# **Guideline on Air Quality Models** 2024

A New Chapter

Raleigh, North Carolina, USA 13 - 15 November 2024

ISBN: 979-8-3313-1727-0

### Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571



### Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

The information and opinions expressed in these papers/presentations are solely of the authors and should not be considered as having the endorsement or support of the Association.

Compilation Copyright © (2024) by Air & Waste Management Association. Copyright of the individual papers are retained by the authors.

Additional copies of these and other A&WMA conference proceedings will be available through the A&WMA Online Store. To place an order, please visit the Online Store at <a href="www.awma.org">www.awma.org</a> or contact the A&WMA Publications Order Department at <a href="mailto:onlinestore@awma.org">onlinestore@awma.org</a>, +1-412-232-3444 (phone) or +1-412-232-3450 (fax).

Printed with permission by Curran Associates, Inc. (2025)

For permission requests, please contact Air and Waste Management Association at the address below.

Air and Waste Management Association One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor 420 Fort Duquesne Blvd. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222-1435 USA

Phone: +1-800-270-3444

+1-412-232-3444

Fax: +1-412-232-3450

info@awma.org

### Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571 USA Phone: 845-758-0400

Fax: 845-758-2633

Email: curran@proceedings.com Web: www.proceedings.com

### Technical Program - Wednesday, November 13

7:30 am – 5:00 pm Conference Registration Esplanade

### **Opening Keynote Plenary Session**

#### ALL SESSIONS WILL BE HELD IN OAK FOREST A

#### 8:30 am - 8:50 am

### **Introduction and Welcome**

Leah Blinn, Civil & Environmental Consultants, A&WMA President-Elect; Michael Hammer, Lakes Environmental Software, General Conference Chair

### 8:50 am - 11:10 am Keynote Plenary

Between presentations, there will be a **Networking Break** from 10:15 am – 10:30 am in Esplanade.

#### **Opening Remarks**

Tyler Fox, Group Leader, Air Quality Modeling Group (AQMG), U.S. EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (OAQPS)

#### Regulatory Model Development Priorities 1

- George Bridgers, Model Clearinghouse Director, AQMG, EPA OAQPS
- Clint Tillerson, Model Development Team Lead, AQMG, EPA OAOPS
- James Thurman, Physical Scientist, AQMG, EPA OAQPS
- Alyssa Piliero, Physical Scientist, AQMG, EPA OAQPS
- Matt Porter, Physical Scientist, AQMG, EPA OAQPS
- Chris Misenis, Physical Scientist/Meteorologist, AQMG, EPA OAQPS

### U.S. EPA Office of Research & Development (ORD) Research Activities 13

Chris Owen, Research Scientist, Emissions Systems Analysis Branch, EPA ORD

#### 11:10 am - 11:30 am

**Keynote Discussion** 

### 11:30 am - 12:00 pm

Featured Presentation: Dispersion Modeling: Remembering Our Past 36

George Schewe, Principal Consultant, Trinity Consultants (Retired)

### 12:00 pm - 1:00 pm

**Lunch** (Oak Forest B)

7:30 am – 8:30 am Continental Breakfast Esplanade/Oak Forest B

### Session 1: PM2.5 & Ozone Modeling

Co-Chairs: Ralph Morris, Ramboll, and Christopher Warren, AECOM

### 1:00 pm - 1:20 pm

MO-10

### Challenges in Showing Compliance with the NAAQS Under Climate Change and Increased Wildfire Impacts 53

Ralph Morris, Lynsey Parker, Marco Rodriguez, Jeremiah Johnson, Liji David, Ramboll

### 1:20 pm - 1:40 pm

MO-17

### Development of PM2.5 Background Concentrations for PSD Applications in Georgia 63

Ryan Gallagher, Xiangyu Jiang, Sarah Ray, James Boylan, Byeong-Uk Kim, Georgia Environmental Protection Division; Ziqi Gao, University of Virginia

### 1:40 pm - 2:00 pm

MO-03

### Measuring Enhanced Ozone Production Due to Wildfires Using Novel VOC Instrumentation 72

Yousaf Hameed, Crystal McClure, Clark County Department of Environment and Sustainability

### 2:00 pm - 2:20 pm

MO-19

### Challenges in Demonstrating Ozone Attainment in Denver with Photochemical Modeling 81

Trang Tran, Marco Rodriguez, Jeremiah Johnson, Ralph Morris, Ramboll

### 2:20 pm - 2:40 pm

MO-11

## Recent Developments in CAMx Photochemical Grid Model Treatment of Wildfires and Other Improvements 90

Ralph Morris, Chris Emery, Gary Wilson, Jeremiah Johnson, Ramboll

### 2:40 pm - 3:00 pm

**Session 1 Discussion** 

### 3:00 pm - 3:20 pm

### **Networking Break and Display Viewing**

Esplanade

# Technical Program Wednesday, November 13, con't.

### **Session 2: Environmental Justice Impacts**

Co-Chairs: Qi Zhang, GHD, and Miriam Hacker, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

### 3:20 pm – 3:40 pm

MO-21

### The Near-Source Safety and Health Risks of Methane Super-Emitter Events 103

Chowdhury Moniruzzaman, Sofia Bisogno, Christos Efstathiou, Lee Ann L. Hill, Nick Heath, Jasmine Lee, Quintin Munoz, Yanelli Nunez, Sebastian T. Rowland, Kelsey R. Bilsback, PSE Healthy Energy; Jeremy K. Domen, PSE Healthy Energy and University of California, Berkeley; Seth B.C. Shonkoff, PSE Healthy Energy, University of California, Berkeley and Lawrence Berkeley National Lab

### 3:40 pm - 4:00 pm

MO-22

### Advanced Dispersion Modeling of Hazardous Emissions in the Chemical Corridor of Louisiana 111

Jithin Kanayankottupoyil, Athira Ayyappankutty Nair, Kuruvilla John, University of North Texas, Denton; Helen Malmgren, Xavier University of Louisiana

### 4:00 pm - 4:20 pm

MO-23

### Air Quality and Health Co-Benefits Driven from Carbon Neutrality in Southern California 125

Kai Wu, Michael MacKinnon, Scott Samuelsen, Advanced Power and Energy Program (APEP), UC Irvine

### 4:20 pm - 4:40 pm

MO-25

Navigating Environmental Justice in Air Permitting: Air Dispersion Modeling Case Study in Illinois 133
Ashley Kung, Amal Agharkar, Daniel Guido, ERM

4:40 pm – 5:00 pm

**Session 2 Discussion** 

#### 5:00 pm

APM Atmospheric Modeling and Meteorology Committee Meeting

# Technical Program Thursday, November 14

7:00 am – 5:00 pm Conference Registration Esplanade 7:00 am – 8:00 am Continental Breakfast Esplanade/Oak Forest B

### **Session 3: Recent AERMOD Developments**

Co-Chairs: Mary Kaplan, AECOM, and Abhishek Bhat, Ramboll

#### 8:00 am - 8:20 am

MO-07

### Implementation of Shoreline Fumigation Algorithm into AERMOD 142

Rebecca Miller, Michelle G. Snyder, WSP USA Environment and Infrastructure Solutions; Clint Tillerson, US EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards

#### 8:20 am - 8:40 am

MO-08

### Platform Downwash in AERMOD: Additional Evaluation and Algorithm Improvements 151

Michelle Snyder, Surbhi Thakur, Michael Miller, WSP USA Environment and Infrastructure Solutions; Clint Tillerson, US EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards

### 8:40 am - 9:00 am

MO-15

### Enhanced BPIP Prototype for Improving Downwash Modeling Performance 162

Christopher Warren, Josh Molvar, Robert J. Paine, Jeffrey Connors, AECOM

### 9:00 am - 9:20 am

MO-34

### PRIME Documented Formulation Problems and Solutions 174

Ron Petersen, Petersen Research and Consulting; Sergio Guerra, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment; James Paumier, Consultant

### 9:20 am - 9:40 am

MO-16

### Dispersion Modeling Pathways to Address Evolving Air Toxics Screening Levels 188

Laura Warren, Mary Kaplan, AECOM

9:40 am - 10:00 am

**Session 3 Discussion** 

#### 10:00 am - 10:20 am

**Networking Break and Display Viewing** 

Esplanade

### Technical Program - Thursday, November 14, con't.

### **Session 4: Mobile Source Modeling**

Co-Chairs: Christopher Warren, AECOM, and Sergio Guerra, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

#### 10:20 am - 10:40 am

MO-09

#### RLINE: A Discussion of Refinement and Future Plans 197

Michelle Snyder, WSP USA Environment and Infrastructure Solutions; R. Chris Owen, David Heist, US EPA Office of Research and Development

#### 10:40 am - 11:00 am

MO-12

### Air Modeling to Assess Air Quality Impacts in Environmental Justice Communities 206

Sonja Sax, Sharmin Akter, Epsilon Associates

#### 11:00 am - 11:20 am

MO-29

### Performance Evaluation of AERMOD Source Types for Estimating Near-Road Air Quality 214

Matthew Simon, Andrew Eilbert, Abby Raymond, Anjuliee Mittelman, U.S. DOT Volpe National Transportation Systems Center

### 11:20 am - 11:40 am

MO-28

### Evaluation of a Dispersion Modeling Approach to Assess Pb Emissions Impacts from Piston Aircraft 222

Matthew Simon, Lyle Tripp, Andrew Malwitz, Jordan Cumper, Steve Goetzinger, Bradley Nicholas, Alessandra Vennema, Abby Raymond, Amanda Rapoza, Jason Ross, U.S. DOT Volpe National Transportation Systems Center

11:40 am - 12:00 pm Session 4 Discussion

**12:00 pm – 1:00 pm Lunch** Oak Forest B

# Session 5: NO2 Modeling Techniques with AERMOD

Co-Chairs: Anthony Schroeder, Trinity Consultants, and Qi Zhang, GHD

#### 1:00 pm - 1:20 pm

MO-05

### Case Study on PVMRM's Nonmonotonic Behavior at Low NO2 to NOx In-Stack Ratio 232

Qi Zhang, Elizabeth Klovenski, GHD

### 1:20 pm - 1:40 pm

MO-18

### AERMOD GRSM Background Inputs Case Study 241

Anthony Schroeder, Katrina Becker, Trinity Consultants

### 1:40 pm - 2:00 pm

MO-31

### A Consequence Analysis of the GRSM NOx Chemistry Option in AERMOD $\,\,250$

Jason Reed, Lexie Brothers, Ramboll

### 2:00 pm - 2:20 pm

MO-37

### A Comparison of Tier 3 Screening Techniques for NO2 Applied to Datacenters 264

Joseph Sabato, ALL4

#### 2:20 pm - 2:40 pm

MO-32

### Comparison of AERMOD and CFD Air Quality Impacts at a Datacenter 273

Jason Reed, Jens Chr. Bennetsen, Ralph Morris, Jelena Popovic, Michael Keinath, Ramboll

2:40 pm - 3:00 pm

**Session 5 Discussion** 

### 3:00 pm - 3:20 pm

**Networking Break and Display Viewing** 

Esplanade

### Technical Program - Thursday, November 14, con't.

# Town Hall Meeting 3:20 pm - 4:50 pm

A favorite of past Air Quality Modeling Specialty Conferences, the Town Hall provides a forum for attendees to interact with regulators and modeling community stakeholders. The U.S. EPA is expected to release a revised version of the Guideline on Air Quality Models in fall 2024, and panelists will be given the opportunity to provide their thoughts on the finalized revisions and continued developments in the field of regulatory atmospheric dispersion modeling. Opening remarks will be followed by a question-and-answer session where attendees can submit questions to the panel.

#### Panelists include:

- Tyler Fox, Group Leader, Air Quality Modeling Group, U.S. EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
- Sergio Guerra, Deputy Director for Stationary Sources, Air Pollution Control Division, Colorado Department of Public Health & Environment
- Yousaf Hameed, MPA, Principal Air Quality Specialist/Research and Modeling Supervisor, Clark County Department of Environment and Sustainability

Additional speakers from U.S EPA are invited at time of print. All confirmed speakers are posted in the online version of the program.

Moderator: Tony Schroeder, Principal Consultant, Trinity Consultants

### **About the Air & Waste Management Association**



The Air & Waste Management Association is a not-for-profit, nonpartisan professional organization that enhances knowledge and expertise by providing a neutral forum for technology exchange, professional development, networking opportunities, public education, and outreach to more than 5,000 environmental professionals in 65 countries. A&WMA also promotes global environmental responsibility and increases the effectiveness of organizations to make critical decisions that benefit society. For more information, please visit www.awma.org.

### **Technical Program - Friday, November 15**

7:00 am – 12:00 pm Conference Registration Esplanade 7:00 am – 8:00 am Continental Breakfast Esplanade/Oak Forest B

# Session 6: Innovative Modeling – Emissions Techniques

Co-Chairs: Mary Kaplan, AECOM, and Sergio Guerra, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

8:00 am - 8:20 am

MO-06

Modeling Fugitive Methane Emissions with Drones 284

Jeffrey Leadford, Pat Sullivan, SCS Engineers

8:20 am - 8:40 am

MO-26

AERMOD & Machine Learning to Attribute Air Pollutants to Oil & Gas Activities in Marcellus Shale 300

Sourav Das, Jeremy M. Gernand, Manzhu Yu, John Wang, Md Mostafijul Karim, Jood T. A. Mohsena, Brian Patrick Burns, Pennsylvania State University

8:40 am - 9:00 am

MO-33

Odor Modeling with AERMOD to Comply with Alternative Levels of Service Criteria 311

Phyllis Diosey, Richard J. Pope, Hazen and Sawyer

9:00 am - 9:20 am

MO-36

An Observation-Augmented LES Based Framework for Modeling Methane Emissions from Landfills 320

Umair Ismail, David Ball, Ali Lashgari, Nathan Eichenlaub, Shadan Naseridoust, Dave Risk, Project Canary PBC

9:20 am - 9:40 am

MO-02

Inverse Modeling of Hydrogen Sulfide Emissions Based on a Community Monitoring Network 334

Eduardo Olaguer, Jim Haywood, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy

9:40 am - 10:00 am Session 6 Discussion

10:00 am - 10:20 am Networking Break and Display Viewing Esplanade

## Session 7: Innovative Modeling – Permitting Case Studies

Co-Chairs: Abhishek Bhat, Ramboll, and Miriam Hacker, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

10:20 am - 10:40 am

MO-04

Use of AERMOD and Statistical Best-Fit Analysis of SO2 Emissions to Demonstrate NAAQS Compliance 344 Jeffrey Connors, CareyAnne Howlett, AECOM

10:40 am - 11:00 am

MO-24

Impact of Gas Shortage on Upper Air Soundings and Availability of Meteorological Data for Modeling 354 Mary Kaplan, Christopher J. Warren, AECOM

11:00 am - 11:20 am

MO-27

Intelligent Interpretations: Al-Driven Insights into AERMOD Outputs 364

Pao Baylon, Jason Reed, Emily Tupper, Ramboll

11:20 am - 11:40 am

MO-30

Simulating Variability of Emissions in Regulatory Air Quality Modeling Analyses 381

Ryan Gesser, Katie Cooper, Georgia-Pacific LLC

11:40 am - 12:00 pm

MO-20

**Updates to Upper Air Data Processing in AERMET 391** *Michael Hammer, Lakes Environmental Software* 

12:00 pm – 12:20 pm Session 7 Discussion

12:20 pm

**Conference Adjourns**