</td>
<td>Shinya Sano, Takashi Kitamura and Shingo Takada</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Driven Testing for Context Aware Apps (S)</td>
<td>Yanwu Zhou, Lu Lu, Quanyi Zou and Cuixu Li</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Preliminary Study on the Explicitness of Bug Associations (S)</td>
<td>Shinya Sano, Takashi Kitamura and Shingo Takada</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Selection for Cross-Project Defect Prediction with Local and Global Features of Source Code</td>
<td>Xuan Deng, Peng He and Chun Ying Zhou</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIRCNN: A Fault Diagnosis Method for Aviation Turboprop Engine (S)</td>
<td>Lei Li, Zhe Quan, Zixu Wang, Tong Xiao, Xiaofei Jiang, Xinjian Hu and Peibing Du</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automated Unit Testing of Hydrologic Modeling Software with CI/CD and Jenkins (S)</td>
<td>Levi Connelly, Melody Hammel, Benjamin Eger and Lan Lin</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble approaches for Test Case Prioritization in UI testing (S)</td>
<td>Tri Cao, Tuan Vu, Huyen Le and Vu Nguyen</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investigating Cognitive Workload during Comprehension and Application Tasks in Software Testing (S)</td>
<td>Daryl Camilleri, Mark Micallef and Chris Porter</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visualization of automated program repair focusing on suspiciousness values (S)</td>
<td>Naoki Tane, Yusaku Ito, Hrionori Washizaki and Yoshiaki Fukazawa</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Session ADPBD: Agile Development Practices for Big Data

**Beyond Numerical – MIXATON for outlier explanation on mixed-type data (S)**  
*Jakob Nonnenmacher and Jorge Marx Gomez*  
249

**Log Sinks and Big Data Analytics along with User Experience Monitoring to Tell a Fuller Story (S)**  
*Vidroha Debroy, Seneca Miller, Mark Blake, Alex Hibbard and Cody Beavers*  
253

**A Node-Merging based Approach for Generating iStar Models from User Stories**  
*Chao Wu, Chunhui Wang, Tong Li and Ye Zhai*  
257

### Session KE: Knowledge Engineering

**KEMA: Knowledge-Graph Embedding Using Modular Arithmetic**  
*Hussein Baalbaki, Hussein Hazimeh, Hassan Harb and Rafael Angarita*  
263

**Embedding Knowledge Graphs with Semantic-Guided Walk**  
*Hao Tang, Donghong Liu, Xinhai Xu and Feng Zhang*  
269

**Dual Contrastive Learning for Unsupervised Knowledge Selection**  
*Xiang Cao and Yujiu Yang*  
275

**Dynamic Heterogeneous Information Network Embedding in Hyperbolic Space**  
*Dingyang Duan, Daren Zha, Xiao Yang and Xiaobo Guo***  
281

**Using Multi-feature Embedding towards Accurate Knowledge Tracing**  
*Yang Yu, Liangyu Chen, Caidie Huang and Mingsong Chen*  
287

**A Zero-Shot Relation Extraction Approach Based on Contrast Learning**  
*Hongyu Zhu, Jun Zeng, Yang Yu and Yingbo Wu*  
293

**Similarity matching of time series based on key point alignment dynamic time warping**  
*Yangzheng Li, Zhigang Chen and Xiaoheng Deng*  
300

**Auto-Encoding GAN for Reducing Mode Collapse and Enhancing Feature Representation (S)**  
*Xiaoxiang Lu, Yang Zou, Xiaoqin Zeng, Xiangchen Wu and Pengfei Qiu*  
306

**An Explainable Knowledge-based AI Framework for Mobility as a Service (S)**  
*Enayat Rajabi, Slawomir Nowaczyk, Sepideh Pashami and Magnus Bergquist*  
312
Session NLP: Natural Language Processing

Enhancing Pre-Trained Language Representations Based on Contrastive Learning for Unsupervised Keyphrase Extraction
Zhaohui Wang, Xinghua Zhang, Yanzeng Li, Yubin Wang, Jiawei Sheng, Tingwen Liu and Hongbo Xu 317

Exploring Relevance and Coherence for Automated Text Scoring using Multi-task Learning
Yupin Yang, Jiang Zhong, Chen Wang and Qing Li 323

Exp-SoftLexicon Lattice Model Integrating Radical-Level Features for Chinese NER
Lijie Li, Shuangyang Hu, Junhao Chen, Ye Wang and Zuobin Xiong 329

AESPrompt: Self-supervised Constraints for Automated Essay Scoring with Prompt Tuning
Qiuyu Tao, Jiang Zhong and Rongzhen Li 335

Increasing Representative Ability for Topic Representation
Rong Yan, Ailing Tang and Ziyi Zhang 341

Exploring MMSE Score Prediction Model Based on Spontaneous Speech (S)
Li Sun, Jieyuan Zheng, Jiyun Li and Chen Qian 347

Session FSVM: Formal Specification, Verification and Model Checking

NKind: a model checker for liveness property verification on Lustre programs
Junjie Wei and Qin Li 351

Efficient LTL Model Checking of Deep Reinforcement Learning Systems using Policy Extraction
Peng Jin, Yang Wang and Min Zhang 357

Formal Verification of COCO Database Framework Using CSP
Peimu Li, Jiaqi Yin and Huibiao Zhu 363

 Formal Verification and Analysis of Time-Sensitive Software-Defined Network Architecture
Weiyu Xu, Xi Wu, Yongxin Zhao and Yongjian Li 369
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metaheuristic Algorithms for Proof Searching in HOL4</td>
<td>Saqib Nawaz, Muhammad Zohaib Nawaz, Osman Hasan and Philippe Fournier-Viger</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal specification and model checking of Saber lattice-based key encapsulation mechanism in Maude (S)</td>
<td>Duong Dinh Tran, Kazuhiro Ogata, Santiago Escobar, Sedat Akleylek and Ayoub Otmani</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A divide &amp; conquer approach to until and until stable model checking (S)</td>
<td>Canh Minh Do, Yati Phyo and Kazuhiro Ogata</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Session SDMP: Software Development and Maintenance Processes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managing Risks in Agile Methods: a Systematic Literature Mapping</td>
<td>Fernando Garcia, Jean Hauck and Fernanda Hahn</td>
<td>394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSTMCon: A Novel System of Portfolio Management Based on Feedback LSTM with Confidence</td>
<td>Xinjia Xie, Shun Gai, Yunxiao Guo, Boyang Wang and Han Long</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research on Identification and Refactoring Approach of Event-driven Architecture Based on Ontology</td>
<td>Li Wang, Xiang-Long Kong, Xiao-Fei Wang and Bi-Xin Li</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Designing Microservice-Oriented Application Frameworks</td>
<td>Yunhyeok Lee and Yi Liu</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collaborative Web Service Quality Prediction via Network Biased Matrix Factorization</td>
<td>Wenhao Zhong, Yugen Du, Shan Chuang, Hanting Wang and Fan Chen</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Model Based Approach for Generating Modular Manufacturing Control Systems (S)</td>
<td>Mahmoud El Hamlaoui, Yassine Qamsane, Youness Laghouaouta and Anant Mishra</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revealing Agile Mindset Using LEGO SERIOUS PLAY: Experience from an Online Agile Training Project (S)</td>
<td>Ilenia Fronza and Xiaofeng Wang</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum Software Models: Software Density Matrix is a Perfect Direct Sum of Module Matrices (S)</td>
<td>Iaakov Exman and Alexey Nechaev</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SCMA: A Lightweight Tool to Analyze Swift Projects (S)
Fazle Rabbi, Syeda Sumbul Hossain and Mir Mohammad Samsul Arefin 440

Anomaly Detection in Spot Welding Machines in the Automotive Industry for Maintenance Prioritization (S)
Laislla Brandão, Aldonso Martins-Jr, Gabriel Kopte, Edson Filho and Alexandre Magno Andrade Maciel 444

The Maintenance of Top Frameworks and Libraries Hosted on GitHub: An Empirical Study (S)
Yi Huang, Xinjun Mao and Zhang Zhang 449

Evaluating the Sustainability of Computational Science and Engineering Software: Empirical Observations (S)
James Willenbring and Gursimran Walia 453

Decisions in Continuous Integration and Delivery: An Exploratory Study (S)
Yajing Luo, Peng Liang, Mojtaba Shahin, Zengyang Li and Chen Yang 457

A THG Performance Case Study in the world of E-Commerce (S)
Rehman Arshad, James Creedy, Philip Wilson, Adam Dad, Eloise Slate and Hannah Cusworth 463

Session: DEMO Technical Demos

EARS2TF: A Tool for Automated Planning Test from Semi-formalized Requirements (D)
Hui Liu, Yunfang Li and Zhi Li 469

A Simplified Method for Automatic Verification of Java Programs (D)
Zhi Li, Ling Xie and Yilong Yang 471

Trace4PF: A tool for Automated Decomposition of Problem Diagrams with Traceability (D)
Yajun Deng, Zhi Li and Hongbin Xiao 473
Session DMMA: Data Modeling, Mining and Analysis

Access-Pattern-Aware Personalized Buffer Management for Database Systems
Yigui Yuan, Zhaole Chu, Peiquan Jin and Shouhong Wan 475

DDMin versus QuickXplain - An Experimental Comparison of two Algorithms for Minimizing Collections
Oliver Tazl, Christopher Tafeit, Franz Wotawa and Alexander Felfernig 481

Supporting Data Selection for Decision Support Systems: Towards a Decision-Making Data Value Taxonomy (S)
Mathieu Lega, Christian Colot, Corentin Burnay and Isabelle Linden 487

Data Modeling and Data Analysis in Simulation Credibility Evaluation of Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (S)
Xiaojun Guo and Shaojing Su 493

Improving Database Learning with an Automatic Judge (S)
Enrique Martin-Martin, Manuel Montenegro, Adrian Riesco and Rubén Rubio 499

Data Regulation Ontology (S)
Guillaume Delorme, Guilaine Talens and Eric Disson 503

Session IOTS: IoT and Security

Smifier: A Smart Contract Verifier for Composite Transactions
Yu Dong, Yue Li, Dongqi Cui, Jianbo Gao, Zhi Guan and Zhong Chen 507

Ethereum Smart Contract Representation Learning for Robust Bytecode-Level Similarity Detection
Zhenzhou Tian, Yaqian Huang, Jie Tian, Zhongmin Wang, Yanping Chen and Lingwei Chen 513

An Information Flow Security Logic for Permission-Based Declassification Strategy
Zhenheng Dong, Yongxin Zhao and Qiang Wang 519

Unlearnable Examples: Protecting Open-Source Software from Unauthorized Neural Code Learning
Zhenlan Ji, Pingchuan Ma and Shuai Wang 525
DeepController: Feedback-Directed Fuzzing for Deep Learning Systems
Hepeng Dai, Chang-ai Sun and Huai Liu

WasmFuzzer: A Fuzzer for WebAssembly Virtual Machines
Bo Jiang, Zichao Li, Yuhe Huang, Zhenyu Zhang and W. K. Chan

Multi-Frames Temporal Abnormal Clues Learning Method for Face Anti-Spoofing
Heng Cong, Rongyu Zhang, Jiarong He and Jin Gao

Paying Attention to the Insider Threat (S)
Eduardo Lopez and Kamran Sartipi

A Novel Network Alert Classification Model based on Behavior Semantic (S)
Zhanshi Li, Tong Li, Runzi Zhang, Di Wu and Zhen Yang

Analyzing Cyber-Physical Systems with Learning Enabled Components using Hybrid Predicate Transition Nets (S)
Xudong He

Problem-specific knowledge based artificial bee colony algorithm for the rectangle layout optimization problem in satellite design (S)
Yichun Xu, Shuzhen Wan and Fanmin Dong

Modeling and Verifying AUFS Using CSP (S)
Hongqin Zhang, Huibiao Zhu, Jiaqi Yin and Ningning Chen

Formal Verification of the Lim-Jeong-Park-Lee Autonomous Vehicle Control Protocol using the OTS/CafeOBJ Method (S)
Tatsuya Igarashi, Masaki Nakamura and Kazutoshi Sakakibara

Session SNRS: Social Network and Recommendation Systems

Improving the Early Rumor Detection Performance of the Deep Learning Models By CGAN
Fangmin Dong, Yumin Zhu, Shuzhen Wan and Yichun Xu

Recurrent Graph Convolutional Network for Rumor Detection
Song Wu, Hailin Xiong, Ye Yang, Jinming Zhang and Chenwei Lin

Chinese Spam Detection based on Prompt Tuning
Yan Zhang and Chunyan An
Identifying Gambling Websites with Co-training
Chenyang Wang, Pengfei Xue, Min Zhang and Miao Hu 598

Social Information Popularity Prediction based on Heterogeneous Diffusion Attention Network
Xueqi Jia, Jiaxing Shang, Linjiang Zheng, Dajiang Liu, Weiwei Cao and Hong Sun 604

Context-Aware Model for Mining User Intentions from App Reviews
Jinwei Lu, Yimin Wu, Jiayan Pei, Zishan Qin, Shizhao Huang and Chao Deng 610

COAT: A Music Recommendation Model based on Chord Progression and Attention Mechanisms
Weite Feng, Tong Li and Zhen Yang 616

Deep Correlation based Concept Recommendation for MOOCs
Shengyu Mao, Pengyi Hao and Cong Bai 622

Postoperative MPA-AUC0-12h Prediction for Kidney Transplant Recipients based on Few-shot Learning
Qiao Pan, Xinyu Yu, Xinyu Li and Kun Shao 628

Correlation Feature Mining Model Based on Dual Attention for Feature Envy Detection
Shuxin Zhao, Chongyang Shi, Shaojun Ren and Hufsa Mohsin 634

Graph Embedding Models for Community Detection
Yinan Chen, Zhuanming Gao and Dong Li 640

An Emotion Cause Detection Method Based on XLNet and Contrastive Learning (S) Hai Feng Zhang, Cheng Zeng and Peng He 646

Notes: (S) denotes a short paper. (D) denotes demo description.

*** This paper was withdrawn by the authors due to errors in the paper.