PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

International Conference on Automation and Intelligent Technology (ICAIT 2025)

Jiehan Zhou Michael Khoo Boon Chong Editors

8–10 August 2025 Wuhan, China

Organized by Wuhan Textile University (China)

Sponsored by Guangzhou Great Bay Area Artificial Intelligence Talent Federation (China) Wuhan Qidesheng Conference Service Co., Ltd. (China)

Published by SPIE

Volume 13812

The papers in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. Additional papers and presentation recordings may be available online in the SPIE Digital Library at SPIEDigitalLibrary.org.

The papers reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from these proceedings: Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *International Conference on Automation and Intelligent Technology (ICAIT 2025)*, edited by Jiehan Zhou, Michael Khoo Boon Chong, Proc. of SPIE 13812, Seven-digit Article CID Number (DD/MM/YYYY); (DOI URL).

ISSN: 0277-786X

ISSN: 1996-756X (electronic)

ISBN: 9781510695177

ISBN: 9781510695184 (electronic)

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) SPIE.org

31 12.016

Copyright © 2025 Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE).

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of fees. To obtain permission to use and share articles in this volume, visit Copyright Clearance Center at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America by Curran Associates, Inc., under license from SPIE.

 $\hbox{Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.}$



Paper Numbering: A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article in the Proceedings of SPIE at the time of publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online and print versions of the publication. SPIE uses a seven-digit CID article numbering system structured as follows:

- The first five digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc. The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript.

Contents

v Conference Committee

	ROBOTICS, AUTOMATION, AND INTELLIGENT EQUIPMENT
13812 02	Research on key technologies of low-cost drilling robot end-effector [13812-2]
13812 03	Research on the motion characteristics of underwater cleaning robot in cooling pool of substation under typical working conditions [13812-9]
13812 04	Kinematic control of robotic manipulator by an enhanced explicit zeroing neural network [13812-10]
13812 05	Analysis of large tooling rigidity for SimSolid under binding constraints [13812-16]
13812 06	Augmented reality empowered precision aircraft assembly: error suppression and process optimization of fuselage system component assembly using optical projection technology [13812-21]
13812 07	Research on vibration feature-driven prediction method of TBM cutter speed [13812-28]
13812 08	Research on key technologies and inspection methods of intelligent crane [13812-32]
	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, MACHINE LEARNING, AND COMPUTER VISION
13812 09	Low-light enhanced gradient transfer fusion: a collaborative optimization approach for infrared-visible image fusion [13812-1]
13812 0A	Dual-activated channel-spatial attention with contrastive learning for ship SAR image classification [13812-4]
13812 OB	Research on autonomous game for security of satellite Internet of Things based on embodied large models [13812-18]
13812 0C	Optimizing ANN structures for nonlinear system modeling in control engineering [13812-19]
13812 0D	Lightweight traffic object detection based on knowledge distillation [13812-24]
13812 OE	Robust masked face recognition using CBAM and FFT for global and local feature enhancement [13812-25]

13812 OF	Blind tone-mapped video quality assessment using spatiotemporal features [13812-35]
13812 0G	CS-SegFormer: a dual-path attention enhanced segmentation network for metallographic grain size evaluation [13812-38]
	NETWORKS, COMMUNICATION, AND INTELLIGENT CONTROL SYSTEMS
13812 OH	Design of vehicle network reverse information feedback system based on 5G communication [13812-5]
13812 01	Application of LUA script in RS485 device cloud connection [13812-15]
13812 OJ	Dynamic identification method and engineering verification of power distribution network hazard AI [13812-20]
13812 OK	Collaborative call for search based on suspended sonar and buoy [13812-26]
13812 OL	Energy optimization management strategies for data centers assisted by AI [13812-29]
13812 OM	Constructing a synergistic intelligent control system for industry-education integration and competition-driven pedagogy [13812-34]
	INTELLIGENT SENSING, STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, AND MECHANICAL SYSTEMS
13812 ON	INTELLIGENT SENSING, STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, AND MECHANICAL SYSTEMS Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3]
13812 0N 13812 0O	
	Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3] Terahertz coding metasurface enabled by the phase transition of vanadium dioxide
13812 00	Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3] Terahertz coding metasurface enabled by the phase transition of vanadium dioxide [13812-11]
13812 0O 13812 0P	Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3] Terahertz coding metasurface enabled by the phase transition of vanadium dioxide [13812-11] Graphene-based metasurfaces for switchable terahertz beam splitting [13812-12]
13812 0O 13812 0P 13812 0Q	Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3] Terahertz coding metasurface enabled by the phase transition of vanadium dioxide [13812-11] Graphene-based metasurfaces for switchable terahertz beam splitting [13812-12] Graphene-integrated meta-lens for tunable terahertz wave focusing [13812-13]
13812 0O 13812 0P 13812 0Q 13812 0R	Temperature control of permanent magnets in magnetic resonance imaging [13812-3] Terahertz coding metasurface enabled by the phase transition of vanadium dioxide [13812-11] Graphene-based metasurfaces for switchable terahertz beam splitting [13812-12] Graphene-integrated meta-lens for tunable terahertz wave focusing [13812-13] Research on axial damping performance of the metal hose [13812-14] Research on a temperature measurement method based on three primary colors of